Contributors

Alberto Alemanno is Associate Professor of Law at HEC Paris where he holds a Jean Monnet Chair in EU and Risk Regulation as well as Adjunct Professor at Georgetown Law where he teaches Global Risk Regulation. Formerly Référendaire (clerk) at the Court of Justice of the European Union and Teaching Assistant at the College of Europe in Bruges. He has published widely in the areas of EU law, international economic law and risk regulation, including the books Trade in Food – Regulatory and Judicial Approaches in the EU and the WTO (Cameron May, 2007), Governing Disasters – The Challenges of Emergency Risk Regulation (Edward Elgar, 2011) and Better Business Regulation in a Risk Society (Springer, 2012). His latest edited volume is New Directions in European Food Law – The First Ten Years of the European Food Safety Authority (Ashgate, 2013).

He is the founder and editor of the European Journal of Risk Regulation as well as the scientific director of the Summer Academy in Global Food Law & Policy. Originally from Italy, Alemanno earned a law degree cum laude from the Università degli Studi di Torino, LL.M. degrees from Harvard Law School and the College of Europe, and a Ph.D. in International Law and Economics from Bocconi University. For more information see: www.albertoalemanno.eu.

Alessandra Arcuri is Associate Professor of Law and Economics and of International Economic Law at the Erasmus School of Law. Her research focuses on risk law, international economic law and law and economics. Previous research positions and awards include: Jean Monnet Fellow at the European University Institute (EUI), Florence (project on the regulation of organic products); Global Fellow at NYU Law School (project on the precautionary principle); Marie Curie Fellow at Hamburg University (project on the role of Coase’s theory in environmental law); EUR Fellowship at Erasmus University (project on multi-level risk regulation and the WTO). Dr. Arcuri has taught courses in several universities in the world, including Lund University, African Universities in Lomé, Luiss Guido Carli University, in Rome, and the University of Siena. She holds a law degree from La Sapienza University, Rome, an LL.M. from Utrecht University and a Ph.D. from the Erasmus School of Law.
Jeffery Atik is Professor of Law at Loyola Law School in Los Angeles. He writes on international trade, international intellectual property and regulatory competition issues. Prior to joining the Loyola faculty in 2001, he was Professor of Law at Suffolk University Law School in Boston. He has also taught at Berkeley, Boston College, Indiana-Bloomington, UCLA, Washington-St. Louis and The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy. Professor Atik has served on three NAFTA binational panels reviewing antidumping cases, including the review in Softwood Lumber from Canada. He practiced law with Shearman & Sterling (New York); Testa Hurwitz (Boston); and Brown & Dobson (Milan). He is a member of the New York, Connecticut, Massachusetts and Missouri bars.

Heike Baumüller is a Ph.D. researcher with the Centre for Development Research at the University of Bonn where she examines the role of mobile phones in raising agricultural productivity among smallholder farmers. From 2008–2009, she was a Senior Research Fellow with the Energy, Environment and Development Programme at Chatham House, focusing on the environmental and socio-economic dimensions of trade in natural resources. Prior to joining Chatham House, Ms. Baumüller worked as an independent consultant in Cambodia (2007–2008) where she conducted research on the impacts of trade and investment policies on sustainable development. From 2000 to 2006, she coordinated the Environment and Natural Resources Programme and led the implementation of projects on fisheries and biotechnology at the International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development (ICTSD) in Geneva. She holds a Master of Environmental Studies from Macquarie University, Sydney.

Javier de Cendra de Larragán is Dean of the IE Law School and Professor of EU law. He is also honorary senior research fellow at University College London, visiting professor at KU Leuven (until 2011), visiting professor at the University of Malta, legal expert at the Malta Forum on Legal Issues of Adaptation to Climate Change, and member of the international advisory board of CEID Colombia. Javier’s fields of expertise span across environmental and energy law, with a particular focus on climate change. Javier has engaged intensively in research and consultancy on climate change and energy law.

