Index

Africa
- Code of Manu 163
- customary law 92–3
- East Africa 92–3
- Egypt 163, 214
- Ethiopia 214
- Ghana 239, 248
- Hammurabi Code 163
- highlands water project 259
- interstate agreements 133–8, 209–10
- interstate water transfers 259
- Morocco 175, 244, 247, 255, 275, 281, 290
- Mozambique 273
- Nigeria 247
- Protocol on Shared Watercourse System 334
- River Niger Basin 209–10, 215
- river Nile 133–4, 214, 215
- River Senegal 209, 215
- Senegal 244, 248
- South Africa see separate entry
- Southern African Development Community Region 334
- water as community resource 92–3
- Zambezi River 134, 137
- Zambia 239
- Agenda 21 25, 109, 111
- allocation 80–82, 103–4, 232, 274–7
- see also public domain
- appropriation 79, 99–100, 103–4, 232
- see also prior appropriation doctrine
- Aristotle 85
- Armenia 255, 281, 285
- Water Code 275

Asia
- China see separate entry
- India see separate entry
- Indonesia 307–8
- Japan 78, 88
- Malaysia 259
- Nepal 214, 236, 244, 273, 276
- Pakistan 216
- Philippines 88, 308–10
- South Asia 210, 212, 213
- Tibet 216
- Vietnam, Socialist Republic of 238, 264, 275

Australia 78, 81
- access to water 277
- Boyne River Basin 318–9
- Commonwealth 154, 155, 156–9
- Constitution 156–7, 160
- ecological protection 287–8
- intergovernmental agreements 155
- international agreements 156
- irrigation 155, 245, 271
- Murray–Darling Basin 154–9
- New South Wales 258, 316–8
- Queensland 81–2, 283, 318–9
- states’ powers 154
- trade in water rights 156–7, 159, 283
- Victoria 287–8
- Water Act 2007 156–9, 160
- normative structure 158, 160
- Water Management Act 2000 (NSW) 316–8
- water market 159
- water resource planning 158–9, 258
- water resources governance 316–9
- water rights 270, 271–2, 283
- water use priorities 316–9

Belgium see Flemish Belgium
- Blackstone 99, 100, 170
- Bolivia 259
- Brundtland Report 21, 36
- Brazil 238, 290
- National Water Resources Policy 247, 275, 285

Canada 153–4
- Canada Water Act (1970) 153
- cooperative federalism 159
- interstate water transfers 259–60
- Master Apportionment Agreement (1969) 154
- Prairie Provinces Water Board 154
- public domain 244–5

Chile 299–300

China
- adjudication of water rights 291
- allocation 276
- Chinese law 78, 80–81, 163–4
- public domain 244–5, 247–50
Tarim River Basin 285
trade in water rights 282–3
water equalisation 164
water plans 255
water rights 272, 291
water transfers 260–61

Civil law
Civil Code 179–83
communal 179
French Civil Code (1804) 179, 180
Huizen case 181
Italy 179–80
Jochems case 181
Potassium Mines case 182
public domain regimes 179–80
riparian rights 179, 180
River Rhine 182
Spain 180
The Netherlands 180–82
climate change 16, 17, 113, 341

Code of Romney Marsh 91

Constitutions
Brazil 238
Colorado 241–2
Columbia, Constitutional Court of 240
Ecuador 239
Ethiopia 239
Florida 243
Ghana 239
India 240
individuals’ rights 239–41
Mexico 238–9
Peru 241
rights and values 237–8
South Africa 239
states’ rights 238–9
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of 238
Yemen, Republic of 238
Zambia 239


Convention Relating to the Development of Hydraulic Power (1923) 116

cooperation principle 195, 212–20
court cases see international judicial decisions; national judicial decisions
custom and practice 1, 2, 79, 89–90, 183, 231
customary international law see international law

Draft Declaration on Human Rights and the Environment 87
Draft International Covenant on Environment and Development, 50–52, 111, 331
Dublin Statement on Water and Sustainable Development 34–5
Dubrovnik Declaration (1956) 117

East Africa see Africa
Ecuador 239
ecological justice 24, 25, 47, 48
ecological protection of water 283–8
administrative arrangements for 284–6
by reserves 287–8
by water rights 286–7
environmental water reserves 287–8
use of water rights for 283–8

