aboriginal law
  in Australia 5, 168–85, 227–8
  defining acceptance of 177–9
  and sovereignty 169–70, 173–80, 182–3
accountability, of private law entities and public law 211–12
Action Plan on Nanoscience and Nanotechnologies (EC) 129, 139
adat 14, 21
Administered Man, condition of 34, 41
Advisory Committee for Hazardous Substances 141
African law studies 14
ambiguity, and development of hard/soft law 130–31, 138, 144–5
America
  environmental regulation in 109, 111, 115–18, 125–6
  euthanasia in 201–3
  non-contractual business practices/regulation in 17–18, 23
arbitrariness 41
  and bureaucratic authority 46–7
  law, as limitation of 88–9
  and morality 44–5
  and rule of law 223–5
arbitration 19, 48
association
  duties regarding 213–15
  freedom of/ in 34–6
  inner order of 38–9
  society as web of 37
auctoritas 98–100
Augustus, Gaius Julius Caesar
  Octavianus 98–100
Australia
  Aboriginal law 5, 23, 168–85, 227–8
  and British law 169–70, 173–80, 182–3
  legal pluralism in 180–85
tax law, regulation of compliance (NSW) 5, 151–3, 227
  enforcement problems 153–5
  nodal governance, development of 152, 155–65
authority
  administrative, of private institutions 213–15
  allocation of, as law-job 58, 65–7
  and codes of conduct, for monitoring/enforcement 65–7
  and consent 42–3
  in institutions 36
  and morality 44–5
  of non-state law, imposed by court 212–15
  and power 82
  of Roman law jurists 97–100
Barber v Superior Court of the State of California 202
Barnard, Chester 38, 42, 44
barristers see legal profession
barter systems, as form of regulation 13
Bedrossian, Vahan 154
Behrendt, Larissa 180–84
Beiträge zur theorie der Rechtsquellen (Ehrlich) 94–7, 103
Better Regulation Taskforce 138–9
binary concept, law as 70, 178, 224–5
Black, Donald 51
Black, Julia 210
Boethius, Anicius Manlius Severinus 95–9
Britain
  nanotechnology, regulation in 5, 136–45
  sovereignty of law of, in Australia 169–70, 173–5, 179
British Standards Institute (BSI) 141
bureaucratization 46–8
Burris, Scott 156

certification schemes 65–7, 67, 118, 212–13
Chagga people 18
Charles, Prince of Wales 138–9
Cicero, Marcus Tullius 95, 98
citizenship, rights of 49
co-regulation 1, 114–15, 161
see also self-regulation
coercion, role in law 14, 79, 157, 163–4
collective bargaining 39, 46–7, 63
colonialism 12–14, 25–6
see also Aboriginal law
customary laws created by colonizers 14, 21, 23, 172–5
eyearly studies of 12–13
methods of territorial acquisition 176
command-and-control approach 111–12, 116, 125–6, 157, 226–7, 229
Commonwealth v Yarmirr 177
Communication on Nanosciences and Nanotechnologies (EC) 137
Communication on the Precautionary Principle (EC) 138
‘Community right to know’ 118
compliance, regulatory
advantages of going beyond 111, 120, 226
Concept of law, The (Hart) 65
conduct, channelling
law-job of 59, 62–5, 67–9
conduct, codes/rules of 3, 66, 223
also as norm for decision 26
defining 22–3
failure, implications of 153–7, 162–3
and labour-related issues 63, 66, 70
and in law-job theory 59, 62–5, 67–9
monitoring and enforcement 64–5, 155, 209–10, 221
allocation of authority for 65–7
multi-stakeholder 63
in nanotechnology 133, 136–7, 142, 227
role of 62–5
conflicts, resolving
law-job of 58–62
consent, and authority 42–3
Consolation of philosophy, The (Boethius) 98–9
constitutional law, defining 102
constructivism 135–6
contract law, and institutionalization 35–6
Corporate responsibility and labour rights (Jenkins) 63
corporations, multinational, role in law-making 19–20, 27, 221
Cotterrell, Roger 56–7
court judgments
influence of non-state law on 1, 209–19, 228
authority/duties imposed 212–15
criteria for regarding as state law 210
Crime and custom in savage society (Malinowski) 12–13, 21
culture, and direction for group organization 68–9
customary law 168, 222–3
and indigenous/primitive law 14, 24–5
and legal pluralism 180–84
and native title, common law concept of 5, 23, 168–76, 184–5, 227–8
and Roman law 103–4
customary practice
lex mercatoria 19–20
regulation through 17–18, 21
cyberspace see Internet
de l’esprit des lois 1
decentred regulation 152, 156, 164
defersence 91, 203–4
delegation 91
democracy
Ehrlich and Kelsen on 84–7
and legality 50
of legislation 86–9, 92
role of legislature in 3–4
deregulation 1, 65–7, 226
development, moral/social 44
Digest (Justinian) 96–7, 101
dispute settlement
alternative methods of 19, 48, 60
as law-job 58, 62
Index

