References

- Abou El Fadl, Khaled (2004). *Islam and the Challenge of Democracy*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Acemoglu, Daron and James A. Robinson (2006). 'Economic Backwardness in Political Perspective', *American Political Science Review* 100(1): 115–31.
- Acemoglu, Daron, Simon Johnson and James A. Robinson (2001). 'The Colonial Origins of Comparative Development: An Empirical Investigation', *American Economic Review* 91(5): 1369–401.
- Acemoglu, Daron, Simon Johnson, and James A. Robinson (2005). 'Institutions as the Fundamental Cause of Long-Run Growth', in Philippe Aghion and Steven Durlauf (eds), *Handbook of Economic Growth* 1(1), Amsterdam: Elsevier: 385–472.
- Adam, Christopher, Paul Collier and Victor Davis (2008). 'Postconflict Monetary Reconstruction', *World Bank Economic Review* 22(1): 87–112.
- Addison, Tony and S. Mansoob Murshed (2001). 'From Conflict to Reconstruction: Reviving the Social Contract', UNU/WIDER Discussion Paper 48, Helsinki, UNU/WIDER, www.wider.unu.edu/publications/publications.htm.
- Addison, Tony and S. Mansoob Murshed (2002). 'Credibility and Reputation in Peacemaking', *Journal of Peace Research* 39(4): 487–501.
- Addison, Tony and S. Mansoob Murshed (2003). 'Debt Relief and Civil War', *Journal of Peace Research* 40(2): 159–76.
- Addison, Tony and S. Mansoob Murshed (2005). 'Post-Conflict Reconstruction in Africa: Some Analytical Issues', in Paul Collier and Augustin Fosu (eds), *Post Conflict Reconstruction in Africa*, London: Palgrave: 3–17.
- Addison, Tony and S. Mansoob Murshed (2006). 'The Social Contract and Violent Conflict', in Helen Yanacopoulos and Joseph Hanlon (eds), *Civil War, Civil Peace*, Oxford: Currey: 137–63.
- Addison, Tony, Abdur Rahman Chowdhury and S. Mansoob Murshed (2002). 'By How Much Does Conflict Reduce Financial Development?' WIDER, Discussion Paper 2002/48.
- Addison, Tony, Abdur Rahman Chowdhury and S. Mansoob Murshed (2003). 'Raising Tax Revenues: Why Conflict and Governance Matter', mimeo, WIDER.

- Addison, Tony, Abdur Rahman Chowdhury and S. Mansoob Murshed (2004). 'The Fiscal Dimensions of Conflict and Reconstruction', in Tony Addison and Alan Roe (eds), *Fiscal Policy for Development: Poverty, Growth, and Reconstruction*, London: Palgrave: 260–73.
- Addison, Tony, Abdur Rahman Chowdhury and S. Mansoob Murshed (2005). 'Financing Reconstruction', in Gerd Junne and Willemijn Verkoren (eds), *Post-Conflict Development: Meeting New Challenges*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner: 211–23.
- Addison, Tony, Philippe Le Billon and S. Mansoob Murshed (2002). 'Conflict in Africa: The Cost of Peaceful Behaviour', *Journal of African Economies* 11(3): 365–86.
- Aizenman, Joshua and Reuven Glick (2008). 'Sovereign Wealth Funds: Stylized Facts about their Determinants and Governance', National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper 14562, www.nber.org/papers, Cambridge, Mass.
- Akerlof, George and Rachel E. Kranton (2000). 'Economics and Identity', *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 115(3): 715–53.
- Alemán, Eduardo and Daniel Treisman (2005) 'Fiscal Politics in "Ethnically Mined"', *Developing Federal States: Central Strategies and Secessionist Violence*, in Philip G. Roeder and Donald Rothchild (eds), *Sustainable Peace. Power and Democracy after Civil Wars*, London: Cornell University Press: 173–216.
- Anderson, Jørgen Juel and Silje S. Aslaksen (2006). 'Constitutions and the Resource Curse', Department of Economics Working Paper Series 11/2006, Trondheim, Norwegian University of Science and Technology.
- Angell-Lane, Ralph Norman (1910). *The Great Illusion: A Study of the Relation of Military Power in Nations to Their Economic and Social Advantage*, London: Heinemann.
- Aoun, Marie-Claire (2006). 'The Oil Rent Effects on the Economic Performance of Oil Exporting Countries', mimeo, Paris, CGEMP, Dauphine University.
- Armstrong, Karen (2003). *Muhammad: A Biography of the Prophet*, London: Phoenix Press.
- Atkinson, Giles and Kirk Hamilton (2003). 'Savings, Growth and the Resource Curse Hypothesis', *World Development* 31(11): 1793–807.
- Auty, Richard (1997). 'Natural Resources, the State and Development Strategy', *Journal of International Development* 9(4): 651–63.
- Auty, Richard M. and Alan G. Gelb (2001). 'Political Economy of Resource Abundant States', in Richard M. Auty (ed.), *Resource Abundance and Economic Development*, Oxford: Oxford University Press: 126–44.
- Azam, Jean-Paul (1995). 'How to Pay for the Peace? A Theoretical