English law 78, 79, 85, 98–102, 168–74, 231 see also United Kingdom
appropriation doctrine 99–100
Birmingham case 172
common law right to water 168–72, 270
Embrey’s case 171
land, as source of water rights, 168–70
Middle Ages 98–9
Miner’s case 171
Pennington’s case 173
riparian doctrine 100–101, 170–72
riparian rights 170–72, 173
statutory arrangements 172–4
statutory power 101–2
Young’s case 171

environmental water reserves 287–8
equitable use see equitable utilisation
equitable utilisation principle 192, 193–200, 207, 208, 214, 332
Ethiopia 214
Europe
Belgium see Flemish Belgium
Convention on Cooperation for the Protection and Sustainable Use of the Danube River (1994) 334
coopoperation 218–20
Flemish Belgium 310–11, 336
France see separate entry
| Germany 255, 284 |
| Italy 179–80 |
| Mediterranean states 235–6 |
| Portugal 255, 265 |
| Rhine Basin 219–20 |
| Spain 180, 243, 260, 265, 277 |
| sustainable development 49–50 |
| The Netherlands 181 |

| federal jurisdictions 147–160 |
| Australia 154–9 |
| Canada 153–4 |
| community of interest 147 |
| consensual arrangements 149–52, 160 |
| cooperative federalism 159 |
| equitable apportionment 148–9 |
| individual rights and duties 160 |
| interstate water resources 160 |
| normative structure 147–60 |
| United States of America 147–53 |
| Flemish Belgium 310–11, 336 |
| France 255, 260, 284 |
| allocation 276–7 |
| Civil Code (1804) 179 |
| public domain 78, 244 |
| water rights 271–2 |

| Germany 255, 284 |
| Ghana 239, 248 |

**governance**

*see also* water resources governance; international water resources governance

economic management approach 45

function of 43–5

integration 42

juridical approach 45–6

legal arrangements for 43

models of 47–52

political and civic approach 45

theoretical foundation 42–7

**Grundnorms** 31, 32, 77–9, 109, 125, 137, 145, 153, 176, 250–51

*see also* norms

costitutional 237–43, 250

equitable apportionment, use, Africa 284

European Union 336

Indonesia 307

international law 109

international watercourses 125

interstate agreements 335

Islamic law 166, 176

legal status 251

public domain 235–6, 243–6

South Africa 284, 336

sustainable development as 345


United States 153, 159

water resources development 235–51

water resources governance, of 345

harm avoidance principle 195–200, 214

Helsinki Rules 118–9

human right to water 85–7, 89, 203, 204

*see also* water rights

Draft Declaration of Human Rights and the Environment 87

hydrological cycle *see* water cycle

India 88, 214, 216, 240, 255, 258, 273


public management 304–7

Rajasthan Farmers’ Participation in Management of Irrigation System Act (2000) 305

Tirupathi 305–7

water resources governance 304–7

**Indonesia**

sustainable development 307–8

integration 42, 322–30

coherence 344–9, 354–6

international legal arrangements 345–8

legal integration 322–30, 344–56

national legal arrangements 348–54

normative arrangements 344–5

principle 341

water codes 344

water rights system 341

**integrated water resources management**

coherence 344–9

conflict of interest 342–3

Draft Declaration on Guardianship over Water 343

guardianship 343–4

international arrangements for 345–8

legal structure 344–6

principle of integration 341

water codes 344

water rights system 341

**international instruments**

African Convention on the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (1968) 1410

Draft Declaration on Guardianship over Water 343

guardianship 343–4

international arrangements for 345–8

legal structure 344–6

normative structures 340–4

principle of integration 341

water codes 344

water rights system 341

**Islamic law** 166, 176

**law and society** 374

**water and society** 374

**water and sustainability** 374

**water, see** water cycle


Agreement between the Republic of Sudan and the United Arab Republic for the Full Utilization of the Nile Waters (1959) 133–4


Agreement Concerning the River Niger Commission and the Navigation and Transport in the River Niger (1964) 135


Asuncion Declaration (1971) 130

Convention on Cooperation for the Protection and Sustainable Use of the Danube River (1994) 334

Convention on the Industrial and Agricultural Use of International Rivers and Lakes (1965) 130


Convention Relating to the Development of Hydraulic Power (1923) 116


Directive 2000/60/EC Establishing a Framework for Community Action in the Field of Water Policy (European Union) 131–3, 310, 311, 336, 337

Draft Declaration on Human Rights and the Environment 87

Draft International Covenant on Environment and Development 50–52, 111, 331

Draft Rio de Janeiro Convention see Convention on the Industrial and Agricultural Use of International Rivers and Lakes

