

Abbreviations

ADB	Asian Development Bank
ADB I	Asian Development Bank Institute
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BAF	bunker adjustment factor
CES	constant elasticity of substitution
c.i.f.	cost, insurance, freight
DWT	dead weight tons
EDI	electronic data interchange
FAF	fuel adjustment factor
FDI	foreign direct investment
f.o.b.	free on board
FTZ	free trade zone
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
ICT	information and communications technology
IPC	Indonesian Port Company
OLS	ordinary least squares
PRC	People's Republic of China
PRD	Pearl River Delta
PSO	public service obligation
RTG	rubber-tyred gantry
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
SAFTA	South Asian Free Trade Agreement
SEZ	special economic zone
TEU	twenty-foot equivalent unit
THC	terminal handling charge
TRT	turn-round time
WTO	World Trade Organization
YAS	yen appreciation surcharge