- Framework with References to African Countries', *Public Choice* 83(1/2): 173–84.
- Baldwin, Robert E. (1956). 'Patterns of Development in Newly Settled Regions', *Manchester School of Social and Economic Studies* 24(2): 161–79.
- Barbieri, Katherine (1996). 'Economic Interdependence: A Path to Peace or a Source of Interstate Conflict?', *Journal of Peace Research* 33(1): 29–49.
- Barbieri, Katherine and Jack Levy (1999). 'Sleeping with the Enemy: The Impact of War on Trade', *Journal of Peace Research* 36(4): 463–79.
- Barro, Robert and David Gordon (1983). 'Rules, Discretion and Reputation in a Model of Monetary Policy', *Journal of Monetary Economics* 12(1): 101–21.
- Bates, Robert H. (2001). *Prosperity and Violence*, New York: Norton.
- Besançon, Marie (2005). 'Relative Resources: Inequality in Ethnic Wars, Revolutions and Genocides', *Journal of Peace Research* 42(4): 393–415.
- Birdsall, Nancy, Thomas Pinckney and Richard Sabot (2001). 'Natural Resources, Human Capital and Growth', in Richard M. Auty (ed.), *Resource Abundance and Economic Development*, Oxford: Oxford University Press: 57–75.
- Boadway, Robin and Michael Keen (2008). 'Theoretical Perspectives on Resource Tax Design', mimeo, IMF.
- Bodin, Jean (1576). *Les Six Livres de la République*, translation by M.J. Tooley, printed in 1955, Oxford: Blackwell.
- Bourguignon, François and Thierry Verdier (2000). 'Oligarchy, Democracy, Inequality and Growth', *Journal of Development Economics* 62(2): 285–313.
- Boyce, James (2007). 'Public Finance, Aid and Post-Conflict Recovery', Working Paper 2007-09, University of Massachusetts-Amherst.
- Boyce, James and Madalene O'Donnell (2007). 'Policy Implications: The Economics of Postwar Statebuilding', in James Boyce and Madalene O'Donnell (eds), *Peace and the Public Purse*, London: Lynne Rienner: 271–99.
- Brams, Steven J. (2006). 'Fair Division', in Barry R. Weingast and Donald Wittman (eds), *Oxford Handbook of Political Economy*, New York: Oxford University Press: 425–37.
- Brams, Steven J. and Marc D. Kilgour (2007a). 'The Instability of Power Sharing', MPRA Paper 5769, <http://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/5769/>.
- Brams, Steven J. and Marc D. Kilgour (2007b). 'Stabilizing Power Sharing', MPRA Paper 5771, <http://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/5771/>.
- Brancati, Dawn (2006). 'Decentralization: Fueling the Fire or Dampening

- the Flames of Ethnic Conflict and Secessionism?', *International Organization* 60(3): 651–85.
- Brown, Graham (2005). 'Horizontal Inequalities, Ethnic Separatism, and Violent Conflict: The Case of Aceh, Indonesia', background paper for Human Development Report 2005, UNDP.
- Brunnschweiler, Christa N. and Erwin H. Bulte (2008a). 'Natural Resources and Violent Conflict: Resource Abundance, Dependence and the Onset of Civil Wars', Economics Working Paper 08/78, ETH Zurich.
- Brunnschweiler, Christa N. and Erwin H. Bulte (2008b). 'The Resource Curse Revisited and Revised: A Tale of Paradoxes and Red Herrings', *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 55(3): 248–64.
- Bussman, Margit and Gerald Schneider (2007). 'When Globalization Discontent Turns Violent: Foreign Economic Liberalization and Internal War', *International Studies Quarterly* 51(1): 79–97.
- Campos, Neantro F. and Jeffrey B. Nugent (1999). 'Development Performance and the Institutions of Governance: Evidence from East Asia and Latin America', *World Development* 27(3): 439–52.
- Caselli, Francesco and Tom Cunningham (2007). 'Political Decision Making in Resource Abundant Countries', paper presented at the Oxcarre Conference, Oxford University, 13–14 December.
- Chand, Satish and Ruth Coffman (2008). 'How Soon Can Donors Exit From Post-Conflict States', Working Paper 141, Center for Global Development.
- Chua, Amy (2002). *World on Fire: How Exporting Free Market Democracy Breeds Ethnic Hatred and Global Instability*, New York: Doubleday.
- Clarida, Richard H. and Ronald Findlay (1992). 'Government, Trade and Comparative Advantage', *American Economic Review* 82(2): 122–7.
- Coats, Warren (2007). 'Currency and Sovereignty: Why Monetary Policy is Critical', in James Boyce and Madalene O'Donnell (eds), *Peace and the Public Purse*, London: Lynne Rienner: 213–44.
- Cobden, Richard (1835). 'Commerce is the Grand Panacea', reprinted in E.K. Bramsted and K.J. Melhish (eds), *Western Liberalism: A History in Documents from Locke to Croce*, London: Longman, 1978: 354–7.
- Collier, Paul (1999). 'On the Economic Consequence of Civil War', *Oxford Economic Papers* 51(1): 168–83.
- Collier, Paul (2004) 'Reducing the Global Incidence of Civil War: A Discussion of the Available Policy Instruments', <http://www.inwent.org/ef-texte/military/collier.htm>.
- Collier, Paul (2007). *The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries are Failing and What Can Be Done About It*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Collier, Paul and Benedikt Goderis (2007). 'Commodity Prices, Growth,

- and the Natural Resource Curse: Reconciling a Conundrum', CSAE Working Paper 2007-15, Oxford University.
- Collier, Paul and Anke Hoeffler (1998). 'On Economic Causes of Civil War', *Oxford Economic Papers* 50(4): 563–73.
- Collier, Paul and Anke Hoeffler (2002). 'On the Incidence of Civil War in Africa', *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 46(1): 13–28.
- Collier, Paul and Anke Hoeffler (2004a). 'Aid, Policy and Growth in Post-Conflict Societies', *European Economic Review* 48(5): 1125–45.
- Collier, Paul and Anke Hoeffler (2004b). 'Greed and Grievance in Civil Wars', *Oxford Economic Papers* 56(4): 563–95.
- Collier, Paul and Anke Hoeffler (2006). 'Military Expenditure in Post-Conflict Societies', *Economics of Governance* 7(1): 89–107.
- Collier, Paul and Anke Hoeffler (2007). 'Testing the Neo-Con Agenda: Democracy in Resource-Rich Societies', mimeo, Department of Economics, University of Oxford.
- Collier, Paul, Anke Hoeffler and Dominic Rohner (2007). 'Beyond Greed and Grievance: Feasibility and Civil War', CSAE Working Paper 2006-10, University of Oxford.
- Collier, Paul, Anke Hoeffler and Måns Söderbom (2004). 'On the Duration of Civil War', *Journal of Peace Research* 41(3): 253–73.
- Collier, Paul, Anke Hoeffler and Måns Söderbom (2008). 'Post-Conflict Risks', *Journal of Peace Research* 45(4): 461–78.
- Collier, Paul, Lani Elliot, Håvard Hegre, Anke Hoeffler, Marta Reynal-Querol and Nicholas Sambanis (2003). *Breaking the Conflict Trap: Civil War and Development Policy*, World Bank, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Cornes, Richard and Todd Sandler (1996). *The Theory of Externalities, Public Goods, and Club Goods*, 2nd edition, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cramer, Chris (2002). 'Homo Economicus Goes to War: Methodological Individualism, Rational Choice and the Political Economy of War', *World Development* 30(11): 1845–65.
- Cramton, Peter (2007). 'How Best to Auction Oil Rights', in Macartan Humphreys, Jeffrey Sachs and Joseph Stiglitz (eds), *Escaping the Resource Curse*, New York: Columbia University Press: 114–51.
- Cuesta José (2004). 'From Economist to Culturalist Development Theories: How Strong is the Relation between Cultural Aspects and Economic Development', *ISS Working Paper* 400, www.iss.nl, the Hague, the Netherlands.
- Cuesta José and S. Mansoob Murshed (2008). 'The Micro-foundations of Social Contracts, Civil Conflicts and International Peace-Making', MICROCON Working Paper 8, www.microcon.eu.