Framework for General Cooperation between the Arab Republic of Egypt and Ethiopia (1993) 134

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (1994) 226–7

Great Lakes Charter (1985) 149–50

Johannesburg Declaration (2002) 25, 330

Madrid Declaration (1911) 115, 116, 117

New Delhi Declaration (2002) 28–9, 330

New York Declaration (1958) 118

Paris Convention for the Protection of World Cultural and Natural Heritage (1972) 113


 Ramsar Convention on Wetlands of International Significance (1971) 112

Rio Declaration (1992) 28, 34, 195, 331

Stockholm Declaration (1972) 23, 26, 34, 110, 111, 195

Treaty establishing a Constitution for Europe 49–50

Treaty establishing the European Community 49


United Nations Convention on Biological Diversity (1992) 34, 113


United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (1994) 114

United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (1992) 113

World Charter for Nature 110, 111

World Heritage Convention 23

World Conservation Strategy 23

international judicial decisions

Lake Lanoux Arbitration (France and Spain) (1957) 117

Nicaragua case: Nicaragua v United States of America (1986) 90
River Meuse case: Diversion of Water from the Meuse Case (Belgium and The Netherlands) (1937) 116
River Oder case: Case relating to the Territorial Jurisdiction of the International Commission of the River Oder (1929) 116
Trail Smelter Arbitration (Canada and the United States of America) (1941) 119

international law
see also international instruments

conflict of interest 342–3
cooperation principle 195
customary international law 2, 90, 189–90, 195, 200, 212, 213–4, 327, 345–6
dispute resolution 191
Dublin Conference see International Conference on Water and the Environment
equitable utilisation principle 193–5, 196, 200
riparian states 196
equity principle see equitable utilisation principle
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (1994) 226–7
Grundnorm 109
harm avoidance principle 195–200
riparian states 196
International Conference on Water and the Environment (1992) 331
International Court of Justice 14, 123–5, 193, 340
international legal system 189–90
international trade in water 226–7
Madrid Declaration (1911) 115, 116, 117
normative arrangements 340
normative structure 191
pacta sunt servanda 129, 189, 345
paralegal rules 110–12
Permanent Court of International Justice 115–6
precautionary principle 90
Rio Declaration (1992) 195
riparian states 115
sovereignty 129, 189, 204, 345
Stockholm Declaration (1972) 195
sustainable development 331–3
water as shared resource 192–3
water resources function 191–2
water resources governance principles 330–31
International Law Association 115, 117, 118
international water resources 109, 114–125, 139–42, 145
see also international watercourses
common interest 115–8
community of interest 115–118
consensual arrangements 140, 141
equitable use 118–119, 126
governance 149–42, 145, 187–8
international norms 114–125
pollution, protection from 121
transboundary waters 120
international water resources governance 187–8, 331–3
community of interest 192–3, 202, 208–10, 217–8, 220, 225, 232, 236, 237
cooperation principle 195, 212–20
dispute resolution 191
Dublin Conference see International Conference on Water and the Environment
equitable use see equitable utilisation equitable utilisation principle 192, 193–200, 207, 208, 214, 332
harm avoidance principle 195–200, 214
International Conference on Water and the Environment (1992) 331
international law 191–2
international legal system 189–91
no-harm principle see harm avoidance principle
right of use 332
shared governance 193
shared resource, water as 192–3, 332
states’ right of use 332
sustainable management 191
international watercourses 109, 115–6
Aswan dam 133–4
common management doctrine 126–7
community of interest 115–8, 126
duty of watercourse states 122
ecosystems 121
Euphrates River 215–6
Grundnorm 125
Indus River 216, 256
Kariba dam 134–5
Komati River Basin 135–6
Meuse river 115–6
mutuality of interests 116

