Index

abuse of social networks 12
Adams, Mark 143
administration, reforms of 50
agriculture as feature of urban life 38
Ancient Chronicle 20, 52
Anderson, G.M. 11
Andropov, Yuri 153
apartments, privatization of 199, 202, 203
appanage system 22, 23, 24, 30, 50
Arbatov, Z. 124, 140
artisan cooperatives 36–7
asset specificity 3, 4
authoritarianism and social networks 8–10, 14
autocracy 8–10
Autocracy (Tullock) 9
backwardness of urbanization 35, 58
bad ties 7
banking 95
Baumol, J. 184
beliefs in 1990s and 2000s 194–6
Berezovsky, Boris 160
Berliner, J. 116, 141
Birman, I. 132
black cash businesses 185–6, 192
black markets 110, 154–5
Boettke, Peter 11, 14, 108, 109, 112, 115, 141, 155
Bolshevik Revolution and government
dual power period 107, 127
economy prior to 108–9
industrialization 114–17
meshochnichestvo (small bread
speculation) 109–10
New Economic Policy (NEP) 110–13
policies following NEP 113–17
shortages 113–14, 117, 127, 128
trading during 110–13
see also Soviet state
bounded rationality 3
boyars 23–4, 54
Boycko, M.A. 159
bread speculation 109–10
bribery and corruption 75–8, 84
Brovkin, V. 118, 140
bureaucracy
and businesses 181–3, 190
and merchants 95–6
and network relationships 120–22
bureaucratization in the 16th century
25
businesses
black cash 185–6, 192
and bureaucracy 190
and politics 159, 164
capitalism 204–5
categorization of the population 28–9, 55
Catherine II 38, 41, 51
centralization of the Muscovite state 22–4
character, Russian 140–41
Church, Russian Orthodox
and economic development 71–4, 83
and merchants 87–8
ownership of land 83
church peasants 56
cities
administrative and commercial
functions 41–2, 60
creation of new 38
distance between 38
population of 35–6
population of industrial/trade 45, 46
as service element of the state 37–8
slow growth of industry 39–4
civil service sector and network
relationships 120–22; see also
bureaucracy
Index

clergy 72–4, 83
clerks 76–7
clothes
  and network relationships 180, 192
Coase, R.H. 3, 4
colonization of the north-east 22, 30
  communal spirit 141
communes
  peasant 30–31, 33
  urban 31
  see also mir (peasant commune)
Communist Party
  and perestroika 154–5
  social composition of 140, 147
  competition 190–91
condo associations (TCJs) 199, 202
  connections, see network relationships
consumption levels 117, 131
contracts 30, 74–5
  cooperation under authoritarianism 9
cooperatives 155–6, 195, 201
  corruption 75–8, 84
  culture, pre-revolutionary, legacy of 137–9
  customs operations 180
defence as important state function 20, 22
Dixit, Avinash 196, 198
domestic affairs, state domination of 23–6
Easter, G. 122
education 76–7, 82
elections 166–7, 168–9, 170, 171, 198
Elfinov, A. 197
Emancipation Edict of 1861 32–3, 58
Emerson, R.M. 14
Emmons, T. 29
employment of staff 183–6
entrepreneurship
  failure of 43–4
  underground 45
  see also businesses
factory peasants 31–2, 57
fairs 89
  farming as feature of urban life 38
financial-industrial groups (FIGs) 174, 186
  firms
    emergence of 3, 4
    see also businesses
food
  and network relationships 180, 192
  shortages during World War I 109–10
foreign direct investment 96–7
foreign trade 93
freedom
  etymology of in Russia 83
  of peasants, lack of 58
Freeze, G.L. 83
Fukuyama, F. 7
government, impact on Russian
  character 65–7
gift-giving 75–8
glorification of the past 197
Golden Horde 22, 53
good ties 7
Gorbachev, Mikhail 153, 154–6
Granovetter, M.S. 5–6, 9
Gregory, P.R. 108, 126–7
Grossman, G. 155
guilds 36–7
Gusinsky, Vladimir 160–61
hierarchies
  markets versus 3–4
  rigidity of 27–9, 55
  in the Soviet state 107
  see also network relationships
Hittle, J.M. 38
Hoffman, D.E. 158
Hogarth, C.J. 65–6
Hollander, P. 138
  horizontal networks 7–8, 9; see also network relationships
households, peasant 33–4, 58
  hyphenated peasants 32
ideology 127
income, household 187–8
income distribution under
  authoritarianism 10
industrial cities, population of 46
industrial organization 186–7
industrialization 114–17
  state intervention 43–4, 46–7, 48–9
industry, slow growth of 39–4
institutions of Kiev Rus’ 66
institutions of Kiev Rus’ 66
institutional agencies 166
institutionalization of networks 179–80
institutions of Kiev Rus’ 66
intelligentsia 47–8, 92
Islam 72
jjudicial system 165–6
Kahan, A. 46, 57
Kalita, Ivan 22, 53
Karamzin, N.M. 20
Khodorkovsky, Mikhail 158, 161–2
Kiev Rus’ 21, 66
Kliuchevskii, V.O. 20, 25, 49, 56, 57, 66, 80
Klugman, J. 141
Kolle, H. 33
Komsomol youth organization 158–9, 161–2
Koslow, J. 70
KPK 123
Krishtanovskaia, O. 166; see also
Krishtanovskaia, Olga
Krishtanovskaia, Olga 162; see also
Krishtanovskaia, O.