- Cukierman, Alex (2000). 'Establishing a Reputation for Dependability by Means of Inflation Targets', *Economics of Governance* 1(1): 53–76.
- Demekas, Dmitri, Jimmy McHugh and Theodora Kosma (2002). 'The Economics of Post Conflict Aid', IMF Working Paper 02/198, IMF.
- Dempsey, Gary T. (1998). 'Reasonable Doubt: The Case Against the Proposed International Criminal Court', Cato Institute, <http://www.cato.org/pubs/pas/pa-311es.html>.
- de Soysa, Indra (2002). 'Paradise is a Bazaar? Testing the Effects of Greed, Creed, Grievance and Governance on Civil War, 1989–1999', *Journal of Peace Research* 39(4): 395–416.
- de Soysa, Indra and Eric Neumayer (2007). 'Resource Wealth and the Risk of Civil War Onset: Results from a New Dataset on Natural Resource Rents, 1970–99', *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 24(3): 201–18.
- Deutsch, Morton (1971). 'Conflict and its Resolution', in C. G. Smith (ed.), *Conflict Resolution: Contributions of the Behavioural Sciences*, Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press.
- Dixit, Avinash K. (2003). 'Some Lessons from Transaction-Cost Politics for Less-Developed Countries', *Economics and Politics* 15(2): 107–33.
- Djankov, Simeon and Martha Reynal-Querol (2007). 'The Colonial Origins of Civil War', World Bank.
- Dorussen, Han and Hugh Ward (2009). 'Trade Networks and the Kantian Peace', *Journal of Peace Research*, forthcoming.
- Doyle, Michael W. (1986). 'Liberalism and World Politics', *American Political Science Review* 80(4): 1151–69.
- Duclos, Jean-Yves, Joan-Maria Esteban and Debraj Ray (2004). 'Polarization: Concepts, Measurement, Estimation', *Econometrica*, 72(6): 1737–72.
- Dunning, Thad (2005). 'Resource Dependence, Economic Performance, and Political Stability', *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49(4): 451–82.
- Easterly, William (2006). *The White Man's Burden: Why the West's Efforts to Aid the Rest Have Done so Much Ill and so Little Good*, London: Penguin.
- Easterly, William (2007). 'Inequality Does Cause Underdevelopment', *Journal of Development Economics* 84(2): 755–76.
- Easterly, William and Ross Levine (2003). 'Tropics, Germs and Crops: How Endowments Influence Economic Development', *Journal of Monetary Economics* 50(1): 3–39.
- Edgeworth, Francis Y. (1881). *Mathematical Psychics*, London: C. Kegan Paul.
- Eifert, Benn, Alan Gelb and Nils Borje Talroth (2002). 'The Political

- Economy of Fiscal Policy and Economic Management in Oil Exporting Countries', Policy Research Working Paper 2899, World Bank.
- Elbadawi, Ibrahim, Linda Kaltani and Klaus Schmidt-Hebbel (2008). 'Foreign Aid, the Real Exchange Rate, and Economic Growth in the Aftermath of Civil Wars', *World Bank Economic Review* 22(1): 113–40.
- Esteban, Joan-Maria and Debraj Ray (1994). 'On the Measurement of Polarization', *Econometrica* 62(4): 819–51.
- Esteban, Joan-Maria and Debraj Ray (2008). 'Polarization, Fractionalization and Conflict', *Journal of Peace Research* 45(2): 163–82.
- Esteban, Joan-Maria and Gerald Schneider (2008). 'Polarization and Conflict: Theoretical and Empirical Issues', *Journal of Peace Research* 45(2): 131–41.
- Fearon, James (2004). 'Why Do Some Civil Wars Last so Much Longer Than Others', *Journal of Peace Research* 41(3): 379–414.
- Fearon, James (2005). 'Primary Commodity Exports and Civil War', *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49(4): 483–507.
- Fearon, James and David Laitin (2003). 'Ethnicity, Insurgency and Civil War', *American Political Science Review* 97(1): 75–90.
- The Federalist Papers (1787–8). Edited by Jacob E. Cooke, 1961, Middletown, CT: Wesleyan University Press.
- Findlay, Ronald and Mats Lundahl (1994). 'Natural Resources, "Vent for-Surplus" and the Staples Theory', in Gerald M. Meir (ed.), *From Classical Economics to Development Economics*, New York: St Martin's Press: 68–93.
- Gallup, John L., Jeffrey D. Sachs and Andrew D. Mellinger (1998). 'Geography and Economic Development', NBER Working Paper 6849.
- Galtung, Johan (1964). 'An Editorial', *Journal of Peace Research* 1(1): 1–4.
- Galtung, Johan (1981). 'Social Cosmology and the Concept of Peace', *Journal of Peace Research* 22(2): 183–99.
- Gartzke, Erik (2007). 'The Capitalist Peace', *American Journal of Political Science* 51(1): 166–91.
- Gelpi, Christopher and Joseph Grieco (2003). 'Economic Interdependence, the Democratic State, and the Liberal Peace', in Edward Mansfield and Brian Pollins (eds), *Economic Interdependence and International Conflict*, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press: 44–59.
- Ghani, Ashraf and Clare Lockhart (2008). *Fixing Failed States*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Glaeser, Edward, L., Raphael La Porta, Florencio Lopez-de-Silanes and Andrei Shleifer (2004). 'Do Institutions Cause Growth?', *Journal of Economic Growth* 9(3): 271–303.

