Index

ABC triangle (Attitudes Behavior Conflict) 41–3
absolute pacifism 134–8
Ackerman, P. 222
Act Now to Stop War and End Racism (ANSWER) 197, 208–9
actor-oriented thinking 33–4
ad bello rules 40
Afghanistan War 20–21, 106
Agamben, G. 54
Ajami, Fouad 111–13
Alinsky, S. 222
Anabaptist Movement 98
anarchy 162
Andrews, Tom 217
ANSWER (Act Now to Stop War and End Racism) 197, 208–9
anti-democratic globalization 9–12
anti-globalization movement 185–94
anti-war-ism 131–2
anti-war movement 183–4, 196–9, 201–23
as superpower 203
anti-war pacifism 79–80
Kantian 80–83, 86, 90–91
Appiah, K.A. 64
Arab Predicament, The 113
Arendt, H. 63
Asad, T. 119
Ashcroft, B. 65
Ashley, R.K. 51, 66
At Peace and Unafraid 104
Augustine limited pacifism 78–9
Australia, and Bali terrorist acts 39
balance of power 7
balance of terror 26
Battle of Seattle 133, 185–7, 192
Bellah, R.N. 130
Biden, Joseph 210
Boal, I.A. 191
Bohman, J. 87
Boyd, A. 222
Britain see United Kingdom
Buck-Morss, S. 117–18
Bush, George W. 85, 205, 206
Bush at War 205
Cagan, Leslie 213
Cambodia, demand for peace workers 180
Caputo, J.D. 63
Carr, M. 23
Castells, M. 190
casualty numbers, reaction to 5
Chomsky, N. 52
Christian pacifism 78, 97–108
Christian Peacemaker Teams (CPT) 97, 102, 108
Christianity and Islam 35–7
Clausewitz, Carl von 143
Clifford, J. 60
Clinton, Bill 85
CODEPINK 197
colonialism and conflict 36
communism, US action against 4–5
cold war 5–12
complex interdependence 159–60
conflict
approaches to 33–5, 40–44
Spain 37–8
causes of 35–7
life cycles 43–4
Congress, US, vote on Iraq war 209–12
Connolly, W. 56
Consequences of Modernity, The 51
cost of war 109–11
constitutional pacifism 131–8
domestic effects 145–7
global effects 147–9
Japan 128–49
and realism 138–47
constructivist theory 162
cosmopolitanism 83, 89
Index

counter-insurgency policy 5
customary law 165

Debray, R. 53
defensive war 79–80
deliberation 63
democratic peace theory 84–7
democratization inequalities 7–9
Denmark, demand for peace workers 179
Derrida, J. 51, 52, 62, 66–7, 68
diaspora 57–62
ethics in 66
Dillon, M. 57–8
direct action groups 192–3
dispute resolution, international law 167–8
domestic peace, effects of Japanese Constitution 146
Dower, J. 144
Driedger, L. 108
Dunn, J. 144
Dying to Win: The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism 25

e-activism 219–21
ecological refugees 14
democratic peace theory 84–7
democratization inequalities 7–9
direct action groups 192–3
dispute resolution, international law 167–8
domestic peace, effects of Japanese Constitution 146
demand for peace workers 179
Figueroa, J. 132
Gandhian pacifism 78
Gephardt, Richard 210
Germany and Herero people, peace worker demand 179–80
Giddens, A. 51
Gill, S. 201
Gitlin, Todd 209
global democracy 87
global justice 87–90
World Social Forum 193
global militarization 6–7
global warming 14
globalization 156
anti-democratic 9–12
of political violence 20–26
and US peace movement 183–99
governments and peace movement 173–5
government仙乱 133–4
Griffin, D. 23
Griffith, L. 107
Grotius (Hugo de Groot) 164
Gutmann, A. 86–7
Habermas, J. 63, 89
Heidegger, M. 63, 67
Herero people and Germany, peace worker demand 179–80
Hersberger, G.F. 99
Hoffmann, S. 89
hospitality to strangers 61–2
Huebner, H. 97
human rights
and conflict discourse 41
effects of 9/11 89–90
humanitarian intervention 40–41
humanity 15–17
humiliated democracy, Japan 143–4
Idea for a Universal History with a Cosmopolitan Purpose 91
idealism 139, 173–5
ideas-oriented realism 141
identity 64
in bellum laws 40
inequalities 6–12, 88
Infernal Machine, The: A History of Terrorism 23
information as commodity 11–12

