Index

abuse of social networks 12
Adams, Mark 143
administration, reforms of 50
agriculture as feature of urban life 38
Ancient Chronicle 20, 52
Anderson, G.M. 11
Andropov, Yuri 153
apartments, privatization of 199, 202, 203
appanage system 22, 23, 24, 30, 50
Arbatov, Z. 124, 140
artisan cooperatives 36–7
asset specificity 3, 4
authoritarianism and social networks 8–10, 14
autocracy 8–10
Autocracy (Tullock) 9

backwardness of urbanization 35, 58
bad ties 7
banking 95
Baumol, J. 184
beliefs in 1990s and 2000s 194–6
Berezovsky, Boris 160
Berliner, J. 116, 141
Birman, I. 132
black cash businesses 185–6, 192
black markets 110, 154–5
Boettke, Peter 11, 14, 108, 109, 112, 115, 141, 155
Bolshevik Revolution and government
dual power period 107, 127
economy prior to 108–9
industrialization 114–17
meshochnichestvo (small bread
speculation) 109–10
New Economic Policy (NEP) 110–13
policies following NEP 113–17
shortages 113–14, 117, 127, 128
trading during 110–13
see also Soviet state

bounded rationality 3
boyars 23–4, 54
Boycko, M.A. 159
bread speculation 109–10
bribery and corruption 75–8, 84
Brovkin, V. 118, 140
bureaucracy
and businesses 181–3, 190
and merchants 95–6
and network relationships 120–22
bureaucratization in the 16th century 25
businesses
black cash 185–6, 192
and bureaucracy 190
and politics 159, 164

capitalism 204–5
categorization of the population 28–9, 55
Catherine II 38, 41, 51
centralization of the Muscovite state 22–4
character, Russian 140–41
Church, Russian Orthodox
and economic development 71–4, 83
and merchants 87–8
ownership of land 83
church peasants 56
cities
administrative and commercial
functions 41–2, 60
creation of new 38
distance between 38
population of 35–6
population of industrial/trade 45, 46
as service element of the state 37–8
slow growth of industry 39–4
civil service sector and network
relationships 120–22; see also
bureaucracy
Index

clergy 72–4, 83
clerks 76–7
clothes
and network relationships 180, 192
Coase, R.H. 3, 4
colonization of the north-east 22, 30
communal spirit 141
communes
peasant 30–31, 33
urban 31
see also mir (peasant commune)
Communist Party
and perestroika 154–5
social composition of 140, 147
competition 190–91
condo associations (TCJs) 199, 202
connections, see network relationships
consumption levels 117, 131
contracts 30, 74–5
corruption 75–8, 84
culture, pre-revolutionary, legacy of 137–9
customs operations 180
elightov, A. 197
Emancipation Edict of 1861 32–3, 58
Emerson, R.M. 14
Emmons, T. 29
employment of staff 183–6
entrepreneurship
failure of 43–4
underground 45
see also businesses

farms 31–2, 57
fairs 89
farming as feature of urban life 38
financial-industrial groups (FIGs) 174, 186

firms
emergence of 3, 4
see also businesses
food
and network relationships 180, 192
shortages during World War I 109–10
foreign direct investment 96–7
foreign trade 93
freedom
eytymology of in Russia 83
of peasants, lack of 58
Freeze, G.L. 83
Fukuyama, F. 7
geography, impact on Russian
culture 65–7

gift-giving 75–8
glorification of the past 197
Golden Horde 22, 53
good ties 7
Gorbachev, Mikhail 153, 154–6
Granovetter, M.S. 5–6, 9
Gregory, P.R. 108, 126–7
Grossman, G. 155
guilds 36–7
Gusinsky, Vladimir 160–61

