

Tables

1.1	Examples of productivity improvements from experience	13
3.1	Typical chemical exergy content of some fuels	78
4.1	Average exergy efficiency of primary work (percent)	127
7.1	Statistics of model fit	210
7.2	Coefficients of production functions	211
7.3	Causality tests	215
8.1	Optimal logistic and bi-logistic model for technical efficiency f (USA, 1900–98)	244
8.2	Forecast GDP growth rates for three alternative technology scenarios	246
8.3	Sensitivity test Gaussian probability distribution parameters	246
9.1	Dummy variables	268
9.2	Results of linear regressions	269
9.3	Detailed results of regression 4	270
9.4	The 12 groups	272
9.5a	Regression results with different oil coefficients for groups 4 and 8 (unweighted)	276
9.5b	Regression results with different oil coefficients for groups 4 and 8 (GDP weighted)	277
9.6	Catch-up countries	280
9.7a	Regression results with different coefficients for catch-up countries only (unweighted)	285
9.7b	Regression results with different coefficients for catch-up countries only (GDP weighted)	285
B.1	Derivation of food/feed biomass consumption	314
B.2a	Data sources for US economic data	318
B.2b	Data description and sources for US coal	319
B.2c	Data description and sources for US petroleum	322
B.2d	Data description and sources for US natural gas	324
B.2e	Data description and sources for US fuelwood and biomass	327
B.3a	Data sources for Japanese economic data	329
B.3b	Description and sources of Japanese coal data	330
B.3c	Description and sources of Japanese petroleum data	331

B.3d	Description and sources of Japanese natural gas data, 1953 to present	333
B.3e	Description and sources of Japanese renewables and biomass data	333
B.4	Basic US data, 1900–2006	334
B.5	Basic Japanese data, 1900–2005	339
C.1	Correlations of electrification (E) and urbanization (U) for nine countries	348
C.2	Group 4 and group 8	349
C.3	Full country list	350