Filipino migration 58–60

Fletcher, Bill 213
Flikschuh, K. 88
Foucault, M. 49–50, 51, 56
Fox, Tom 97–8
Freivalds, Laila 163–4
Friele, P. 52, 63
Friesen, D.K. 107
Frum, David 205
Fundamental Fear: Eurocentrism and the Emergence of Islamism 117
Galtung, J. 132
Gandhian pacifism 78
Gephardt, Richard 210
Germany and Herero people, peace worker demand 179–80
Giddens, A. 51
Gill, S. 201
Gitlin, Todd 209
global democracy 87
global justice 87–90
World Social Forum 193
global militarization 6–7
global warming 14
globalization 156
anti-democratic 9–12
of political violence 20–26
and US peace movement 183–99
governments and peace movement 173–5
government仙乱 133–4
Griffin, D. 23
Griffith, L. 107
Grotius (Hugo de Groot) 164
Gutmann, A. 86–7
Habermas, J. 63, 89
Heidegger, M. 63, 67
Herero people and Germany, peace worker demand 179–80
Hersberger, G.F. 99
Hoffmann, S. 89
hospitality to strangers 61–2
Huebner, H. 97
human rights
and conflict discourse 41
effects of 9/11 89–90
humanitarian intervention 40–41
humanity 15–17
humiliated democracy, Japan 143–4
Idea for a Universal History with a Cosmopolitan Purpose 91
idealism 139, 173–5
ideas-oriented realism 141
identity 64
in bellum laws 40
inequalities 6–12, 88
Infernal Machine, The: A History of Terrorism 23
information as commodity 11–12

Filipino migration 58–60

Fletcher, Bill 213
Flikschuh, K. 88
Foucault, M. 49–50, 51, 56
Fox, Tom 97–8
Freivalds, Laila 163–4
Friele, P. 52, 63
Friesen, D.K. 107
Frum, David 205
Fundamental Fear: Eurocentrism and the Emergence of Islamism 117
Galtung, J. 132
Gandhian pacifism 78
Gephardt, Richard 210
Germany and Herero people, peace worker demand 179–80
Giddens, A. 51
Gill, S. 201
Gitlin, Todd 209
global democracy 87
global justice 87–90
World Social Forum 193
global militarization 6–7
global warming 14
globalization 156
anti-democratic 9–12
of political violence 20–26
and US peace movement 183–99
governments and peace movement 173–5
government仙乱 133–4
Griffin, D. 23
Griffith, L. 107
Grotius (Hugo de Groot) 164
Gutmann, A. 86–7
Habermas, J. 63, 89
Heidegger, M. 63, 67
Herero people and Germany, peace worker demand 179–80
Hersberger, G.F. 99
Hoffmann, S. 89
hospitality to strangers 61–2
Huebner, H. 97
human rights
and conflict discourse 41
effects of 9/11 89–90
humanitarian intervention 40–41
humanity 15–17
humiliated democracy, Japan 143–4
Idea for a Universal History with a Cosmopolitan Purpose 91
idealism 139, 173–5
ideas-oriented realism 141
identity 64
in bellum laws 40
inequalities 6–12, 88
Infernal Machine, The: A History of Terrorism 23
information as commodity 11–12
Index