- Gleditsch, Nils Petter (2008). 'The Liberal Moment Fifteen Years On', *International Studies Quarterly* 15(4): 691–712.
- Grossman, Herschel I. (1991). 'A General Equilibrium Model of Insurrections', *American Economic Review* 81(4): 912–21.
- Gupta, Sanjeev (2008). 'Enhancing Effective Utilization of Aid in Fragile States', WIDER Research Paper 2008/07.
- Gurr, Ted R. (1970). *Why Men Rebel*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Gurr, Ted R. (2000). *Peoples versus States: Minorities at Risk in the New Century*, Washington, DC: United States Institute for Peace Press.
- Gyalfason, Thorvaldur (2001a) 'Natural Resources and Economic Growth: What is the Connection?', CESifo Working Paper 530, mimeo.
- Gyalfason, Thorvaldur (2001b). 'Natural Resources, Education and Economic Development', *European Economic Review* 45(4/6): 847–59.
- Harbom, Lotta, Erik Melander and Peter Wallensteen (2008). 'Dyadic Dimensions of Armed Conflict', *Journal of Peace Research* 45(5): 697–710.
- Hegre, Håvard (2000). 'Development and the Liberal Peace: What Does It Take to Be a Trading State', *Journal of Peace Research* 37(1): 5–30.
- Hegre, Håvard (2004). 'The Duration and Termination of Civil War', *Journal of Peace Research* 41(3): 243–52.
- Hegre, Håvard, Nils Petter Gleditsch and Ranveig Gissinger (2003). 'Globalization and Conflict: Welfare, Distribution and Political Unrest', in G. Schneider, K. Barbieri and N. P. Gleditsch (eds), *Globalization and Armed Conflict*, Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, pp. 25–76.
- Hegre, Håvard, Tanja Ellingsen, Scott Gates and Nils Petter Gleditsch (2001). 'Towards a Democratic Civil Peace? Democracy, Civil Change, and Civil War 1816–1992', *American Political Science Review* 95(1): 17–33.
- Heldt, Birger and Peter Wallensteen (2006). *Peace-Keeping Operations: Global Patterns of Intervention and Success*, 2nd edition, Sandöverken: Folke Bernadotte Academy Publications.
- Hibbs, Douglas A. (1973). *Mass Political Violence: A Cross-National Causal Analysis*, London: Wiley.
- Hirschman, Albert O. (1958). *The Strategy of Economic Development*, New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Hirshleifer, Jack (1995). 'Anarchy and its Breakdown', *Journal of Political Economy* 103(1): 26–52.
- Hobbes, Thomas (1651). *Leviathan*, reprinted 1998, Oxford: World Classics.
- Hoddie, Matthew and Caroline Hartzell (2005). 'Power Sharing in Peace

- Settlements: Initiating the Transition from Civil War', in Philip Roeder and Donald Rothchild (eds), *Sustainable Peace: Power and Democracy After Civil Wars*, London: Cornell University Press: 83–106.
- Human Security Report (2005). University of British Columbia, <http://www.humansecurityreport.info/>.
- Humphreys, Macartan (2005). 'Natural Resources, Conflict, and Conflict Resolution. Uncovering the Mechanisms', *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49(4): 508–37.
- Humphreys, Macartan and Martin Sandbu (2007). 'The Political Economy of Natural Resource Funds', in Macartan Humphreys, Jeffrey Sachs and Joseph Stiglitz (eds), *Escaping the Resource Curse*, New York: Columbia University Press: 194–233.
- Humphreys, Macartan and Jeremy Weinstein (2007). 'Demobilization and Reintegration', *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 51(4): 531–67.
- ICG (2006). 'Fuelling the Niger Delta Crisis', Africa Report 118, Brussels, International Crisis Group.
- IMF (2005). *World Economic Outlook*, September 2005, Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund.
- Isham, Jonathan, Lant Pritchett, Michael Woolcock and Gwen Busby (2005). 'The Varieties of Resource Experience: Natural Resource Export Structures and the Political Economy of Economic Growth', *World Bank Economic Review* 19(2): 141–74.
- Jacoby, Tim (2008). *Understanding Conflict and Violence. Theoretical and Interdisciplinary Approaches*, Oxford: Routledge.
- Jarstad, Anna (2006). 'The Logic of Power Sharing After Civil War', paper presented at the PRIO workshop on Power-Sharing and Democratic Governance, Oslo, 21–22 August 2006, www.prio.no.
- Jarstad, Anna and Desirée Nilsson (2008). 'From Words to Deeds: The Implementation of Power-Sharing Pacts in Peace Accords', *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 25(3): 206–23.
- Kakwani, Nanak and Edward Pernia (2000). 'What is Pro-Poor Growth', *Asian Development Review* 16(1): 1–16.
- Kanbur, Ravi, Todd Sandler with Kevin Morrison (1999). 'The Future of Development Assistance: Common Pools and International Public Goods', Overseas Development Council (ODC) Policy Essay 25, Washington, DC, ODC.
- Kant, Immanuel (1795). *Perpetual Peace and Other Essays on Politics, History and Morals*, reprinted 1983, Indianapolis: Hackett Publishing.
- Karl, Terry Lynn (1999). 'The Perils of the Petro-State: Reflections on the Paradox of Plenty', *Journal of International Affairs* 53(1): 31–52.
- Karl, Terry Lynn (2007). 'Ensuring Fairness: The Case for a Transparent Fiscal Social Contract', in Macartan Humphreys, Jeffrey Sachs and

