Contributors

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Maria Helena Costa-Couto, a social worker, trained in social services at the Federal University of Rio de Janeiro (1991). She received her MPhil (2002) and PhD (2007) in public health at the State University of Rio de Janeiro. Since 2006, she has coordinated the Ethics in Research Committee and in 2008 became an associate researcher of the Policy, Planning and Health Administration department of the Social Medicine Institute, both at the State University of Rio de Janeiro.
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Karim Diop is a chemist specializing in public health. Between 2001 and 2003 he undertook a research project for ANRS giving medical care, especially antiretroviral drugs, at the National University Hospital of Fann in Senegal. Since 2004, he has been in charge of antiretroviral drugs at the National Program for the Fight against AIDS in Senegal and, since 2006, he has coordinated the ESTHER Program in Senegal.

Sonia Fleury holds a BSc in psychology, from UFMG, Brazil, and an MSc in sociology and a PhD in political science, both from IUPERJ, Brazil. She is a member of the Social and Economic Development Council of Brazil, coordinator of the Public Domain Study Program of the Observatory of Social Innovation and professor at the Brazilian School of Public Administration and Business at the Getulio Vargas Foundation. She gained experience in the areas of education, research and institutional analysis for several organizations in Brazil and abroad, mainly on topics relating to health and social security. She has published a number of books, chapters and articles about democracy, health systems and health policy.

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Sinata Koulla-Shiro is an associate professor of microbiology and infectious diseases in the Faculty of Medicine and Biomedical Sciences at the University of Yaoundé 1, Cameroon. After working for four years in the unit of internal medicine at Yaoundé Central Hospital, she obtained, in 1982, a World Health Organization Fellowship for postgraduate study at the Faculty of Medicine, University of Geneva, Switzerland where, in 1985, she received a diploma in Internal Medicine. Between 1999 and 2002 she was the coordinator of the Cameroon National AIDS Program and, since 2002, has been the vice-chair of the National AIDS Control Committee (NACC). She is currently the first Technical Advisor at the Ministry of Public Health where she is in charge of HIV/AIDS matters at the Ministry’s cabinet.

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Joseph Larmarange completed in 2007 a PhD in demography, at University Paris Descartes, entitled ‘HIV prevalence in Africa: validity of a measurement’, supported by ANRS (IRD/Centre Muraz – ANRS 12114). He is currently a demographer at IRD in CEPED (UMR 196 – Paris Descartes/INED/IRD) and works on the ELIHos project (ANRS 12139), a socio-behavioural, epidemiological and anthropological survey among men having sex with men (MSM) in Senegal.

Bernard Larouzé, MD, is a public health specialist and senior researcher at INSERM. He initially trained in Paris hospitals as a hepatologist and tropical medicine physician, and began his research career at the Division of Clinical
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