participatory governance under civil regulation 117–18
policy development, influences on 123–6
reform, political/ economic influences on 109–12
regulatory reconfiguration 109, 111–12, 226
smart regulation/ regulatory pluralism 114–16, 122
European Nanotechnology Trade Alliance 141
euthanasia 6, 191, 228
active/ passive/ indirect, defining 198–202
in America 201–3
conflicts of 192–4, 204
in Germany 193–205
court rulings on 195–7
legislative interpretations 197–201
Hippocratic Oath 193–4, 201, 204
living wills 194–205
in Netherlands 203–5
and omission 199–201
executive, role of 1–2

fachjurist 101
facts of law, Ehrlich on 76–9, 82, 92
feelings, role in defining law 77, 81
Fiorino, D. 114, 124–5
talk law see primitive law
Follett, Mary Parker 44
Fuller, Lon L. 36–7, 51
Fundamental principles of the sociology of law (Ehrlich) 75, 77–9

Gaebler, Ted 115, 121
Galanter, Marc 16
German Historical School 100–101, 103
Germany, euthanasia in 193–205
‘Global Bukowina’ 19, 27, 74–6, 89–92
global legal pluralism see globalization
globalization 18–20, 26, 89–92, 221–3
deregulation trend of 1, 226
enforcement of codes of conduct 64–5, 221
human rights law 20
Internet 20–21, 24

without reference to contract law/ sanctions 17–18
doctors see physicians
Dominello, Francesca vii, 5, 227–8
Dorbeck-Jung, Bärbel 227
Dutch law see Netherlands
‘dynamic references’ 213
ecological modernization 118–20, 122–3
Edelman, Lauren 52
Ehrlich, Eugen 11, 27
conception of state/ non-state law 76–7, 81–2
Kelsen’s critique of 77–9
role of feelings 77, 81
on facts of law 76–9, 82, 92
Global Bukowina 19, 27, 74–6, 89–92
‘living law’ 3, 15, 22, 37–9, 82–7, 94
political influences of 83–4, 87
on Roman law 4, 94–104
on rules of conduct/ norms for decision 22
on state and society 74–7
Ellickson, Robert C. 18, 60–62, 71
‘emergent law’ 3, 39–40, 46–8, 224
Enchridium (Pomponius) 96–7
enforcement
certification schemes 65–7
t codes of conduct 64–7, 155, 209–10, 221
and self-regulation, failing to act 153–7, 162–3
Environmental Information Systems 125
environmental management systems 113
environmental partnerships 116–17, 122
environmental regulation 226–7
complimentary provisions, advantages of using 125–6
and ecological modernization 118–20, 122–3
environmental management systems 113
environmental partnerships 116–17, 122
growth in interest in 110–11
Index