Index
Nile river 133–4
pollution, protection from 121, 126
riparian states 120, 214–5
River Danube case 123–5, 129, 201
River Gambia 135
River Kagera Basin 135
River Meuse dispute 115–6
River Niger 135
River Oder dispute 116
Sudd el Aali Reservoir, Aswan 133–4
Syrian and Iraq 215
Tigris and Euphrates 215, 256
Trail Smelter Arbitration (1941) 119
Turkey 215
Zambezi River 134
interstate agreements 129–42
African 133–8
African Convention on the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (1968) 130
Agreement between the Republic of Sudan and the United Arab Republic for the Full Utilization of the Nile Waters (1959) 133–4
Agreement Concerning the River Niger Commission and the Navigation and Transport in the River Niger (1964) 135
Asia 138–9
Asuncion Declaration (1971) 130
Blue Nile 133, 214
Cambodia, Laos, Thailand and Vietnam (1995) 139
community of interest 208, 220
Convention on Cooperation for the Protection and Sustainable Use of the Danube River (1994) 334
Convention on the Industrial and Agricultural Use of International Rivers and Lakes (1965) 130
cooporation 131, 212–20
Egypt and Ethiopia (1993) 134, 214
equitable utilisation principle 207, 214
Europe 131–3, 218–20
Finland and Sweden (1971) 219
Framework for General Cooperation between the Arab Republic of Egypt and Ethiopia (1993) 134
Great Lakes Charter (1985) 149–50
Grundnorms 335
harm avoidance 214
hydrological issues 215–7
India and Bangladesh 139, 218
India and Nepal 138, 314, 317, 218
Inkomati River Basin 136
Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz and Uzbekistan (1998) 130–1
Komati River Basin 135–6
Mahakali River 138
Mekong River Basin 139
Mozambique, Swaziland and South Africa (1992) 136
mutuality of interests 220
normative structure 129–30, 139–42
operational norms 133–9
Organisation of American States 130
pacta sunt servanda 207
Rhine Basin 219–220
River Ganges 135, 218
River Kagera Basin 135
River Niger Basin 135
River Plate Basin 130
Sarada barrage 138
Scandinavia 218–9
strategic norms 130–33
Sudan and the United Arab Republic 133–4
sustainable development 333–5
Swaziland and South Africa (1992) 135–6
trade 221–7
Treaty on the Development and Utilization of
the Water Resources of the Komati
River Basin between the Kingdom of
Swaziland and the Government of the
Republic of South Africa (1992) 135–6
water transfers 223–5
water use rules 226–7
Zambezi River 134, 137

interstitial normativity 3, 4, 33, 37, 51, 190, 308,
337, 344, 357
Iran 301–2
Water Law and the Manner of Water
Nationalisation Law (1968) 301–2
Irrigation 12, 15
Australia 155, 245, 271
China 12, 164, 283
Colorado and Kansas dispute 148
Hammurabi Code 163
India 304–6
Islamic law 167, 168, 175, 177
Lahj, Sultanate of 177
Lebanon 176
Morocco 281
Roman law 165
Sri Lanka 14
Islamic law 78, 79, 102–3, 165–8, 231
codified arrangements 174–8
community resource, water as 175, 178
Grundnorm 166, 176
irrigation 167, 168, 175, 177
Iraq, Constitution of 178
Lahj, Sultanate of 177–8
Lebanon 176
Majalla see Ottoman Civil Code
Morocco 175
Ottoman Civil Code 78, 80, 176
Ottoman land laws (1858) 175
public domain 176
shared resources 167–8, 175
shari’ah 102, 166, 177
sustainable development 24, 26
Syria 176
Tigris and Euphrates rivers 178
water rights 102–3, 167
Yemen 290

Israel 259

Japan 78, 88
Johannesburg Declaration (2002) 25, 330
Jordan–Yarmouk basin 214
judicial decisions see international judicial
decisions; national judicial decisions
Kazakhstan 249, 255, 272, 281
Lahj, Sultanate of 177–8
Lebanon 176
legal systems 61–7
Code of Romney Marsh 91
customary law 91–2
judiciary, function of 78, 101
property 63–4
sovereignty, concept of 61–2
Locke, John 99
Madrid Declaration (1911) 115, 116, 117
Malaysia 259
Mexico 238–9, 255, 275, 281
Middle East 214
Morocco 175, 255, 275, 281, 290
Water Law (1995) 244, 247
Mozambique 273
national judicial decisions
Australia
Harper’s case: Harper v Minister for
Sea Fisheries (1989) 245
Nature Conservation Council case: Nature
Conservation Council of New South
Wales Inc v Minister Administering
the Water Management Act 2000
(2005) 317–8
India: Tirupathi case: Intellectuals Forum
Tirupathi v State of Andhra Pradesh
(2006) 305–7
New Zealand: Genesis Power case: Genesis
Power Ltd v Franklin District Council
(2005) 48
The Netherlands
Huizen case 181
Jochems case (1944) 181
United Kingdom
Birmingham case: Attorney-General v
Birmingham Borough Council
(1858) 172
Calvin’s case: Calvin v Smith (1608) 93
Chasemore’s case: Chasemore v Richards
(1859) 85
Embrey’s case: Embrey v Owen (1851)
101, 171
Liggins’s case: Liggins v Inge (1831) 100
Mason’s case: Mason v Hill (1833) 101
Medway case: Medway Company v Earl of Romney (1861) 102
Miner’s case: Miner v Gilmour (1858) 171
Pennington’s case: Pennington v Brinsop Hall Coal Company (1877) 173
Prior of Southwark’s case (1498) 169
Sury’s case: Sury v Pigot (1625) 99
Young’s case: Young v Bankier Distillery Company (1893) 171