Thomas Cottier is Managing Director of the World Trade Institute and the Institute of European and International Economic Law and Professor of European and International Economic Law at the University of Bern, Switzerland. He is the managing director of the World Trade Institute and directs the national research programme on trade law and policy (NCCR Trade Regulation: From Fragmentation to Coherence) located
at the WTI. He was educated at the University of Bern, University of Michigan Law School, and was a visiting fellow at Cambridge University, UK. He taught at the University of St. Gallen, Neuchatel and the Geneva Graduate Institute in Geneva and also regularly teaches at the Europa Institut Saarbrücken, Germany, Paris I (Sorbonne), Turin University, Italy and Wuhan University, China. He was a member of the Swiss National Research Council from 1997 to 2004 and served on the board of the International Plant Genetic Resources Institute (IPGRI), Rome, during the same period. He served the Baker & McKenzie law firm as Of Counsel from 1998 to 2005. Professor Cottier has a long-standing involvement in GATT/WTO activities. He served on the Swiss negotiating team of the Uruguay Round from 1986 to 1993, first as Chief negotiator on dispute settlement and subsidies for Switzerland and subsequently as Chief negotiator on TRIPs. He was the Deputy-Director General of the Swiss Intellectual Property Office and served as a member or chair of several GATT and WTO panels. Professor Cottier has written and published on a wide range of trade, European law and international law issues. His main research interests are in constitutional theory of multi-level governance and theory of international law, external relations of the EU, intellectual property, innovation and the challenges of climate change in international economic law.

Kasturi Das is an economist and policy analyst presently based in New Delhi, India. Her current areas of research include trade policy and WTO-related issues, climate change policy, trade-climate interface, and technology transfer. She has published extensively in several peer-reviewed journals of repute and edited volumes. Dr. Das is presently working with the Research and Information System for Developing Countries (RIS), New Delhi as a Consultant in the rank of Associate Professor. She is also a visiting faculty at The Energy and Resources Institute (TERI) University; Foreign Service Institute (Ministry of External Affairs, Govt. of India); and Indian Society of International Law. She serves as a referee for several reputed journals, including the *World Development* and *Journal of World Intellectual Property*. Dr. Das was the ‘Governance of Clean Development Visiting Fellow 2011’ at the University of East Anglia, UK.

Panagiotis Delimatsis is Associate Professor of Law and Co-Director of the Tilburg Law and Economics Center (TILEC) at Tilburg University, the Netherlands. Dr. Delimatsis’ research focuses on regulatory diversity, domestic regulatory reform, good governance and institutional design, and the effects of unduly burdensome domestic regulations on factor mobility. He has published extensively on international trade and European law issues in top refereed journals, including the *European

Marsha A. Echols is the Director of The World Food Law Institute and a Professor at Howard University School of Law in Washington, D.C. She is the author of Food Safety and the WTO: The Interplay of Culture, Science and Technology and Geographical Indications for Food Products: International Legal and Regulatory Perspectives (both published by Kluwer Law International) and of several journal articles about international food regulation. Her research often assesses the international trade and regulatory consequences of differing national food cultures. Professor Echols is often involved in international dispute resolution, having served as a Panelist in a WTO dispute, as a Member of the United Nations Administrative Tribunal, and as Vice-Chair of the International Dispute Resolution Committee of the D.C. Bar. She is a member of the US Department of Agriculture’s Agricultural Policy Advisory Committee (APAC), the Council on Foreign Relations and the Secretary of State’s Advisory Committee on Private International Law. She is Liaison to UNIDROIT for the ABA Section of International Law. She is a member of the Board of Directors of the Woodstock Theological Center at Georgetown University and of the Friends of the National Arboretum, among others. A graduate of Howard University, she holds advanced degrees from Georgetown University Law Center (J.D.), the Free University of Brussels (LL.M.) and Columbia University Law School (LL.M., J.S.D.).