- Joseph Stiglitz (eds), *Escaping the Resource Curse*, New York: Columbia University Press: 256–85.
- Kaufmann, Daniel, Aart Kraay and Massimo Mastruzzi (2006). 'Governance Matters V, Aggregate and Individual Governance Indicators for 1996–2005, World Bank, www.worldbank.org.
- Kim, Hyung Min and David Rousseau (2005). 'The Classical Liberals Were Half Right (or Half Wrong): New Tests of the "Liberal Peace", 1960–88', *Journal of Peace Research* 42(5): 523–43.
- Klingebiel, Stephan (2005). 'Africa's New Peace and Security Architecture and the Role of External Support', *European Journal of Development Research* 17(3): 437–48.
- Koubi, Vally (2005). 'War and Economic Performance', *Journal of Peace Research* 42(1): 67–82.
- Krugman, Paul (1979). 'Increasing Returns, Monopolistic Competition, and International Trade', *Journal of International Economics* 9(4): 469–79.
- Krugman, Paul (1981). 'Trade, Accumulation and Uneven Development', *Journal of Development Economics* 8: 149–61.
- Krugman, Paul (1987). 'The Narrow Moving Band, the Dutch Disease and the Competitive Consequences of Mrs Thatcher: Notes on Trade in the Presence of Dynamic Scale Economies', *Journal of Development Economics* 27(1/2): 41–55.
- Krugman, Paul (1991). *Geography and Trade*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Kuran, Timur (2004). 'Why the Middle East is Economically Underdeveloped: Historical Mechanisms of Institutional Stagnation', *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 18(3): 71–90.
- Laffont, Jean-Jacques (2005). *Regulation and Development*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lane, Philip and Aaron Tornell (1996). 'Power, Growth and the Voracity Effect', *Journal of Economic Growth* 1(2): 213–41.
- Lederach, John Paul (2003). *The Little Book of Conflict Transformation*, Intercourse, PA: Good Books.
- Lijphardt, Arend (1977). *Democracy in Plural Societies*, London: Yale University Press.
- Lijphardt, Arend (1999). *Patterns of Democracy. Government Forms and Performances in Thirty-Six Countries*, London: Yale University Press.
- Lipset, Seymour (1960). *Political Man: The Social Bases of Politics*, New York: Doubleday.
- Lujala, Päivi, Nils Petter Gleditsch and Elisabeth Gilmore (2005). 'A Diamond Curse? Civil War and a Lutable Resource', *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49(4): 538–62.

- Lujala, Päivi, Jan Ketil Rød and Nadja Thieme (2007). 'Fighting over Oil: Introducing a New Dataset', *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 24(3): 239–56.
- Maddison, Angus (2001). *The World Economy: A Millennial Perspective*, Paris: OECD.
- Mahani, Zainal Abidin (2001). 'Competitive Industrialization with Natural Resource Abundance: Malaysia', in Richard M. Auty (ed.), *Resource Abundance and Economic Development*, Oxford: Oxford University Press: 147–64.
- Mamoon, Dawood and S. Mansoob Murshed (2008). 'Unequal Skill Premiums and Trade Liberalization: Is Education the Missing Link?', *Economics Letters* 100(2): 262–66.
- Mancini, Luca (2008). 'Horizontal Inequality and Communal Violence: Evidence from Indonesian Districts', in Frances Stewart (ed.), *Horizontal Inequalities and Conflict*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan: 106–35.
- Mansfield, Edward and Jack Snyder (2005). *Electing to Fight: Why Emerging Democracies Go to War*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- van der Mark, Iris (2007). *Reconciliation: Bridging Theory to Practice. A Framework for Practitioners*, The Hague: Albani Drukkers for the Centre for Justice and Reconciliation (CJR).
- Matsen, Egil and Ragnar Torvik (2005). 'Optimal Dutch Disease', *Journal of Development Economics* 78(2): 494–515.
- Matsuyama, Kiminori (1992). 'Agricultural Productivity, Comparative Advantage and Economic Growth', *Journal of Economic Theory*, 58(2): 317–34.
- Mavrotas, George, S. Mansoob Murshed and Sebastian Torres (2007). 'Natural Resource Endowment and Recent Economic Performance', mimeo, ISS, the Hague, the Netherlands.
- Mehlum, Halvor, Karl Moene and Ragnar Torvik (2006). 'Institutions and the Resource Curse', *Economic Journal* 116(508): 1–20.
- Menocal, Alina Rocha, Timothy Othieno with Alison Evans (2008). 'The World Bank in Fragile Situations: An Issues Paper', paper prepared for the Dutch Ministry of Foreign Affairs and the World Bank conference on an Eye on the Future: The World Bank Group in a Changing World, Amsterdam, 12–13 July 2008.
- Metcalfe, Robert (2007). 'The Natural Resource Curse: An Unequivocal Hypothesis', mimeo, London: Imperial College.
- Miguel, Edward, Shanker Satyanath and Ernest Sergenti (2004). 'Economic Shocks and Civil Conflict: An Instrumental Variables Approach', *Journal of Political Economy* 112(4): 725–53.
- Milanovic, Branko (2005). *World Apart: Measuring International and Global Inequality*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.