United States of America
Appalachian Electric Power case: United States v Appalachian Electric Power Company (1940) 257
Day’s case: Day v Armstrong (1961) 242
Emmert’s case: People v Emmert (1979) 242
Hartman’s case: Hartman v Tresise (1906) 242
Kansas case: Kansas v Colorado (1906) 147–8
Nebraska case: Nebraska v Wyoming (1945) 149
New Jersey case: New Jersey v New York (1931) 148

national legal instruments

see also Constitutions

Australia
Lake Eyre Basin Intergovernmental Agreement Act 2001 (Commonwealth) 155
Murray Darling Basin Act 1993 (Commonwealth) 155
Water Act 2000 (Queensland) 318
Water Act 2007 (Commonwealth) 156–9, 160
Water Management Act 2000 (New South Wales) 316–8
Water (Resource Management) Act 2005 (Victoria) 287
Canada Water Act 1970 (Canada) 153
Civil Code 1804 (France) 179
Civil Code 1865 (Italy) 180
Civil Code (The Netherlands) 180
Flemish Belgium: Décret relatif à la politique intégrée de l’eau (2003) 310, 336

India
Maharashtra Water Conservation Corporation Act (2001)
Rajasthan Farmers’ Participation in Management of Irrigation System Act (2000)

Iran: Water Law and the Manner of Water Nationalisation Law (1968) 301–2
Morocco: Water Law (1995) 244, 247
Nepal: Water Resources Act (1992) 244, 273
New Zealand: Resource Management Act (1991) 337
Philippines: Strategic Environment Plan for Palawan Act (1992)
Singapore
Environmental Pollution Control Act 303
Public Utilities Act 303–4
Sewerage and Drainage Act 303
South Africa
Water Services Act (1997) 89
United Kingdom
Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act (2003) 311–4
Water Industry (Scotland) Act (2000) 311, 337
Water Resources Act 1991 (Eng & Wales) 284
United States of America
Alabama–Coosa–Tallapoosa River Basin Compact (1997) 150–1
Colorado River Compact (1928) 150
Delaware River Basin Compact (1961) 152
South Platte River Compact (1926) 151–2
Water Resources Act (1972) 262
Yemen: Water Law 261, 273, 275, 285, 290

national water resources
control of 109–14
legal rules 112–4
paralegal rules 110–112

China 163–4
Civil law 179–83
English law 168–74
governance
codified normative arrangements 174–83
community of interest 145, 232
federated states 145, 146
legal arrangements 231–3
normative structure 145–6
planning for 233
unitary jurisdictions 163–83

international norms 109–14
Islamic law 165–8, 174–8
Roman law 164–5
natural rights 85

Nepal 214, 236, 276

Water Resources Act (1992) 244, 273
Index

New Delhi Declaration (2002) 28–9, 330
New York Declaration (1958) 118
New Zealand 48–9, 270, 290
  Resource Management Act (1991) 337

norms
  see also Grundnorms
  balancing norms 32
  coherent principles 119–22
  competence, of 31–2, 38, 232
  conduct, of 31–2, 38
  consensual arrangements 140, 190
  decision-making 117, 121, 142
  equitable apportionment 148–9, 159
  equity, of 194
  federal jurisdictions 147–160
  fixed norms 32
  goal-oriented norms 32
  integrated water resources management 340–44
  international 107, 109–10, 114–127, 139–140, 189
  international law 109–27
  international water resources governance, of 139–42, 145
  international water resources, control of 114–25
  interstate agreements, of 129–39
  interstitial normativity 3, 4, 33, 37
  Iraq Constitution 178
  Islamic, traditional 178
  legal rules 112–4
  nation states, of 232
  national water resources, control of 109–14
  obligation, of 232
  operational 122–5 133–9
  outcome, of 122
  paralegal rules 110–2
  procedural 118, 121, 122
  reasonable and equitable use 118–9
  riparian doctrine 170–2
  sovereignty over natural resources 189
  strategic 122–5, 130–33
  substantive 118, 121, 122
  sustainable development, of 37
  traditional Islamic 178
  unitary jurisdictions 163
  water resources governance 345

no-harm principle see harm avoidance principle

Ottoman Civil Code 78, 80, 176

Paris Convention for the Protection of World
  Cultural and Natural Heritage (1972) 113