Tracey Epps is senior trade law adviser in the Legal Division of the New Zealand Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade. She is also a part-time Senior Lecturer on the Faculty of Law at the University of Otago. Tracey holds a B.A/LL.B.(Hons) from the University of Auckland and an LL.M. and S.J.D. from the University of Toronto. She is the author of International Trade and Health Protection: A Critical Analysis of the WTO’s Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (Edward Elgar, 2008) and is co-author (together with Andrew Green) of Reconciling Trade and Climate Change: How the WTO Can Help Address Climate Change (Edward Elgar, 2010).
Lukasz Gruszczynski is Assistant professor at the Institute of Legal Studies, Polish Academy of Sciences (Warsaw, Poland) and a guest lecturer in public international and European law at the Kozminski Academy. Dr. Gruszczynski is also a managing editor of the Polish Yearbook of International Law and a correspondent editor of the European Journal of Risk Regulation. His current research focuses on the use of science and scientific expertise in international law (in particular WTO law), international risk regulation and problems posed by technical barriers to trade. In 2010 he published a book with Oxford University Press (Regulating Health and Environmental Risks under WTO Law. A Critical Analysis of the SPS Agreement).

Alexia Herwig is Assistant Professor in the area of Subsidiarity and Multilevel Governance at the Faculty of Law of the University of Antwerp. Previously, she was an FWO post-doc fellow at the Centre for Law and Cosmopolitan Values at the University of Antwerp and a research fellow at the Collaborative Research Centre ‘Transformations of the State’ at the University of Bremen in the project on social regulation and world trade. She has researched and published widely on transnational food safety governance and WTO law. Her publications have appeared or are due to appear with Global Policy, the Leiden Journal of International Law, Hart and Brill.

Christian Joerges was a Professor of Economic Law at the European University Institute until 2007 and is since then Research Professor at the University of Bremen and Co-Director of the Centre for European Law and Politics. In the context of the Bremen Collaborative Research Centre on ‘Transformations of the State’, he is directing, together with Josef Falke, a project on the tensions between trade liberalisation and social regulation. From February 2013 onwards he will also hold a part-time senior professorship at the Hertie School of Governance in Berlin. His most noted book is Darker Legacies of Law in Europe: The Shadow of National Socialism and Fascism over Europe and its Legal Traditions, ed. with Navraj S. Galeigh (Hart Publishing, 2003). Recent publications include: Constitutionalism Multilevel Trade Governance and International Economic law, ed. with Ernst-Ulrich Petersmann (Hart Publishing, 2006, 2nd ed. 2011), Karl Polanyi, Globalisation and the Potential of Law in Transnational Markets edited with Josef Falke (Hart Publishing, 2011). ‘Unity in Diversity as Europe’s Vocation and Conflicts Law as Europe’s Constitutional Form’ in The Changing Role of Law in the Age of Supra-and Transnational Governance, ed. by Rainer Nickel and Andrea Greppi (Nomos, 2013), 99–133.
Bryan Mercurio is Professor of Law and Associate Dean (Research) at The Chinese University of Hong Kong. He is a specialist in international economic law, with particular expertise in WTO law, free trade agreements and the intersection between international trade and intellectual property law. He previously worked in the public and private sector as well as at the University of New South Wales (UNSW), where he was the Director of the International Trade and Development Project at the Gilbert + Tobin Centre of Public Law. He is currently a Professorial Visiting Fellow at UNSW, founding member and on the Executive Board of the Society of International Economic Law, founding member of the Asian International Economic Law Network and member of the Asian World Trade Organization Research Network.

Peter Morrison is presently senior legal counsellor in the WTO Trade in Services Division. He has provided legal advice to dispute settlement panels, the negotiators of the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), and the judges of the WTO Appellate Body. He was educated at McGill University and the University of Paris, and previously worked in Canada’s foreign ministry on economic and trade law issues. During his career, he has headed the World Trade Group of a UK-based international law firm, and taught part-time at the University of London.