- Milanovic, Branko and Leif Wenar (2007). 'Are Liberal Peoples Peaceful?', mimeo, World Bank, Washington DC.
- Mill, John Stuart (1848). *Principles of Political Economy*, reprinted 1998, Oxford: Oxford Classics.
- Mill, John Stuart (1861). *Considerations on Representative Government*, reprinted 1962, Chicago: Henry Regnery.
- Montalvo, Jose G. and Marta Reynal-Querol (2005). 'Ethnic Polarization, Potential Conflict, and Civil Wars', *American Economic Review* 95(3): 796–816.
- Montalvo, Jose G. and Marta Reynal-Querol (2007). 'Ethnic Polarization and the Duration of Civil Wars', *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper* 4192, Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de (1748). *De l'Esprit des Lois*, reprinted 1979, Paris: Flammarion.
- Morgenthau, Hans (1946). *Scientific Man vs. Power Politics*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Murdoch, James C. and Todd Sandler (2004). 'Civil Wars and Economic Growth: Spatial Dispersion', *American Journal of Political Science* 48(1): 138–51.
- Murphy, Kevin, Andrei Shleifer and Robert Vishny (1989). 'Industrialization and the Big Push', *Journal of Political Economy* 97(5): 1003–26.
- Murphy, Kevin, Andrei Shleifer and Robert Vishny (1991). 'The Allocation of Talent: Implications for Growth', *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 106(2): 503–30.
- Murshed, S. Mansoob (1992). *Economic Aspects of North–South Interaction: Analytical Macroeconomic Issues*, London: Academic Press.
- Murshed, S. Mansoob (1997). *Macroeconomics for Open Economies*, London: Dryden Press.
- Murshed, S. Mansoob (2001). 'Short-Run Models of Natural Resource Endowment', in Richard M. Auty (ed.), *Resource Abundance and Economic Development*, Oxford: Oxford University Press: 113–25.
- Murshed, S. Mansoob (2002a). 'Civil War, Conflict and Underdevelopment', *Journal of Peace Research* 39(4): 387–93.
- Murshed, S. Mansoob (2002b). 'Perspectives on Two Phases of Globalization', in S. M. Murshed (ed.), *Globalization, Marginalization and Development*, London: Routledge: 1–19.
- Murshed, S. Mansoob (2004). 'When Does Natural Resource Abundance Lead to a Resource Curse', IIED-EEP Working Paper 04-01, www.iied.org.
- Murshed, S. Mansoob (2006). 'Turning Swords into Ploughshares and Little Acorns to Tall Trees: The Conflict Growth Nexus and the Poverty of Nations', background paper for the United Nations Department for

- Economic and Social Affairs's World Economic Survey, 2006, <http://www.un.org/esa/policy/wess/>.
- Murshed, S. Mansoob (2009). 'On the Non-Contractual Nature of Donor-Recipient Interaction in Development Assistance', *Review of Development Economics*, 13(3): 416–28.
- Murshed, S. Mansoob and Scott Gates (2005). 'Spatial-Horizontal Inequality and the Maoist Conflict in Nepal', *Review of Development Economics* 9(1): 121–34.
- Murshed, S. Mansoob and Dawood Mamoon (2010). 'Not Loving Thy Neighbour as Thyself: The Trade, Democracy and Military Expenditure Explanations Underlying India–Pakistan Rivalry', *Journal of Peace Research*, forthcoming.
- Murshed, S. Mansoob and Somnath Sen (1995). 'Aid Conditionality and Military Expenditure Reduction in Developing Countries: Models of Asymmetric Information', *Economic Journal* 105(429): 498–509.
- Neary, J. Peter and Sweder van Wijnbergen (1984). 'Can an Oil Discovery Lead to a Recession? A Comment on Eastwood and Venables', *Economic Journal* 94(394): 390–5.
- Neary, J. Peter and Sweder van Wijnbergen (1986). 'Natural Resources and the Macroeconomy: A Theoretical Framework', in J. Peter Neary and Sweder van Wijnbergen (eds), *Natural Resources and the Macroeconomy*, Oxford: Blackwell: 13–45.
- Nilsson, Desirée (2008). 'Partial Peace: Rebel Groups Inside and Outside of Civil War Settlements', *Journal of Peace Research* 45(4): 479–95.
- North, Douglass C. (1990). *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- OECD Statistical Website, www.oecd.org
- Olson, Mancur (1965). *The Logic of Collective Action*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Olson, Mancur (1996). 'Big Bills Left on the Sidewalk: Why Some Nations are Rich, and Others Poor', *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 10(1): 3–24.
- Oneal, John, and Bruce Russett (1997). 'The Classical Liberals Were Right: Democracy, Interdependence, and Conflict, 1950–1985', *International Studies Quarterly* 41(2): 267–93.
- Oneal, John and Bruce Russett (1999). 'Assessing the Liberal Peace with Alternative Specifications: Trade Still Reduces Conflict', *Journal of Peace Research* 36(4): 423–32.
- Organski, A. F. K. and Jacek Kugler (1977). 'The Costs of Major War: The Phoenix Factor', *American Political Science Review* 71(4): 1347–66.
- Østby, Gudrun (2006). 'Horizontal Inequalities, Political Environment and Civil Conflict', *CRISE Working Paper* 26, Queen Elizabeth House, University of Oxford.

- Østby, Gudrun (2008). 'Polarization, Horizontal Inequalities and Civil Conflict', *Journal of Peace Research* 45(2): 143–62.
- Paine, Thomas (1791, 1792). *The Rights of Man*, reprinted in 1995 as *Rights of Man, Common Sense and Other Political Writings*, edited by Mark Philip, Oxford: Oxford Classics.
- Perälä, Maiju (2000). 'Explaining Growth Failures: Natural Resource Type and Growth', UNU/WIDER and University of Notre Dame.
- Plato (1937). *The Republic*, translated by A.D. Lindsay, London: Everyman Books.
- van der Ploeg, Frederick and Anthony Venables (2008). 'Harnessing Windfall Revenues in Developing Economies: Sovereign Wealth Funds and Optimal Tradeoffs Between Citizen Dividends, Public Infrastructure and Debt Reduction', OxCarre Research Paper 2008–09.
- Polachek, Solomon W. (1997). 'Why Democracies Cooperate More and Fight Less: The Relationship Between International Trade and Cooperation', *Review of International Economics* 5(3): 295–309.
- Polity IV Project, Center for International Development and Conflict Management, <http://www.cidcm.umd.edu/polity>.
- Prebisch, Raul (1950). *The Economic Development of Latin America and its Principal Problems*, New York: United Nations.
- Przeworski, Adam and Fernando Limongi (1993). 'Political Regimes and Economic Growth', *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 7(3): 51–69.
- Ramsey, Frank (1928), 'A Mathematical Theory of Saving', *Economic Journal*, 38(152): 543–59.
- Rawls, John (1971). *A Theory of Justice*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Rawls, John (1999). *The Law of Peoples*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Reynal-Querol, Marta (2002). 'Ethnicity, Political Systems, and Civil Wars', *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 46(1): 29–54.
- Robinson, James A. and Ragnar Torvik (2005). 'White Elephants', *Journal of Public Economics* 89(2/3): 197–210.
- Robinson, James A., Thierry Verdier and Ragnar Torvik (2006). 'Political Foundations of the Resource Curse', *Journal of Development Economics* 79(2): 447–68.
- Robst, John, Solomon Polachek and Yuan-Ching Chang (2007). 'Geographic Proximity, Trade and International Conflict/Cooperation', *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 24(1): 1–24.
- Rodriguez, Francisco and Rodrik, Dani (2000). 'Trade Policy and Economic Growth: A Skeptic's Guide to the Cross-National Evidence', in Ben Bernanke and Kenneth Rogoff (eds), *Macroeconomics Annual 2000*, Cambridge, MA, MIT Press for NBER.