Pakistan 216

Peru 241

Philippines 88
  sustainable development 308–10

Portugal 255, 265

prior appropriation doctrine 237, 241–2, 257, 270–71, 280, 289

property
  appropriation doctrine 99–100
  common property 67–8, 69–70, 179
  see also water as common property
  concept of 61, 63–4, 66, 193, 242, 274
  economic instrument 68–9
  flowing water 78, 85, 99
  in water 67–71, 179, 274
  ownerless property 67, 68
  private property 67–8, 69–71, 243
  public property 67–8, 239
  res communis see common property
  res nullius see ownerless property
  res propria see private property
  res publica see public property
  riparian right as 101, 270–1
  role in water resources management 326, 341
  Roman law 67–8, 78, 97, 179
  source of rights 64–6, 71–2, 96
  sovereignty and 61, 193
  water as commodity 59, 70–1, 222, 226, 259, 278–83, 322, 344
  water as common property 69–70, 78, 85, 99, 167, 179, 193, 236
  water as private property 70–1, 242, 270, 300
  water as public property 239, 241–2
  water rights as 237, 300

public domain 78, 135, 176, 231, 235–6, 244
  administration of 246–50
  sustainable development, for 248–50
  allocation of water rights 274
  Armenia 248–9
  Australia 245
  Brazil 247, 264–5
  Canada 244
  China 244, 249–50, 264
  Civil law 179–80, 183
  codified 179–83
  community of interest 236–7
  ecological protection 284–6
  France 78, 179, 244
  Germany 244
  Ghana 248
  Grundnorm 243–6
  irrigation 176, 179
  Italy 179–80
  Kazakhstan 249
  Morocco 244, 247
  Nepal 244

Downloaded from Elgar Online at 02/16/2019 09:47:12AM via free access
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nigeria</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>planned regulation of water resources</td>
<td>264–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>private rights and</td>
<td>237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public control</td>
<td>245–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public ownership</td>
<td>243–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public trusteeship doctrine</td>
<td>245–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>riparian rights</td>
<td>179–80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senegal</td>
<td>244, 248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa</td>
<td>245–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>180, 243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syria and Lebanon</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vietnam</td>
<td>264</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Ramsar Convention on Wetlands of International Significance (1971)** 112

**Rio Declaration (1992)** 28

**riparian doctrine** 100–101, 170–72

**irrigation** 171

**normative structure** 170–72

**riparian rights**

- **English law** 170–2, 173
- **Roman law** 164–5

**riparian states** 115–7, 120

- common pool resources 115
- community of interests 115–8, 126
- consensual arrangements 115–7

**Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes (1992)** 119–20

coopration 122, 214

duty of water use 122

equitable utilisation principle 196

**Lake Lanoux Arbitration** 116–7

**obligations of** 120

**River Danube case** 123–5, 201

**River Meuse dispute** 115–6

**River Nile** 214

**River Oder dispute** 116

**Roman law** 1–2, 67–8, 78, 79, 85, 97–8, 164–5, 179, 231, 345

**Salzburg Declaration (1961)** 118

**Scandinavia** 218–9

**Scotland** see United Kingdom

**Senegal** 244

**Singapore** 259, 303–4

**sovereignty**

- concept of 2, 60, 61–2, 75
- equity as limitation 193
- international law and 189, 192–3
- international legal system 189
- interstate agreements and 189, 206, 208, 227

