

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>List of abbreviations and acronyms</i>	viii
1 Organized organizations	1
The need for a theory	4
An overview of the book	6
2 Many meta-organizations	9
Organizations that do not know who they are	9
Why “meta-organizations”?	12
Meta-organizations over time	14
How many are there?	17
Case studies	22
Other meta-organizations	38
3 Environment, members, and meta-organizations	43
Organization as order	44
Decided and non-decided orders	49
Organizational environments	53
Individuals or organizations as members	57
4 Creating and sustaining meta-organizations	62
Eliminating environment	62
Incentives for creating meta-organizations	65
Recruiting members	77
Dependence on members	85
From environment to member	90
5 Similarity, dissimilarity, and identity formation	92
The first and last names of organizations	93
Shifting relations between similarity and dissimilarity	100

6	Conflicts and decision-making problems	107
	Sources of conflict	107
	Difficulties solving conflicts	113
	Handling conflicts in meta-organizations	123
7	The dynamics of meta-organizations	132
	Survival or dissolution	132
	Transitional forms	137
8	Meta-organizations and individual-based organizations	142
	Underestimated organizations?	146
9	Organized globalization	149
	Globalization <i>through</i> meta-organizations	149
	Globalization <i>of</i> meta-organizations	155
	Governance and networks	162
	A striped order?	166
	The study of meta-organizations	170
	<i>References</i>	173
	<i>Index</i>	185