Kukolev, I. 157
Kula ring economy 13, 15
labor market
impact of serfdom on 29–34
problems with 183–6
restrictions on 57
land
attitudes towards 78
Church possession of 73
communal ownership of 56
communally held 68–9
ownership of 74
repartition 82
as tied to service 79
land bondage
and internal labour markets 32
and taxation 26–9
Landa, Janet 13
Langer, L. 89
languages, European 62
Lapina, N. 182
Latov, Y.V. 45
law
bribery and corruption 75–8, 84
commercial and civil, weakness of 91
interaction with customs 76
lack of 74–5, 79
and private property 78–9
rule of 199–201
Ledeneva, A. 179
legal status 27
Litan, E. 184
literature 197–8
living standards 117, 130, 187–9, 189, 190
local government and businesses 181–3
Lunev, V. 195
market economy, Russia as 14–15
markets 89
versus hierarchies 3–4
Marxist ideology 127
Mavor, J. 40, 55, 56, 57
McChesney, F.S. 200
McKay, J.P. 26, 90
Medvedev, Roy 159
media 165
medical services 180–81
Medvedev, Dmitry Putinovich 168–9, 172
mercantilism 11
merchants
and central and regional government 93–6
and the Church 87–8
civil duties of 86–7
competition against 90, 101
impact on of debasing of silver coins 99
and the intelligentsia 92
physical abuse of 103
political participation 91–2
problems faced by 89–91
profit margins for 88
taxes on 88
use of fairs 89
meshochnichestvo (small bread speculation) 109–10
mestnichestvo system 23–4
migration to the north-east 22, 30
military service, avoidance of 78
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>mir (peasant commune)</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>basic principles behind</td>
<td>68–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>communally held land</td>
<td>68–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>internal tensions</td>
<td>70–71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>organization of</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>origins 68</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as a peasant’s whole world</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>during Soviet regime</td>
<td>138–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tax collection by</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>traditional way of life</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mobility of peasants, lack of</td>
<td>32–4, 57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>monasteries</td>
<td>43, 72–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>monopolies</td>
<td>43, 45–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>moonshine production</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mores</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990s and 2000s</td>
<td>194–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soviet 139–42</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muscovite state</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>expansion of</td>
<td>22–4, 53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as a war economy</td>
<td>49–50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nashe era</td>
<td>196–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nepmen</td>
<td>111–13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>network relationships</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>abuse of 12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and autocracy</td>
<td>8–10, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and bureaucracy</td>
<td>120–22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bureaucracy and businesses</td>
<td>181–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>changes since mid 1980s</td>
<td>195–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>customs operations</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>detrimental effects of</td>
<td>144–7, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disintegration of, factors preventing</td>
<td>13–14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as essential for private trade</td>
<td>123–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>extent of 12–13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for food and clothes</td>
<td>180, 192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>to fulfil everyday needs</td>
<td>142–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hierarchical, in the Soviet state</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>industrial 115–16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>institutionalization of</td>
<td>179–80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>limitations of 183–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>medical services 180–81</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political blended with industrial</td>
<td>116–17, 134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>recruitment of staff</td>
<td>183–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and reform 12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rent seeking 10–12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian 5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>side effects of</td>
<td>11–12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>size versus sustainability</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Soviet politics</td>
<td>122–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>during the Soviet state</td>