limited territorial sovereignty 192–3

natural resources, over 129, 189

norm of competence, as 189

pacta sunt servanda and 129, 189, 208, 345

restrictions on 133, 139, 140, 221

rights of 75–7, 107, 108, 129, 239

River Danube case 129

source of rights 61–2, 64, 65, 72

water resources, over 76–7, 80, 83, 107, 202

**South Africa** 88–9, 239, 259

conservation of water resources 314–6

Constitutional Grundnorm 284, 336

ecological protection 287

National Water Resources Strategy 287

public trusteeship doctrine 245–6

reserves 287

Water Tribunal 290

Spain 180, 243, 260, 265, 277

state ownership see public domain

state arrangements for water resources

governance see national water resources

Stockholm Declaration (1972) 23, 26, 34, 110, 111, 195

sustainability 21–5, 201–3, 250–51

see also sustainable development

Indonesia 307–8

sustainable water use 14

sustainable development

administration for 248

Agenda 21 35

Brundtland Report 21, 36

coherece 47

conflict of interest rule 342–3

conservation 22–3

cultural value, as 23–5

Draft International Covenant on Environment and Development 50–52, 111, 331

Dublin Statement on Water and Sustainable Development 34–5

ecological 23, 24

ecological justice 48

economic 22–3, 24

environmental protection 249–50

equitable utilisation 332

European Union 49–50

function, as 26–9

goal, as 25, 27

governance for 42–53

New Zealand 48

European Union 49

Grundnorm, as 52

hydrological cycle 344

international law 331–3

international watercourses 125–6

interstate agreements 333–5
Islamic perspective 24, 26
Johannesburg Declaration (2002) 25, 330
language 22–3
legal norm, as 29–33
models of governance 47–50
moral value, as 25–6
New Delhi Declaration (2002) 28–9, 330
New Zealand Resource Management Act (1991) 337
norms 52–3, 142
operational foundations 26–34
Philippines 308–10
precautionary principle 45
public domain 248–50
Rio Declaration (1992) 28, 34, 195, 331
River Danube case 201
rule of law 340
Scotland, water resource development in 313–4
social 23, 24
Stockholm Declaration (1972) 23, 26, 34
theoretical foundations 22–5
United Nations Convention on the Law of
Non-navigational Uses of International Watercourses (1997) 201
water resources governance 297
water resources, of 34–7, 46–7
World Commission on Environment and Development 21
World Conservation Strategy 23

Tanzania 92
Tigris and Euphrates rivers 178
Tibet 216
Turkey 259

United Nations Convention on the Protection and
Use of Transboundary Watercourses and
International Lakes (1992) 119–20
United Nations Convention on the Law of Non-
navigational Uses of International Watercourses (1997) 119–22, 129,
190–91, 193, 197–9, 201, 207–8
equitable utilisation principle 207–8, 333
Grundnorm 333
sustainability 201
sustainable development 332–3
unitary jurisdictions 163–83
China 163–4
Civil code 179–83
codified laws 174–83
English law 168–72
Islamic law 165–8, 174–8
norms of water resource management 163
Roman law 164–5

United Kingdom
see also English law
England and Wales 255–6, 284
ecological protection of water 284
National Rivers Authority 255–6
Water Resources Act (1991) 284
Scotland
Water Environment and Water Services (Scotland) Act (2003) 311–4
Water Industry (Scotland) Act (2000) 311,
337
sustainable water resource development 311–4
United Nations Convention on Biological Diversity (1992) 34, 113
United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (1994) 114
United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (1992) 113
United States of America 147–53
Alabama–Coosa–Tallapoosa River Basin Compact (1997) 150–51
Arkansas River dispute 148
California 279
Colorado 241–2
Colorado River Compact (1928) 150
Colorado Water Conservation Board 286–7
consensual arrangements 149–52
Constitution 147–8, 257
Court imposed water arrangements 148–9
Delaware River Basin Compact (1961) 152,
256
Department of Environmental Regulation 263
Drought Water Bank 279
ecological protection 286
equitable apportionment 148–9, 159
Florida 241
Great Lakes Charter (1985) 149–50
individual right to water 286
interstate compacts 256
interstate water disputes 148
planned regulation 262–3
prior appropriation doctrine 241, 270–71
project planning 257
riparian doctrine 148, 241, 270–71
South Platte River Compact (1926) 151–2
sovereignty, local
state power 147
Supreme Court 147–9, 159, 257
sustainable water policy (western USA) 340
trade in water rights 279
water resource planning 257
Water Resources Act (1972) 262
water rights 270
Wyoming 242