integration 35
Spain 37–8
intellectual idealism 50–51
intellectuals 62–8
Muslim 117–18
interdependence in foreign policy 159–60
international law 163, 164–8
need for 162, 170–71
international tribunals and international law 165–6
internationalism and peace movements 184–5
Internet and peace movement 189–91, 207–8, 218, 219–21, 222–3
Iraq War 169–70
anti-war movement 133–4, 184, 196–9, 201–23
Congressional war resolution 209–12 and democratic peace theory 85–6 injustice of 24 and United Nations 169–70 US determination for 170, 204–6 Ishibashi, M. 135
Islam 111–26
and Japan 121–5
Muslim intellectuals 117–18
Muslims in the US 111–17 as a religion of peace 113–17 and secularism 119–21 and the West 35–7
Israel-Palestine, demand for peace workers 180
Jackson, S. 113–14
Japan
constitutional pacifism 128–49 demand for peace workers 180 and Islam 121–5 reaction to growth in Korea and China 10
democracy 79
just war 78–9, 106
Keane, John 148
Keohane, R. 159
Kerry, John 211
Khadduri, Majid 126
King, Martin Luther 139
Kipling, R. 55–6
Klein, N. 188, 189–90
Koontz, G. G. 100, 103
Korea, demand for peace workers 180
Kraybill, D.B. 108
Kristeva, J. 66
Kruegler, C. 222
kyosei 52, 53
Lackey, D.P. 78, 79
Laclau, E. 67
Lashley, C. 61
law, international see international law
Lederach, J.P. 101, 106
Levin, Carl 210
liberal internationalism 161–4 limited pacifism, Augustinian 78–9
Lindquist, S. 26
logocentric disposition of modernity 52
Lugar, Richard 210
Lyotard, J.F. 52
Mahbubani, K. 111
Maki, J.M. 131
Mamdani, M. 112
Martin, Kevin 217
McCarthyism 4–5
McEwan, I. 29
media 11
Menno Simons 99
Mennonite Conciliation Service (MCS) 101
Mennonite pacifism 98–108
impact of 9/11 103–8
Merod, J. 52
Mexico, demand for peace workers 181 migration, Filipino 58–60
Mikado 123–5
military action, Japan 129–30
military-power realism 139–40
modernity 51
Moltmann, J. 128
moral theory, Kant 80
Morgenthau, H. 158
MoveOn 219–20, 221, 222
Mubarak, Hosni 24
multiculturalism 64
multilateral institutions 168–70
multipolarity 156
murder statistics, effect of
  constitutional pacifism 146
Muslims see Islam
mutual assured destruction (MAD) 26
Myanmar, demand for peace workers 180

nationalism
  and pacifism, Japan 144–5
  as response to 9/11 195–6
natural resource depletion, effect of
  13–14
network pacifism 133–4, 189–91
9/11
  impact on global justice movement 208
  impact on peace movement 194–6
  and Mennonite pacifism 103–8
  as rupture 53–5
  suspicions about 23
  US response to 3–6, 20–26
9–11peace.org 207
non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 16–17, 192–3
non-state actors 44
non-violent pacifism 136–7
non-war-ism 136
North-South divide 9–11
Not in Our Name 197–8
nuclear proliferation 7–9
nuclear terrorism 8–9
Nussbaum, M.C. 88
Nye, J. 159

O’Brien, W.V. 79
Oguma, E. 144
oil shortage, effects 13
Onuf, P. 120
Oota, Y. 135
Orientalism 113
orientalism 118
Origuchi, S. 124–5

pacifism
  Christian 78, 97–108
  of demilitarization 135
  of immediate experiences, Japan 142–3
  and Japanese Constitution 128–49
  as national principle, Japan 144–5
  by peaceful means 132
  types of 78–80, 131–8
  of war abolition 137–8
  see also peace movements
Papastergiadis, N. 58
Pape, R. 25
Pariser, Eli 207–8
Pax Americana 103
peace
  approaches to 40–44
  and democracy 83–7
  in Islam 113–17
  Kantian theory 80–83
Peace by Peaceful Means 32
Peace Constitution, Japan 128–49
peace discourse 33–4
peace movements 91, 173–5, 183–4
  history 184, 188–9
  impact of 9/11 194–6
  US 183–99
peace professionals 175–8
  demand for 179–82
Peace Theology Research Project 104
Peace Works 202
peacebuilding 44
peacekeeping 44
perpetual peace, articles for (Kant) 81–2
Perpetual Peace, To: A Philosophical Sketch 81, 91
Pickering, David 207
PNAC (Project for a New American Century) 205
political realism 157–61
political violence, globalization of 20–26
Politics of Jesus, The 100–101
poverty and global justice 88–9
power and international relations 157–8
prisoners’ dilemma and international cooperation 158
Project for a New American Century (PNAC) 205
Qur’an, teaching on peace 114–17