hierarchies
markets versus 3–4
rigidity of 27–9, 55
in the Soviet state 107
see also network relationships
Hittle, J.M. 38
Hoffman, D.E. 158
Hogarth, C.J. 65–6
Hollander, P. 138
horizontal networks 7–8, 9; see also
network relationships
households, peasant 33–4, 58
hyphenated peasants 32
ideology 127
income, household 187–8
income distribution under
authoritarianism 10
industrial cities, population of 46
industrial organization 186–7
industrialization 114–17
state intervention 43–4, 46–7, 48–9
industry, slow growth of 39–4
institutions of Kiev Rus’ 66
institutional agencies 166
institutionalization of networks
179–80
intelligentsia 47–8, 92
Islam 72
judicial system 165–6
Kahan, A. 46, 57
Kalita, Ivan 22, 53
Karamzin, N.M. 20
Khodorkovsky, Mikhail 158, 161–2
Kiev Rus’ 21, 66
Kliuchevskii, V.O. 20, 25, 49, 56, 57, 66, 80
Klugman, J. 141
Kolle, H. 33
Komsomol youth organization 158–9, 161–2
Koslow, J. 70
KPK 123
Krishtanovskiaia, O. 166; see also
Kryshтановскайa, Olga
Kryshтановскайa, Olga 162; see also
Krishtanovskaya, Olga
Kukolev, I. 157
Kula ring economy 13, 15
labour market
impact of serfdom on 29–34
problems with 183–6
restrictions on 57
land
attitudes towards 78
Church possession of 73
communal ownership of 56
communally held 68–9
ownership of 74
repartition 82
as tied to service 79
land bondage
and internal labour markets 32
and taxation 26–9
Landa, Janet 13
Langer, L. 89
languages, European 62
Lapina, N. 182
Latov, Y.V. 45
law
bribery and corruption 75–8, 84
commercial and civil, weakness of
91
interaction with customs 76
lack of 74–5, 79
and private property 78–9
rule of 199–201
Ledeneva, A. 179
legal status 27
Litan, E. 184
literature 197–8
living standards 117, 130, 187–9, 189, 190
local government and businesses 181–3
Luneev, V. 195
market economy, Russia as 14–15
markets 89
versus hierarchies 3–4
Marxist ideology 127
Mavor, J. 40, 55, 56, 57
McChesney, F.S. 200
McKay, J.P. 26, 90
Medvedev, Roy 159
media 165
medical services 180–81
Medvedev, Dmitry Putinovich 168–9, 172
mercantilism 11
merchants
and central and regional government
93–6
and the Church 87–8
civil duties of 86–7
competition against 90, 101
impact on of debasing of silver coins
99
and the intelligentsia 92
physical abuse of 103
political participation 91–2
problems faced by 89–91
profit margins for 88
taxes on 88
use of fairs 89
meshochnichestvo (small bread
speculation) 109–10
mestnichestvo system 23–4
migration to the north-east 22, 30
military service, avoidance of 78
Index

mir (peasant commune) 147
  basic principles behind 68–9
  communally held land 68–9
  internal tensions 70–71
  organization of 70
  origins 68
  as a peasant’s whole world 78
  during Soviet regime 138–9
  tax collection by 69
  traditional way of life 70
  mobility of peasants, lack of 32–4, 57
  monasteries 43, 72–4
  monopolies 43, 45–6
  moonshine production 45
  mores
    1990s and 2000s 194–6
    Soviet 139–42
  Muscovite state
    expansion of 22–4, 53
    as a war economy 49–50

nashe era 196–8
Nepmen 111–13
network relationships
  abuse of 12
  and autocracy 8–10, 14
  and bureaucracy 120–22
  bureaucracy and businesses 181–3
  changes since mid 1980s 195–6
  customs operations 180
  detrimental effects of 144–7, 145
  disintegration of, factors preventing 13–14
  as essential for private trade 123–7
  extent of 12–13
  for food and clothes 180, 192
  to fulfil everyday needs 142–3
  hierarchical, in the Soviet state 107
  industrial 115–16
  institutionalization of 179–80
  limitations of 183–6
  medical services 180–81
  political blended with industrial 116–17, 134
  recruitment of staff 183–6
  and reform 12
  rent seeking 10–12
  Russian 5
  side effects of 11–12
  size versus sustainability 144
and Soviet politics 122–3
  during the Soviet state 112–13
  supplier 115–16
  ties 5–6
  trust 6–8
  variety of functions 143–4
  vertical/horizontal 7–8
New Economic Policy (NEP) 110–13
  policies following 113–17
Nikolai I 50
nomenklatura privileges 119
north-eastern Rus’ 22
north-east Russia
  impact of standardization 30
  landscape of 66–7
  migration to 22, 30
  monasteries 72
Novgorod 59, 80
Nutter, G.W. 113