- Rodrik, Dani (1998). 'Why Do More Open Countries Have Bigger Government', *Journal of Political Economy*, 106(5): 997–1032.
- Rodrik, Dani (1999). 'Where Did All the Growth Go? External Shocks, Social Conflict, and Growth Collapses', *Journal of Economic Growth* 4(4): 385–412.
- Rodrik, Dani (2006). 'Goodbye Washington Consensus, Hello Washington Confusion', *Journal of Economic Literature* 44(4): 973–89.
- Rodrik, Dani, Arvind Subramanian and Francesco Trebbi (2004). 'Institutions Rule: The Primacy of Institutions Over Geography and Integration in Economic Development', *Journal of Economic Growth* 9(2): 131–65.
- Roeder, Philip (2005). 'Power Dividing as an Alternative to Ethnic Power Sharing', in Philip G. Roeder and Donald Rothchild (eds), *Sustainable Peace. Power and Democracy after Civil Wars*, London: Cornell University Press: 51–82.
- Ross, Michael L. (2001). 'Does Oil Hinder Democracy', *World Politics* 53(3): 325–61.
- Ross, Michael L. (2003). 'Oil, Drugs and Diamonds: The Varying Role of Natural Resources in Civil Wars', in Karen Ballentine and Jake Sherman (eds), *The Political Economy of Armed Conflict: Beyond Greed and Grievance*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner: 47–70.
- Ross, Michael L. (2004a). 'Does Taxation Lead to Representation?', *British Journal of Political Science* 34(2): 229–49.
- Ross, Michael L. (2004b). 'What Do We Know About Natural Resources and Civil Wars', *Journal of Peace Research* 41(3): 337–56.
- Ross, Michael L. (2006). 'A Closer Look at Oil, Diamonds and Civil War', *Annual Review of Political Science* 9: 265–300.
- Ross, Michael L. (2007). 'How Mineral-Rich States can Reduce Inequality', in Macartan Humphreys, Jeffrey Sachs and Joseph Stiglitz (eds), *Escaping the Resource Curse*, New York: Columbia University Press: 237–55.
- Rothchild, Donald (2005). 'Reassuring Weaker Parties After Civil Wars: The Benefits and Costs of Executive Power-Sharing Systems in Africa', *Ethnopolitics* 4(3): 247–67.
- Rothchild, Donald (2008). 'Africa's Power Sharing Institutions as a Response to Insecurity: Assurance Without Deterrence', in Stephen M. Saideman and Marie-Joelle J. Zahar (eds), *Intra-State Conflict, Governments and Security: Dilemmas of Deterrence and Assurance*, London: Routledge: 138–60.
- Rothchild, Donald and Philip G. Roeder (2005). 'Dilemmas of State-Building in Divided Societies', in Philip Roeder and Donald Rothchild (eds), *Sustainable Peace. Power and Democracy After Civil Wars*, London: Cornell University Press: 1–25.

- Russett, Bruce M. (1964). 'Inequality and Instability: The Relation of Land Tenure to Politics', *World Politics* 16(3): 442–54.
- Russett, Bruce and John Oneal (2001). *Triangulating Peace: Democracy Interdependence and International Organizations*, New York: Norton.
- Sabine, George H. (1961). *A History of Political Theory*, 3rd edition, New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Sachs, Jeffrey (1999). 'Resource Endowments and the Real Exchange Rate: A Comparison of Latin America and East Asia', in Takatoshi Ito and Anne Krueger (eds), *Changes in Exchange Rates in Rapidly Developing Countries: Theory, Practice and Policy Issues*, Chicago: Chicago University Press: 133–53.
- Sachs, Jeffrey and Andrew Warner (1995). 'Economic Reform and Process of Global Integration', *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity* 1: 1–118.
- Sachs, Jeffrey and Andrew Warner (1999a). 'The Big Push, Natural Resource Booms and Growth', *Journal of Development Economics* 59(1): 43–76.
- Sachs, Jeffrey and Andrew Warner (1999b). 'Natural Resource Intensity and Economic Growth', in Jörg Mayer, Brian Chambers and Ayisha Farooq (eds), *Development Policies in Natural Resource Economies*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, USA: Edward Elgar: 13–38.
- Sachs, Jeffrey and Andrew Warner (2001). 'The Curse of Natural Resources', *European Economic Review* 45(4/6): 827–38.
- Schumpeter, Joseph (1951). *Imperialism and Social Classes*, New York: Augustus M. Kelley.
- Shell, Karl (1966). 'Towards a Theory of Inventive Activity and Capital Accumulation', *American Economic Review* 56(2): 62–8.
- Singer, Hans (1950). 'The Distribution of Gains Between Borrowing and Investing Nations', *American Economic Review* 40(2): 473–85.
- Sisk, Timothy D. (1996). *Power Sharing and International Mediation in Ethnic Conflicts*, Washington, DC: US Institute of Peace Press.
- Skaperdas, Stergios (1992). 'Cooperation, Conflict and Power in the Absence of Property Rights', *American Economic Review* 82(5): 720–39.
- Skaperdas, Stergios (2002). 'Warlord Competition', *Journal of Peace Research* 39(4): 435–46.
- Smith, Benjamin (2004). 'Oil Wealth and Regime Survival in the Developing World, 1960–1999', *American Journal of Political Science* 48(2): 232–46.
- Snyder, Richard and Ravi Bhavnani (2005). 'Diamonds, Blood and Taxes. A Revenue-Centered Framework for Explaining Political Order', *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49(4): 563–97.