Laura Nielsen holds her Ph.D. from the University of Copenhagen and her LL.M in International Trade Law from Roger’s College of Law, University of Arizona. She is currently an Associate Professor of WTO Law at the Faculty of Law, University of Copenhagen. Her main research areas are trade and environment, animal welfare and climate change – but she also publishes on agricultural subsidies as well as her newest research topic: local content measures. She was formerly with the Danish Mission to the WTO in 2002, and a visiting scholar in the WTO in 2006.

Joost Pauwelyn is Professor of International Law at the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies (HEID) in Geneva, Switzerland and Co-Director of the Institute’s Centre for Trade and Economic Integration (CTEI). He is also Senior Advisor with the law firm of King & Spalding LLC. His area of expertise is international economic law, in particular, the law of international trade and investment. Before joining the Graduate Institute in 2007, he was a tenured professor at Duke Law School, USA. He also served as legal officer at the WTO from 1996 to 2002 and practiced law at a major Brussels law firm. He received degrees from the Universities of Namur and Leuven, Belgium as well as Oxford University and holds a doctorate from the University of Neuchâtel. He


**Donald H. Regan** is the William W. Bishop, Jr. Collegiate Professor of Law and Professor of Philosophy in the University of Michigan. His writing on WTO law has focused primarily on the relationship between trade liberalization and national regulatory autonomy.

**Luca Rubini** is Reader (Associate Professor) in International Economic Law and deputy director of the Institute of European Law at Birmingham Law School. He served as law clerk of Advocate General Jacobs at the European Court of Justice. Dr. Rubini had held visiting positions at the European University Institute (Florence), the Institute of International Economic Law (Georgetown), the World Trade Institute (University of Berne) and Bocconi University, Milan. He is fellow of the Centre of European Law, King’s College London, and visiting professor at ASERI (Catholic University, Milan). Dr. Rubini’s main research interest lies in subsidy law and policy, and he is presently extending his focus to the analysis of the various linkages between energy, trade and climate change. He is the author of *The Definition of Subsidy and State Aid – WTO Law and EC Law in Comparative Perspective* (Oxford University Press, 2009). Dr. Rubini is currently working on a new project on the governance of
legitimate subsidies in the WTO which will be published by Cambridge University Press.

**Dalindyebo Shabalala** is Assistant Professor, International Economic Law (Intellectual Property) at Maastricht University, as of 15 August 2009. He is Academic Coordinator for Project Acquisition of IGIR. He was appointed with additional funding from the India Institute of Maastricht University and his activities include research on and capacity building in India. His research focuses on climate change and intellectual property issues on one hand and on IP and development issues on the other. Previously, he was the managing attorney of CIEL’s Geneva office, and Director of CIEL’s Intellectual Property and Sustainable Development Project. He focused on issues at the intersection of intellectual property and climate change, human health, biodiversity and food security, as well as addressing systemic reform of the international intellectual property system. Mr. Shabalala was a Research Fellow in the Innovation, Access to Knowledge, and Intellectual Property Programme at the South Centre (2005–2006), an intergovernmental organization of developing countries in Geneva, Switzerland. Before this, he worked as an intern at the South Centre with Dr. Carlos Correa in the Intellectual Property Policy Research and Development Project, researching patent policy in developing countries.

**Nashina Shariff** is currently completing her Masters in Climate Sciences with a specialization in Economics at the University of Bern. She is a member of a research team focussing on the inter-linkages between trade regulation and climate at the World Trade Institute (NCCR Trade Regulation). Nashina holds a Bachelor of Science (Honours) in Physics from Queen’s University in Canada. Prior to coming to Bern, Ms. Shariff spent eight years as Associate Director of the Toxics Watch Society of Alberta, an influential environmental NGO in Canada. During this time she was involved in the development of climate change and air pollution policy at the federal, provincial and international levels, including contributing to several publications on these subjects.