235

defining 21–2, 36–9, 192, 210
and clarity 151
and juristic method 59, 69–70
legal norms 79–81
political implications of 83–9
and democracy 85–7
facts of law 76–7, 82
feelings, role in defining law 77, 81
as generic phenomenon 38–9
juristic 76
legal evolution, stages in 39–40, 46–8, 50–51
levels of 15–16
normative science of 78
and power 79–80, 82
as property of society as whole 15–16
shadow of 60–62
sociology of law 4, 40–41
Ehrlich on 75, 77–9
Kelsen on 77–81
Selznick on 36–40
test for 157
theories of law
law-jobs (Llewellyn) 57–60
pure theory of law (Kelsen) 75–81
Law, society and industrial justice (Selznick) 32, 34–6, 38–40
‘law in action’ 37–8
law-jobs theory 57–60
allocation of authority 58, 65–7
channelling conduct 59, 62–5, 67–9
criticism of 57–8
organization of groups 58, 67–9
questing nature of 59
resolving conflicts 60–62
Law of the Twelve Tables 97, 99
Leadership in administration (Selznick) 33–4, 48
legal endogeneity 52
legal evolution, stages in 39–40, 46–8, 50–51
legal orders 17–19, 50–51
and conception of law 86–9
parallel nature of 12
and rule of law 41–2, 44, 48
state as personification of 79–81, 86
legal pluralism
in Australia 180–85
and colonialism 12–14, 25–6
criticism of 182
and globalization 18–20, 26, 221–2
at home 14–18, 111, 223
development of approach 14–15
in immigrant groups/ cultural minorities 16–17
social networks/ organizations 17–18
and motivation for law 191
and native title 174
and political movements 181
regulatory pluralism 114–16, 122
in Roman law 103–4
legal positivism 4, 85–7, 191–2
legal profession, self-regulation of 153–5, 158–63
Legal Profession Act 2004 (NSW) 154, 160–61
legal theory see theories
legality
and democracy 50, 86
principle of 37, 41–8, 50, 223–4
legislature
criticism of 1
decrease in function of, and rule of law 2, 222
influence of non-state law on 2–6, 121–2, 132, 164–5, 209–10, 212–13
Lembcke, Oliver W. viii, 5–6, 228
Lewellyn, Karl 57–60
lex mercatoria 19–21, 23–4, 92
lex sportiva 19–20, 24
‘living law’ 3, 15, 21–4, 37–9, 82–7, 223
and facts of law 77
and Roman law 94
living wills 192, 194–205
purpose of 195
Loader, Ian 89–90
lobbying, political and regulation 117–18
Mabo v Queensland (No.2) 23, 168–76, 184–5
Macaulay, Stewart 17–18
McNamara, L. 174
Malinowski, Bronislaw 12–14, 21
Mason, Anthony 153
Index

media, role in regulation 155–6, 159–60, 162, 227
Meidinger, Errol 66–7
Melansian community, Tobriand Archipelago 12–13, 21
Meriam people, Australia 23, 168–76, 184–5
Merry, Sally Engle 20
meta-regulator, state law as 90
meta-risk management 113
Michaels, Ralf 18–19, 83, 87, 91
*Milirrpum v Nabakco* 172
minorities, ethnic/cultural 16–17
Mitteis, Ludwig 103
Mnookin, Robert H. 60–61
Mol, Arthur 119
Moluccan community, in Netherlands 16, 22–3
Montesquieu, C. 1
Moore, Sally Falk 17–18
morality
and authority 44–5
and rule of law 45
*Morality of law* (Fuller) 36–7
multinational corporations, role in law-making 19–20, 27, 221

NanoSURE (NIA) 141

*NaNotech Governance Code* 139, 142–3

nanotechnology
impact on/challenges for governance 5
locked-in/entrenched technology, implications of 131–2
precautionary principle 138–9
regulatory approach regarding 129–46
risk problems of 130–31
role of hard/soft law in 140, 142–5, 227

UK regulation of 136–45
codes of conduct 142
development of 138–9
funding 142
hard law, role of 140
media/publicity, role of 138–9
objectives 138
principles of 137–8
rules of conduct 136–7

soft law, role of 142–5, 227
standardization/metrology schemes 141–2
voluntary schemes 140–41

*Nanotechnology Industries Association (NIA)* 139, 141
native title 5
common law concept of 23, 168–76, 184–5, 227–8
court limits on 172–3, 175–9, 181
date for determining 176–7
and sovereignty 176–84

*Native Title Act 1993 (Australia)* 169, 173–9

natural law doctrine 85

Netherlands 16–23, 22
euthanasia in 203–5
private bodies acting in public service, judicial interpretation 210, 228
administrative authorities 213–15
‘civil servants,’ defining 211–12
duty to associate 213–15
dynamic/static references 212–13
primacy of public law 216–19
public task case law 215–16
Two Ways Doctrine 217–18
New Guinea 12–13

