Tables

1.1 Types of third-party regulatory designs 9
5.1 Instruments of managing delegated authority 74
6.1 The regulation dilemma 87
7.1 Competing models of regulatory administration 99
7.2 Validating evidence for the models of regulatory administration 100
7.3 Basic structure of regulatory administration in four European countries, 1980–2000 105
13.1 Regulation, legal measures: a formalistic taxonomy 189
13.2 The role of law in regulation: fuzzy practices 193
14.1 Operationalizing the independence of regulatory authorities 203
25.1 The universe of global private environmental ordering (partial picture) 351
27.1 Variation in performance-based regulatory regimes 377
27.2 Accountability considerations 381
28.1 Historical developments in the use of CBA in the United States regulatory process 392
29.1 Major steps in the evolution of the EU Commission’s impact assessment system 399
30.1 Base VSL estimates used in US regulatory analyses 414
31.1 Categorization of regulatory institutions 424
31.2 Ranking process-oriented regulation in comparison with prescriptive and outcome-oriented regulation 428
34.1 Overview of strengths and weaknesses of different modes of private regulation 481
43.1 Private and public–private social standards matrix 593
43.2 Overview of main private standards certification initiatives ranked by sector 597
44.1 Summarizing strengths and weaknesses of hard and soft law 609
46.1 Summary of main regulatory approaches to climate change mitigation 633