
Contributors

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Frank Pasquale is Schering-Plough Professor in Health Care Regulation and Enforcement at Seton Hall Law School and a Visiting Fellow at Princeton University's Center for Information Technology Policy. He has been a Visiting Professor at Yale and Cardozo Law Schools. He received his B.A. *summa cum laude* from Harvard, attended Oxford on a Marshall Scholarship, and received his J.D. from Yale. He has written several articles on Internet law and intellectual property. In 2008, he testified before the Task Force on Competition Policy and Antitrust Laws of the House Committee on the Judiciary, appearing with the General Counsels of Google, Microsoft and Yahoo. Professor Pasquale is particularly concerned with opaque decision-making at large intermediaries, including insurers, search engines, Internet Service Providers and financial institutions. He is writing a book on the topic tentatively titled *The Black Box Society*.

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Michael Risch is an Associate Professor of Law, Villanova University School of Law. Professor Risch's teaching and scholarship focus on intellectual property and cyberspace law, with an emphasis on patents, trade secrets and information access. His articles have appeared in the *Stanford Law Review*, *Indiana Law Journal*, *BYU Law Review*, *Yale Law Journal Online*, *PENNumbra*, *Tennessee Law Review* and *Harvard Journal of Law and Technology*, among others. Prior to joining the Villanova faculty in 2010, he was an Associate Professor at the West Virginia University College of Law, and an Olin Fellow in Law at Stanford Law School. Professor Risch graduated from Stanford University with honors and distinction in public policy and distinction in quantitative economics. He earned his law degree at the University of Chicago, where he graduated with high honors and was an Olin Fellow in Law and Economics and a Bradley Fellow in Law and Economics.

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Eric von Hippel is T. Wilson Professor of Innovation Management, and also Professor of Engineering Systems at MIT. Professor von Hippel is known for his research into the sources of and economics of innovation. He and his colleagues find that product development is rapidly shifting away from producers to users and to open user collaborations in the Internet Age – is being ‘democratized’. This shift in the locus of innovation requires responsive changes in government policy-making and corporate business models. For example, policy must be altered to support an information ‘commons’ model of innovation rather than only a model based upon proprietary intellectual property. Professor von Hippel's book, *Democratizing Innovation* (2005) is available free at <http://mit.edu/evhippel/www/books.htm>.

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