obrok rent system 55
October Revolution 1917
  dual power period 107
  economy prior to 108–9
Old Believers 87–8, 99, 100
oligarchs 158, 160–63, 167–8, 198
opportunism 3, 4
Orthodox Church, Russian
  and economic development 71–4, 83
  and merchants 87–8
  ownership of land 83
Osokina, E. 114, 130
otherness 80, 85
outsiders, attitudes towards 80, 85
ownership
  of land, communal 56
  types of 186–7
participation in politics by merchants 91–2
Party Control Commission (KPK) 123
passivity 137–8, 198
passports 33
past, glorification of 197
patriotism, growth of 197
peasant commune (mir)
  basic principles behind 68–9
  communally held land 68–9
Sedik, D.J. 132, 143
self-government
as farce 51
as part of the state 24–6
self-sustained existence 38, 46, 67, 89
serfdom 29–34, 56, 211
Shanin, T. 108, 138
Shearer, D.R. 116–17
shipbuilding industry 96
Shipler, D.K. 141
shortages 14, 113–14, 117, 130, 131
Shpilkin, Sergei 168
silver coins, debasing of 99
Simis, K.M. 141
size versus sustainability of social networks 144
slavery 30
Slavic state 20–21, 53
Slavophiles 47–8
Slavs, impact of geography on 66–7
sloboda 37
small bread speculation 109–10
Smolensky, Alexander 160
snabzhentsy (supply expediters) 115
sobor 26, 54
social capital 7
social cohesion, lack of 198–9
social networks
abuse of 12
autocracy 8–10, 14
bureaucracy and businesses 181–3
customs operations 180
detrimental effects of 144–7
disintegration of, factors preventing 13–14
extent of 12–13
for food and clothes 180
to fulfill everyday needs 142–3
institutionalization of 179–80
limitations of 183–6
medical services 180–81
as moulded by culture 140
recruitment of staff 183–6
and reform 12
rent seeking 10–12
Russian 5
side effects of 11–12
size versus sustainability 144
during the Soviet state 112–13
ties 5–6
trust 6–8
variety of functions 143–4
social status, rigidity of 27–9, 55
Solov’ev, S.M. 20, 53, 67
soul contributions 73
Soviet state
collapse of 153–4
consumption levels 117
dual power period 127
hierarchies in 107
industrialization 114–17
living standards 117, 130
mores 139–42
networks and politics 122–3
New Economic Policy (NEP) 110–13
policies following NEP 113–17
privileges, system of 118–20, 133, 134
shortages 113–14, 117, 127, 128, 130, 131
statistics from 113, 129
trading during 110–13
‘Soviet Venality’ (Boettke and Anderson) 11
standardization
categorization of the population 28–9
land bondage and taxation 26–9
serfs and peasants 29–34
standards of living 117, 130, 187–9, 190
Stanislaw, J. 195
state intervention
early period 19–26
industrialization 43–4, 46–7, 48–9, 62
monopolies 43, 45–6
in private enterprises 46–7
railroad construction 47, 62
Russian Industrial Society 48
Slavophiles 47–8
tariffs 47–8, 62
and taxes 44
statistics, Soviet 113, 129
Stiglitz family 95, 103
Stroganov family 102
strong ties 5–6
supply expediters and networks 115
Index

sustainability versus size of social networks 144
svoboda, etymology of in Russia 83
tariff war following Crimean War 47–8
taxation
   collected by mir (peasant commune) 69
during the Soviet state 111–12
   tying people to land 26–9
TCJs (condo associations) 199, 202
television stations 165
ties 5–6, 7, 79–80
Tollinson, R.D. 12
towns
   administrative and commercial functions 41–2, 60
distance between 38
   in the north-east and Kiev Rus’ 36
   relationship with the state 35
   slow growth of industry 39–4
   as source of state revenue 37–8
trade
   cities, population of 45, 46
   networks as essential for 123–7
   during the Soviet state 110–13
transaction costs 3–4, 8
transition period 156–60
trust
   difficulties on a national level 80
   in network relationships 6–8
Tsars, failures of 49–52
tsehi 36–7
Tullock, Gordon 9, 10, 11, 15
uncertainty 4
underground businesses 185–6
underground production 45
urban communes 31
urbanization 31–2, 34–42
Varshavskaya, E. 192
veche 20, 21, 22, 36, 53, 59
vertical networks 7–8
Vikings 19, 20, 21, 80
voivodes 76
Volin, L. 139
Wagner, R.E. 12
war economy of the Muscovite state 49–50
wars 22, 54, 207–10
weak ties 5–6
Williamson, O.E. 3
Wintrobe, R. 9–10, 14, 143
wool manufacturing 100
World War I 107, 109–10
Yamagishi, Toshio 8
Yeltsin, Boris 153, 156, 163–4
Yergin, D. 195
Zabelin, I.E. 20