- Sokoloff, Kenneth L. and Stanley L. Engerman (2000). 'Institutions, Factor Endowments, and Paths of Development in the New World', *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 14(3): 217–32.
- Starr, Martha A. (2005). 'Violent Conflict and Economic Growth: Re-Examining the Evidence', mimeo, Washington, DC: American University.
- Stepan, Alfred (1999). 'Federalism and Democracy: Beyond the U.S. Model', *Journal of Democracy* 10(4): 19–34.
- Stewart, Frances (2000). 'Crisis Prevention: Tackling Horizontal Inequalities', *Oxford Development Studies* 28(3): 245–62.
- Stewart, Frances, Graham Brown and Luca Mancini (2005). 'Why Horizontal Inequalities Matter: Some Implications for Measurement', CRISE Working Paper 19, Queen Elizabeth House, University of Oxford.
- Stijns, Jean-Philippe (2006). 'Natural Resource Abundance and Human Capital Accumulation', *World Development* 34(6): 1060–83.
- Suhrke, Astri, Espen Villanger and Susan Woodward (2005). 'Economic Aid to Post-Conflict Countries: A Methodological Critique of Collier and Hoeffler', *Conflict, Security and Development* 5(3): 329–61.
- Tadjoeddin, Mohammad Zulfan (2003). 'Communal Conflicts and Horizontal Inequalities in Indonesia: Dynamics and Consequences', paper presented at the IPSK-CNRS group meeting on conflict, LIPI Jakarta, 15 January.
- Tadjoeddin, Mohammad Zulfan (2007). 'A Future Resource Curse in Indonesia: The Political Economy of Natural Resources, Conflict and Development', *CRISE Working Paper* 35, Queen Elizabeth House, University of Oxford.
- Tadjoeddin, Mohammad Zulfan and S. Mansoob Murshed (2007). 'Socioeconomic Determinants of Everyday Violence in Indonesia: An Empirical Investigation of Javanese Districts, 1994–2003', *Journal of Peace Research* 44(6): 689–707.
- Tadjoeddin, Mohammad Zulfan, Widjajanti I. Suharyo and Satish Mishra (2003). 'Aspiration to Inequality: Regional Disparity and Centre-Regional Conflicts in Indonesia', paper presented at the UNU/WIDER conference on Spatial Inequality in Asia, Tokyo, Japan, 28–9 March.
- Tavares, José and Romain Wacziarg (2001). 'How Democracy Affects Growth', *European Economic Review* 45(8): 1341–78.
- Taylor, Lance (1983). *Structuralist Macroeconomics*, New York: Basic Books.
- Tilly, Charles (1978). *From Mobilization to Revolution*, Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Tilly, Charles (1992). *Coercion, Capital and European States, AD 990–1992*, Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.

- Tilly, Charles (1998). *Durable Inequality*, Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Tobin, James (1969). 'A General Equilibrium Approach to Monetary Theory', *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking* 1: 15–29.
- Torvik, Ragnar (2002). 'Natural Resources, Rent Seeking and Welfare', *Journal of Development Economics* 67(2): 455–70.
- Torvik, Ragnar (2007). 'Why Do Some Resource Abundant Countries Succeed While Others Do Not?', paper presented at the Oxcarre conference, Oxford University, 13–14 December.
- Tranchant, Jean-Pierre (2007). 'Decentralization and Ethnic Conflict: The Role of Empowerment', MPRA Paper 3713, <http://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/3713/>.
- Tranchant, Jean-Pierre (2008). 'Fiscal Decentralization, Institutional Quality and Ethnic Conflict: A Panel Data Analysis, 1985–2001', *Conflict Security and Development*, 8(4): 491–514.
- Tullock, Gordon (1967). 'The Welfare Costs of Tariffs, Monopolies and Theft', *Western Economic Journal* 5(3): 224–32.
- Tullock, Gordon (1980). 'Efficient Rent Seeking', in J. M. Buchanan, R. D. Tollison and G. Tullock (eds), *Towards a Theory of the Rent-Seeking Society*, College Station: Texas A&M University: 97–112.
- UCDP (Uppsala Conflict Data Programme) (2006), www.prio.no/cwp/armedconflict.
- UNDP (1999). *Human Development Report 1999*, New York: United Nations.
- Walter, Barbara F. (2002). *Committing to Peace: The Successful Settlement of Civil Wars*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Walter, Barbara F. (2004). 'Does Conflict Beget Conflict? Explaining Recurring Civil War', *Journal of Peace Research* 41(3): 371–88.
- Wick, Katharina and Erwin Bulte (2006). 'Contesting Resources – Rent Seeking, Conflict and the Natural Resource Curse', *Public Choice* 128(3/4): 457–76.
- Wood, Adrian (1994). *North–South Trade, Employment and Inequality: Changing Fortunes in a Skill Driven World*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Wood, Elisabeth Jean (2003). 'Modelling Robust Settlements to Civil War: Indivisible Stakes and Distributional Compromises', www.prio.no.
- World Bank (2001). *World Development Report, 2000/2001: Attacking Poverty*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- World Bank (2006). *World Development Indicators*, Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Zhang, Xiaobo and Ravi Kanbur (2001). 'What Difference Do Polarisation Measures Make? An Application to China', *Journal of Development Studies* 37(3): 85–98.