<td>112–13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supplier 115–16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ties 5–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trust 6–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>variety of functions</td>
<td>143–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vertical/horizontal</td>
<td>7–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Economic Policy (NEP)</td>
<td>110–13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>policies following 113–17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nikolai I 50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nomenklatura privileges</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>north-eastern Rus’</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>north-east Russia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>impact of standardization</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>landscape of 66–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>migration to 22, 30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>monasteries 72</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Novgorod 59, 80</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nutter, G.W. 113</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>obrok rent system</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October Revolution 1917</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dual power period</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economy prior to 108–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old Believers 87–8, 99, 100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oligarchs 158, 160–63, 167–8, 198</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>opportunism 3, 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthodox Church, Russian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and economic development</td>
<td>71–4, 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and merchants 87–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ownership of land 83</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Osokina, E. 114, 130</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>otherness 80, 85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>outsiders, attitudes towards</td>
<td>80, 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ownership</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of land, communal 56</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>types of 186–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>participation in politics by</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>merchants 91–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Party Control Commission (KPK)</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>passivity 137–8, 198</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>passports 33</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>past, glorification of 197</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>patriotism, growth of 197</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>peasant commune (mir)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>basic principles behind</td>
<td>68–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>communally held land</td>
<td>68–9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ekaterina Brancato - 9781848447257
Downloaded from PubFactory at 09/17/2023 07:44:51PM
via free access
Index

internal tensions 70–71
organization of 70
origins 68
during Soviet regime 138–9
tax collection by 69
traditional way of life 70
peasants 29–34, 56, 57, 58
perestroika 153, 154–6
personal networks
abuse of 12
under autocracy 8–10, 14
disintegration of, factors preventing 13–14
extent of 12–13
and reform 12
rent seeking 10–12
Russian 5
side effects of 11–12
ties 5–6
trust 6–8
vertical/horizontal 7–8
see also network relationships
Peter the Great 43–4, 50–51, 77, 90, 100
Pipes, R. 29, 35–6, 56, 57, 58, 83, 93, 95, 108, 121, 127
Pliatskii, Semen 129
Polianskii, F.Y. 45
police, bribery of 77
political participation by merchants 91–2
politics and business 159, 164
Popper, Karl 197
posad communes 39–41, 60
possessional serfs 31
priests 72–4
private enterprises, state intervention in 46–7
private property 78–9
private trade, networks as essential for 123–7
privatization 156–8, 174, 199
privileges, system of 118–20, 133, 134
property, private 78–9
property rights, lack of 11
prosperity 6–7
protection of businesses 182
public institutions, thwarted participation in 32
purges 122, 123
Putin, Vladimir 164
business and politics 164
dual power with Medvedev 169–70
institutional agencies overseen by 166
and the media 165
renationalization 167–8
Putnam, R.D. 7
railroad construction, state intervention in 47, 62
rationing 114
recruitment of staff 183–6
reforms 1649 37
1699 37
regional administration
as farce 51
as part of the state 24–6
regional governors 165
religion
church ownership of land 83
and economic development 71–4, 83
and merchants 87–8, 89
renationalization 167–8
rent system (obrok) 55
repartition 82
Reshetar, J.S., Jr. 142
retrospective attitudes 197
Rigby, T.H. 121, 162–3
rights of peasants, lack of 58
rigidity of social hierarchies 27–9, 55
rota system of governing 20–21, 53
Rowley, Charles 153, 194
Rozman, G. 35
Ruckman, J.A. 95–6
Russian character, impact of geography on 65–7
Russian Orthodox Church
and economic development 71–4
and merchants 87–8
ownership of land 83
Ryavec, K.W. 121