**Tania Voon** is Professor and Associate Dean (Research) at Melbourne Law School. She is a former Legal Officer of the Appellate Body Secretariat of the WTO and has previously practised law with Mallesons Stephen Jaques and the Australian Government Solicitor, and taught law at Georgetown University, the University of Western Ontario, the Australian National University, Monash University, and Bond University. Professor Voon undertook her Master of Laws at Harvard Law School and her Ph.D. in Law at the University of Cambridge. She has published widely in the areas
of public international law and international economic law. She is the author of *Cultural Products and the World Trade Organization* (Cambridge University Press, 2007) and a member of the Indicative List of Governmental and Non-Governmental Panelists for resolving WTO disputes. She is also a member of the editorial boards of the *Journal of International Economic Law* and the *Indian Journal of International Economic Law*, coordinator of *ASIL Reports on International Organizations*, and editor (international economic law) of *ASIL Insights*. She has provided expert advice and training to entities such as Telstra, the Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, the European Parliament, the WTO, and the WHO, and NGOs such as the McCabe Centre for Law and Cancer and the Canadian International Development Agency.

**David A. Wirth** is Professor of Law at Boston College Law School in Newton, Massachusetts, where he teaches primarily in the field of public international law, with a specialty in international environmental law. Prior to entering academia, Professor Wirth was Senior Attorney and Co-Director of the International Program at the Washington, D.C. office of the Natural Resources Defense Council (NRDC), a nonprofit public interest law firm specializing in environmental issues. Professor Wirth has also been Attorney-Adviser for Oceans and International Environmental and Scientific Affairs in the Office of the Legal Adviser of the US Department of State in Washington, D.C., where he had principal responsibility for all international environmental issues. Professor Wirth is a 1981 graduate of the Yale Law School and served as law clerk to Judge William H. Timbers of US Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit in New York for a year thereafter. He holds undergraduate and graduate degrees in chemistry from, respectively, Princeton and Harvard Universities.

**ZhongXiang Zhang** is a distinguished professor at School of Economics, Fudan University, Shanghai, China. He is officially awarded as a ‘Shanghai distinguished expert’ through the Shanghai 1000-talent scheme. He is also a distinguished professor at the Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing; an adjunct senior fellow at East-West Center, USA; and an adjunct professor at the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Peking University and University of Hawaii at Manoa. He is co-editor of both *Environmental Economics and Policy Studies* and *International Journal of Ecological Economics & Statistics*, and is serving on the editorial boards of ten other leading international journals including *Climate Policy*, *Energy Policy*, *Energy and Environment*, *Environmental Science and Policy*, and *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics*. As a balanced economist undertaking both academic and policy-oriented work, he authors about 200 journal articles, book chapters and other pub-
lications, and authors/edits 18 books and special issues of international journals (Energy Economics, Energy Policy, International Economics and Economic Policy, International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics, Journal of Policy Modeling, and Mineral Economics). He is among the most cited authors by the IPCC Climate Change 2001 and 2007, and by Trade and Climate Change: WTO-UNEP Report, and is among Social Science Research Network Top 200 Economics Authors. He is also among IDEAS/RePEc list of both the leading energy economists and the leading environmental economists in the world. Based on the number of author-weighted journal pages, he is among the Top 1000 Economists in the worldwide ranking. He was involved in a variety of activities with chief climate negotiators from a dozen key countries; served as an expert to many national and international organizations, including UNCTAD, UNEP, UNDP, European Commission, North American Commission for Environmental Cooperation, ADB, OECD, IEA, the World Bank, and IPCC; organized high-profile international conferences in Asia, Europe (including the conference at the European Commission); and frequently keynotes major international conferences in Asia, Europe and North America including three-time plenary address at the International Association for Energy Economics international conferences.