radical pacifism 134–8
  Japanese Constitution 129
Rawls, J. 85, 88
realism 173–5
  in foreign policy 157–61
  in Japanese Constitution 138–47
  types of 138–41
reconciliation 43–4
reductionisms in Anglo-America’s terrorism construction 45–7
refugees, ecological 14
Reimer, A.J. 105–6
relation-oriented thinking 33–4
republicanism 84
resource depletion, effects of 13–14
Roth, J.D. 104–5
Rules for Radicals 222
Rumsfeld, Donald 205
ruptures and repetition 49–55
Russell, Bertrand 17
Russett, B. 84–5

Safran, W. 59
Said, E. 113
Sakamoto, Y. 144
Sampson, C. 101
San Juan, E. 58
Saturday 29
Sayyid, B. S. 117
Schell, J. 203, 204
Schleitheim Confession 99
sea level rise 14
search and destroy operations, US 5
Seattle anti-globalization
  demonstrations 133, 185–7, 192
secularism and Islam 119–21
security discourse 33–5
September 11 see 9/11
Shank, D. 106
Shatz, A. 112
Sheehan, Cindy 198
shock and awe tactics 27
Sider, R.J. 102
Slotkin, R. 57
social justice 87–90
soft power realism, Japanese Constitution 140–42
Sojourners 223

Soldiers in Revolt 202
Solnit, R. 202, 203
Spain, response to Madrid bombings 25, 37–8
Spivak, G.C. 50, 66
Sri Lanka, demand for peace workers 180
state terrorism 26–8
status-quo confirming realism 140
Sterba, J. P. 80
Stiglitz, J. 191
strangers, attitude to 61–2
Strategic Nonviolent Conflict 222
Straw, Jack 163–4
subjectivity and diaspora 60–61
Sykes/Picot treason 36

Teichmann, J. 129
Terajima, T. 133
terrorism
  construction reductionisms 45–7
  definitions 8–9, 25
  response to 25–6
  state terrorism 26–8
  terrorist acts against United States 3–4
see also 9/11
Thompson, D. 86–7
Thompson, E.P. 26
TRANSCEND (Peace and Development Network) 178
treaty law 165
True Majority 220
truthfulness of educational institutions 67
turbulent flows of migration 58
Turkey-Armenia, demand for peace workers 180
two kingdom theology 99
Tyler, P. 203
unilateral and foreign policy 158–9
United for Peace 213–14
United for Peace and Justice (UFPJ) 197, 214–15, 216–17
United Kingdom
  response to London bombings 25
  security approach 38–9
United Nations 160, 168
Index

and Iraq War 169–70
Security Council 160, 162
United States
congressional war resolution 209–12
demand for peace workers 181
as empire 55–7
leadership role 155–6, 160–61
peace movements 183–99
response to 9/11 3–6, 20–26
terrorism against 3–4
see also 9/11
universal pacifism 78
university and intellectuals 62–8
utopian vision 64
victims, long-term grievances 36–7
violence
causes of 33
effects of constitutional pacifism 146
Walker, R.B.J. 51, 66
Wallis, J. 105
war
distinction from terrorism 25
media coverage 11
as response to terrorism 19–30
as state of nature 82
see also Afghanistan War; Iraq War 20–21, 106
war-abhorrence pacifism 132–3
war-opposition 131–2
War on Terrorism and the Terror of God, The 107
War Times 207
Wars of Al-Riddah 116
water supply shortages 13–14
Weaver, J.D. 104
West, The, and Islam 35–7
White Man’s Burden 55–7
Wilson, Woodrow 84
Win Without War 198, 215–18
Wing, Bob 207
Wolfowitz, Paul 204
Woodward, Bob 205
Working Assets 220, 221
World Social Forum (WSF) 193–4, 196
WTO, Seattle demonstrations 133, 185–7, 192
Yoder, J.H. 100–101, 106
Zapatero, José-Luis 37–8
Zum ewigen Frieden 137