Vietnam, Socialist Republic of 238, 264, 275

twater cycle 1, 9, 59–60
water entitlements see water rights
water resource development
see also water resources governance
Canada 259–60
England and Wales 255
Indus river 256
informal planning 254–6
infrastructure 258–9
interstate transfers of water 259–60
planned regulation 261–6
planning 254–66
project planning 256–7
public domain regimes 264–6
regulating 261–6
Tigris and Euphrates rivers 256
transfers of water 258–61
United Kingdom 257
United States 256, 257, 262–3
water plans
India 255
Yemen 255
Morocco 255
Armenia 255
Kazakhstan 255
Mexico 255
France 255
Portugal 255
Spain 255
Germany 255
China 255, 256
Egypt 256
Iraq 256
water resource planning 257–8
water resources
see also water resources governance; international water resources
common pool resource 60–61
fungible commodity 59
irrigation 60
national control of 109–14
property in 67–71
public domain 78
rights to 64–7
see also water rights; riparian rights
sustainable development 46–7, 52
sustainable management 120
water cycle 59–60

water resources governance
see also water resource development; international water resources governance; water use
allocation 80–82
Australia 316–8
Belgium 310–11
Chile 299–300
coherece 345–9, 354–6
community of interest 64, 65, 76, 115–8, 126, 145, 147, 192–3, 202, 208–10, 217–8, 220, 225, 237
community responsibility 12
co nflict of interest rule 342–3
control by law 232–3
custom and practice 89–90
customary rights 91–3
Flemish Belgium 310–11
formal structure 57–8
Grundnorms 235–51
guardianship 343–4
hydrological cycle 1, 9, 322, 323
India 304–7
integrated legal structures 344–6
integration 42, 322–4
international arrangements 348–56
international disputes 191
international law 191–2
interstate agreements 209–12
Iran 301–2
Islamic law 12–13
legal structure for 57–8, 324–37, 344–6
national approaches 336–7
national arrangements 231–3, 348–56
ownership rights 80, 81
power to regulate 82
public interest 237
public management 82–3
riparian states 115
Scotland 311–4
South Africa 314–6
statutory 299–319
statutory rights 80, 81
strategic 191
sustainable governance 297
sustainable water use 191, 233
water rights
see also riparian rights
adjudication of 290–91
administration 288–91
administrative regulation see allocation
allocation, by 274–7
Chile 299–300
common law, at 270
community of interest 65, 66, 76, 237, 270–1
Index

constitutional 88–9
constitutional rights 88–9
constraints on 341
courts, function of 290–91
creation 289–90
custom and practice 89–91
customary rights 91–3, 273–4
  Ghana 273
  Mozambique 273
  Yemen, Republic of 273
  World Commission on Environment and Development (1987) 274
ecological purposes 283–8
  South Africa 284, 287
  France 284
  Germany 284
  England and Wales 284
  China 285
  United States 286–7
  Colorado 286–7
  Australia 287–8
  reserves 287–8
enforcement 289–90
  English law 98–102, 168–9, 170–74
environmental 85–8
environmental rights 87
human rights 85–7, 203, 204
ideal system of 341
individuals 85–93, 236–7
individuals, of 85–93
Islamic law 102–3, 167
judiciary, function of 289–90
land, in relation to 280
legal sources 269–70, 271–2
legislative 271–2
market in 278–9
nation states, in 233
ownership 103–4
prior appropriation of 280
private legal relationships 270–71
property rights, as 237
property, as 281
public interest in 237
regulatory instruments, as 269–92
riparian doctrine, under the 170–2, 173
riparian rights 164–5, 170–3
riparian rights transfer 280
Roman law 97–8, 165
source of 145, 269–70
sovereignty 76–7
trade in 277–83
  Australia 156–7
  statutory water rights 281–3
  United States 279
  tradeable 279
  World Bank 277–8
water use
  see also water resources governance; water resource development
  ancient Egypt 13
  availability 14–17
  common law 13–14
  common pool resource 60–61
  Confucian philosophy 12
  customary law 27
  economic foundations 13–14
  fungible commodity 59
  governance of 57
  human 14–19 see also human right to water
  Islamic law 12–13
  philosophical foundation 12
  precautionary principles, customary 12
  religious foundation 12
  Roman law 13–14
  sources 15
  sustainable 14
  traditional systems 14
  utilitarian foundations 13–14
  values underpinning 11–14
water transfers
  interstate 259–60
  interbasin 260–61
  infrastructure 258–9
  southern Africa 259
  Canada 259–60
  Europe 260
World Charter for Nature 110, 111
World Commission on Environment and Development 21
World Conservation Strategy 23

Yemen, Republic of 236, 238, 255, 261, 290
  National Water Resources Authority 261, 281
  Water Law 261, 273, 275, 285, 290
  customary rights 273
  allocation of water rights 275
  trade in water rights 281

Zambia 239