New South Wales, regulation of tax law compliance in *see under* Australia

nodal governance 152, 156–65
non-contradiction, principle of 92
non-state law
advantages of 2
beyond/within context of national state 2, 21, 109, 114–16
and colonialism 12–14, 21
conceptual map of types of 20–7, 163–4
defining 3–4, 11, 26–7, 192–3, 209, 222
enforcement of 151–7, 210
force of law of 210
and globalization 18–20
growth of 1–2, 11
influence on legislature 2–6, 121–2, 132, 164–5, 209–10, 212–13
and international law 90–91, 132–3
legal pluralism at home 14–18
living wills 191–205
and native title 5, 23, 168–76, 184–5
private government 21
and rule of law 31, 222–8
self-regulation, implications of failure to act 153–63
and soft law 132–3, 139–45
and state law (see court judgments; customary law; euthanasia;
jurist method; nanotechnology; native title; tax law)
as alternatives to 2
consequences for 228–9
differences from 4, 209–10, 222–3
implications for 121–2
relative importance of 11
as support mechanism 154–7
where no state law exists 81
strategies for dealing with 201
non-state organizations, as political communities 48–51
normative social theory/ systems 37–44
for decision-making 22–5, 223
also as rule of conduct 26
as primary rules with legal status 25
informal 18, 60–61
legal defining 79–81, 87–9
and revolution 87
validity of 80–82