Schismatics 87–8, 99, 100
Schramm, C.J. 184
science, role of personal networks 143
Scott, J.C. 56
scribes 76–7
seasonal fairs 89
Index

Sedik, D.J. 132, 143
ties 5–6
self-government
as farce 51
as part of the state 24–6
trust 6–8
self-sustained existence 38, 46, 67, 89
variety of functions 143–4
serfdom 29–34, 56, 211
social status, rigidity of 27–9, 55
Shanin, T. 108, 138
Solov’ev, S.M. 20, 53, 67
self-government
as part of the state 24–6
Soul contributions 73
Sheringer, D.R. 116–17
self-sustained existence 38, 46, 67, 89
shipbuilding industry 96
Simis, K.M. 141
shortages 14, 113–14, 117, 130, 131
Shearer, D.R. 116–17
shipton, Dj 37
shortages 14, 113–14, 117, 130, 131
Shipler, D.K. 141
social capital 7
Shpilkin, Sergey 168
social cohesion, lack of 198–9
Shplton, Serge 168
social networks
social status, rigidity of 27–9, 55
Slavoffs 47–8
side effects of 11–12
social networks
Slavoffs, impact of geography on 66–7
social status, rigidity of 27–9, 55
sluboda 37
size versus sustainability of social
Social Network 144
size versus sustainability of social
networks 144
social status, rigidity of 27–9, 55
slave 30
Slavoffs 47–8
Slavic state 20–21, 53
Social Network 144
Small bread speculation 109–10
Social Network 144
Smolensky, Alexander 160
social capital 7
Social Network 144
snabzhentsy (supply expediters) 115
social capital 7
Sobor 26, 54
social capital 7
social cohesion, lack of 198–9
Social Network 144
social networks
abuse of 12
Social Network 144
autocracy 8–10, 14
Social Network 144
bureaucracy and businesses 181–3
Social Network 144
customs operations 180
detrimental eff ects of 144–7
Social Network 144
disintegration of, factors preventing 13–14
Social Network 144
extent of 12–13
Social Network 144
for food and clothes 180
to fulfi l everyday needs 142–3
Social Network 144
institutionalization of 179–80
Social Network 144
limitations of 183–6
Social Network 144
medical services 180–81
Social Network 144
as moulded by culture 140
Social Network 144
recruitment of staff 183–6
Social Network 144
and reform 12
Social Network 144
rent seeking 10–12
Social Network 144
Russian 5
Social Network 144
side effects of 11–12
Social Network 144
size versus sustainability 144
during the Soviet state 112–13
Social Network 144
Soviet state
collapse of 153–4
Social Network 144
consumption levels 117
Social Network 144
dual power period 127
Social Network 144
hierarchies in 107
Social Network 144
industrialization 114–17
Social Network 144
living standards 117, 130
Social Network 144
mores 139–42
Social Network 144
networks and politics 122–3
Social Network 144
New Economic Policy (NEP) 110–13
Social Network 144
policies following NEP 113–17
Social Network 144
privileges, system of 118–20, 133,
Social Network 144
134
Social Network 144
shortages 113–14, 117, 127, 128, 130,
Social Network 144
131
Social Network 144
statistics from 113, 129
Social Network 144
‘Soviet Venality’ (Boettke and
Social Network 144
Anderson) 11
Social Network 144
standardization
Social Network 144
categorization of the population 28–9
Social Network 144
land bondage and taxation 26–9
Social Network 144
serfs and peasants 29–34
Social Network 144
standards of living 117, 130, 187–9,
Social Network 144
190
Social Network 144
Stanislaw, J. 195
Social Network 144
state intervention
Social Network 144
early period 19–26
Social Network 144
industrialization 43–4, 46–7, 48–9,
Social Network 144
62
Social Network 144
monopolies 43, 45–6
Social Network 144
in private enterprises 46–7
Social Network 144
railroad construction 47, 62
Social Network 144
Russian Industrial Society 48
Social Network 144
Slavoffs 47–8
Social Network 144
tariffs 47–8, 62
Social Network 144
and taxes 44
Social Network 144
statistics, Soviet 113, 129
Social Network 144
Stieglitz family 95, 103
Social Network 144
Stroganov family 102
Social Network 144
strong ties 5–6
Social Network 144
supply expediters and networks 115
Social Network 144
Statistics, Soviet 113, 129
Social Network 144
Stiglitz family 95, 103
Social Network 144
Stroganov family 102
Social Network 144
strong ties 5–6
Social Network 144
supply expediters and networks 115
Index

sustainability versus size of social networks 144
svoboda, etymology of in Russia 83
tariff war following Crimean War 47–8
taxation
   collected by mir (peasant commune) 69
   during the Soviet state 111–12
   tying people to land 26–9
TCJs (condo associations) 199, 202
television stations 165
ties 5–6, 7, 79–80
Tollinson, R.D. 12
towns
   administrative and commercial functions 41–2, 60
   distance between 38
   in the north-east and Kiev Rus’ 36
   relationship with the state 35
   slow growth of industry 39–4
   as source of state revenue 37–8
trade
   cities, population of 45, 46
   networks as essential for 123–7
   during the Soviet state 110–13
   transaction costs 3–4, 8
transition period 156–60
trust
   difficulties on a national level 80
   in network relationships 6–8
Tsars, failures of 49–52
tsehi 36–7
Tullock, Gordon 9, 10, 11, 15
uncertainty 4
underground businesses 185–6
underground production 45
urban communes 31
urbanization 31–2, 34–42
Varshavskia, E. 192
veche 20, 21, 22, 36, 53, 59
vertical networks 7–8
Vikings 19, 20, 21, 80
voivodes 76
Volin, L. 139
Wagner, R.E. 12
war economy of the Muscovite state 49–50
wars 22, 54, 207–10
weak ties 5–6
Williamson, O.E. 3
Wintrobe, R. 9–10, 14, 143
wool manufacturing 100
World War I 107, 109–10
Yamagishi, Toshio 8
Yeltsin, Boris 153, 156, 163–4
Yergin, D. 195
Zabelin, I.E. 20