öffentliches Recht (public law) 81
Olympic lex sportiva 20
organization, of groups
  cultural aspects of 68–9
  as law-job 58, 67–9
organizations, legalization of 45–6
Osborne, David 115, 121
overregulation 1
Oxonica (NIA) 141
parliaments, role of 1
patterns of social ordering 22–5
Patton, P. 183
‘pela’ 16
Peters, Hans viii, 6, 228
physicians
  Hippocratic Oath 192–4, 201, 204
  role/ duties of 6, 193–4, 202–5 (see also euthanasia)
Pitty, Roderic 173–4
politics, implications for defining law 83–9
Pomponius, Sextus 95–7
Porter, M. 120
positivist conception of law 4, 85–7, 191–2
Pospisil, L. 15–16
Post Office v Estuary Radio Ltd. 175–6
post-Westphalian conception of law see globalization
Pound, Roscoe 37–8
power
  and authority 82
  and law 79–80, 82
  and social constructivism 135–6
precautionary principle 138–9
primitive law 21, 23–4, 222–3
  see also customary law
integration with colonial law 14
legal status in 13
studies of 12–14
terra nullius doctrine 168–76, 182
property law
  see also native title
and institutionalization 35–6
Proprium ius civile (Pomponius) 95–7
public law
  see also Roman law; state law
  and governance, defining 48–9, 65, 76, 81, 91–2
private law in public context 211–12, 215–16
and recognition of status 49
public task case law, in Netherlands 215–16
Quinlan, Karen Ann 201–2
R v Bonjon 171
references, dynamic/ static 212–13
reflective regulation 112–14, 121–2
regulation
  see also environmental regulation;
    non-state law; soft law; state law
command-and-control approach 157
compliance, advantages of going beyond 120
complimentary provisions, advantages of using 125–6
decentred 152, 156, 164
deregulation 1, 65–7, 226
loss of state powers to regulate 4–5, 109
market responsibility for 119–20
nodal governance 152, 156–65
non-state, within national state context 109, 114–16
participatory governance under civil regulation 117–18
policy development, influences on 123–6
promoting innovation 119
regulatory reconfiguration 109, 111–12, 226
reflexive regulation 112–14, 121–2
responsive 157–8
smart regulation 109, 114–16, 122
win-win outcomes of 120, 122–3
regulatory pluralism see smart regulation
Reichsrecht und volksrecht in den östlichen Provinzen des römischen Kaiserreich (Mitteis) 103
Reinhardt, Forest L. 120
‘Reinventing environmental regulation’ (Clinton–Gore) 115, 117–18
revolution, and legal norms 87
risk management 113
Ritter, D. 170–71
Roman law 4, 225
auctoritas 98–100
and customary law 103–4
Ehrlich on 94–104
ius civile 94, 102–3
in Imperial Rome 98–101, 103
and local custom 103
Republican jurists, development by 95–9
ius publicum 94
ius respondendi 98–100
jurists
authority of 97–100
similarities with modern 100–101
legal pluralism in 103–4
and state law, whether concept applies 101–2
rule of law 1–2
and arbitrariness 2, 223–5
and incipient/ emergent law 39–40
and institutionalization 34–6, 41–3, 46–8, 50–52
and labour relations 32–6, 41–2, 50–52
and legitimacy 43–4
and morality 45
and non-state law 31, 222–8
Selznick on 31–52
and sociology of law 40–41
Safe Nano initiative 139
sanctions
fear of, as motivation 80, 121
informal 16–17, 20, 61, 163
legal implications of lack of 20, 154–5, 165
role in regulation 80, 126, 163–5, 201, 227–9
Savigny, Friederich Carl von 100–101
Scott, Colin 155–6
self-regulation 4, 23–5, 91, 210, 226–8
see also certification; conduct, codes of; soft law
as basis/ preparation for hard law 5
of businesses 21, 23–4
and channelling conduct 59, 62–5, 67–9
duty to associate 213–15
in environmental regulation 113–16, 119, 122
failure, implications of 153–63
incompatibility with state law 218–19
Two Ways Doctrine 217–18
Selznick, Philip 3, 31–52
Senden, L. 133
separation of powers 1
Shasta County, California, dispute settlement in 18, 60–61, 70–71
Sinclair, D. 123
smart regulation 109, 114–16, 122
Snyder, Francis 132
social constructivism 135–6
social networks/ organizations 17–18
‘Sociology and natural law’ (Selznick) 36–41
sociology of law 4, 40–41
Ehrlich on 75, 77–9
Kelsen on 77–81
Selznick on 36–41
soft law 5
advantages/ disadvantages of 133–5
broad/ narrow approaches to 133
defining 129, 132–3
legality/ legitimacy of 145–6
nanotechnology, role in regulating 136–46, 227
relationship with hard/ state law 132–3, 142–6
and social constructivism 135–6
sovereignty
Aboriginal 169–70, 173–80, 182–3
of British law in Australia 169–70, 173–5, 179
decline of 48
of public law in Netherlands 216–19
staatsrecht (state law) 80–81
standard contract forms and conditions
business preference for 19, 26
state law
and certification schemes 67, 212–13
compliance, economic burden of 110
as constitutional law 102
defining 56–7, 76, 192, 222
and globalization 89–90
historical development of concept 101–2
and international law 90–91, 132–3
as meta-regulator 90
and non-state law (see also court judgments; environmental regulation; euthanasia; juristic method; nanotechnology; native title; soft law; tax law)
consequences of 228–9
differences from 4, 209–10, 222–3
legislative references to 212–13
methods of assimilation 91–2
support mechanism for 154–7
primacy of, in Netherlands 216–19
suitability for contemporary policy needs 121
state regulation see environmental regulation; state law
’static references’ 212–13
status, recognition and public law 13, 25, 34, 49–50, 83
Stichting Kwaliteitsgarantie Vleeskalversector (SKV) 216–18
stufenbau (legal norms) 80, 86–7, 92
suicide, assisted see euthanasia
Tabula Contrebiensis 103
Taekema, Sanne viii–ix, 4, 224–5
on juristic method 59, 69–70
tatsachen des rechts (facts of law) 76–7
tax law, regulation of compliance (NSW) 5, 151–3, 151–65, 227
enforcement problems 153–5
nodal governance, development of 152, 155–65
technology, locked-in/ entrenched 131–2
Tellegen-Couperus, Olga ix, 4, 225
terra nullius, doctrine of 168–76, 182
Teubner, Gunther 112, 134
theories
allocation of authority 58, 65–7
channelling conduct 59, 62–5, 67–9
law-jobs (Llewellyn) 57–69
pure theory of law (Kelsen) 75–81
Three Mile Island nuclear disaster 112–13
Topica (Cicero) 95, 98
transnational industries see globalization
tribal law see primitive law
trouble, prevention of, law-job of 58–62
Türk, A.H. 1
Two Ways Doctrine 217–18
uncertainty, impact on development of hard/ soft law 130–31, 138, 144–5
van Amerom, Marloes vii, 227
van Klink, Bart viii, 4, 225
van Schooten, Hanneke viii, 221
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Verschuuren, Jonathan ix, 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vogl, Stefan 83–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>voluntarism see self-regulation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voluntary Reporting Scheme (VRS) 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walker, Neil 89–90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weber, Max 17–18, 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>theory of bureaucratization/ rationalization 46–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Australia v Ward 175, 177–9, 181, 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>win-win outcomes 120, 122–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wisconsin, business practices/ regulation in 17–18, 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wolff, R.P. 181–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yanner, Murrandoo 184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yorta Yorta Aboriginal Community v Victoria 175–9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>