
Index

- Abadie, A. 135
Abdolali, N. 283
Abolfathi, F. 520
accountability, pre-emptive 581
accountability mechanisms 397, 398,
 402
Acemoglu, D. 3, 52, 188, 189, 420
Achen, C.H. 494
Achenbach, J. 329
Addison, T. 405
Adler, E. 238
Afghanistan 97, 276, 379, 381, 382,
 386, 391, 398, 421, 443
 impact of UN sanctions 544, 551,
 554
 sanctions 536, 559
Africa 65–6
 colonization 67–8
 ethnic fractionalization 136
 illicit arms trade 235, 236
 interstate conflicts 227
After Hegemony 363
agency problems 46–7
Aghion, P. 62
agrarian revolutions 3
agreements 42, 43, 44, 46, 178, 373,
 479, 480
 and asset prices 499–500
agricultural sector 203
aid 490–91, 493–4
Aizenman, J. 479
Akerlof, G.A. 72, 86, 87, 113
Akhavan, P. 402
Alesina, A. 59, 60, 61, 62, 63
Alexander, K. 552
Alexandrova, A. 301
Algeria 101, 103, 105, 110
 terrorism 129
alien rule 432
Allan, P. 86
Allee, T.L. 317
alliance defense, as a collective good
 343
alliance ties 293
alliances 343
 armament cartel hypothesis 347–50
 centralization of decision-making
 346
 demand for security 344–6
 domestic premium 347
 economics of 343–4
 share of spending and share of costs
 344
Allouche, J. 393
Alter, K.J. 83
Amazon jungle 187–8
American Civil War 287, 288
amnesties 104, 400, 413, 421, 423
Amnesty International 109
Amstutz, M.R. 402
anarchy 16, 114, 357, 358, 370, 476,
 477, 479
Anderson, G.M. 165, 168
Anderson, M.B. 3
Anderton, C.H. 146, 530
Andreas, P. 535
Angola 536, 575
 impact of UN sanctions 541, 548,
 551, 552–3, 553–4
Angrist, J.D. 159, 164
Annett, A. 59
Anstey, M. 585
Anthony, I. 223
appropriation 178
Arad, S. 460
Arbour, L. 419
Arce, D.G. 131
Arenhövel, M. 397, 408
Argentina 256, 260, 261, 414, 596
armament cartel hypothesis 347–50,
 353
armament decisions 50–51, 55
*Armaments, Disarmament and
International Security* 224
armed conflict models 3
armed peace, versus war 182–5

- arms embargoes 551–2
- arms race 251, 340, 578
- arms trade 217–19
 - Africa 235, 236
 - data collections 223–5
 - and ethnic uprisings 229–30
 - future research direction 231–8
 - hegemonic supply pattern 220
 - hierarchies in supply 220–23
 - illicit arms transfers to Liberia 231–4
 - industrial supply pattern 220
 - and instability 228
 - and internal conflict 229–31
 - and interstate conflict 226–9
 - major weapon systems 219
 - models 225–6
 - and repression 230–31
 - restrictive supply pattern 220
 - small arms and light weapons (SALW) 219, 220, 231, 237–8
 - data collections 225
 - structural features of trade 222–3
- and social network analysis 231–7
- strategic interaction in the arms market 225–6
- supplies during and after World War II 221
- trade in finished systems 219
- arms trade offsets 243
 - agreements 245–6
 - and arms globalization 262–3
 - and arms industries 262
 - cost reduction 251–4
 - countries' objectives and strategies 246–7
 - data, access and audits 260
 - definition 244
 - and economic development 254–5
 - future of 263
 - magnitude 244–6
 - Military Malthusianism 261–2
 - minimum offset-contract values 249–50
 - motivation 244
 - multipliers 250
 - and new and sustainable work 256–7
 - offset characteristics 247–8
 - offset mandates 248–9
 - penalties 250–51
- and small and medium-sized enterprises 254
- and technology transfer 257–9
- US 245–6
- vulnerabilities 260–61
- Armstrong, D.A. 116
- Arreguin-Toft, I. 75
- Arriaza, L. 413
- Arthur, P. 397
- Asch, B.J. 157, 159, 171
- Ash, T.G. 404
- Ashton, T.S. 510
- Ashworth, S. 145
- Askin, K.D. 413
- Asmal, K. 402
- Asmal, L. 402
- “asset price continuity principle” 503
- asset prices 499–501
 - asset markets and credible commitment, Sri Lanka case study 504–509
 - and regime change 500–501
- asymmetric information 3
 - and bargaining failures 40–43
 - and democratic peace 49
- Aten, B. 117
- Atlantic Charter 129, 145
- Atlas, P.M. 481
- “audience costs” 49, 319–21, 330
- Auerheimer, L. 503
- Aumann, R.J. 54
- Aust, S. 146
- Australia 248, 251, 264
 - Strategic Industry Development Activities 253
- Austria 110
- autocracies 303–304, 318, 319
- Auvinen, J. 114
- Axelrod, R. 573
- Aya, R. 206
- Aydin, A. 462, 465, 466, 468
- Ayissi, A. 578
- Ayoob, M. 226
- Azam, J.P. 142
- Azar, E.E. 592
- Backer, D. 414, 416, 424
- Bai, C.-E. 159
- Baker, P.H. 382
- Baker, W.D. 352

- balance of power 17–18, 361, 462, 463
 Balch-Lindsay, D. 465, 467
 Baldwin, D.A. 534
 Baliga, S. 42, 43
 Ball, N. 483
 Banerjee, A. 504
 Baquir, R. 60
 Barahona de Brita, A. 409
 Baranova, O. 440, 447, 448, 449
 Barber, B.M. 79
 Barbieri, K. 26, 30, 272, 278, 309, 530,
 592
 Bardos, G.N. 227
 bargaining failures 34
 and asymmetric information 40–43
 and commitment problems 43–6
 multilateral 47–8
 reasons for 35
 and war 39–48
 war as part of bargaining process
 45–6
 bargaining model of war 3, 19–21
 Barkow, J.H. 86
 Barnett, M. 357, 368, 369, 370, 371
 Barr, A. 61
 Barro, R.J. 117
 Barthe, B. 448
 Barton, J.H. 371
 Baskaran 249, 252, 258
 Bassiouni, M.C. 412, 414, 421
 Basuchoudhary, A. 137, 144
 Baugh, W.H. 239
 Baumann, R.A. 227
 Baumeister, R.F. 78
 Baxter, V. 412
 Bazerman, M. 460
 Beardsley, K.C. 461, 468
 Beck, N. 286, 309, 521
 Beckett, I.F.W. 106
 Beevor, A. 111
 Bélanger, G. 337
 Belgium 252
 beliefs, inconsistency 42
 Bell, C. 404 399, 410, 413, 420
 Bellman, E. 443
 Bennett, A. 281
 Bennett, D.S. 30, 78, 286, 317, 318,
 328, 526, 530
 Benoit, K. 272
 Benvenisti, E. 445
 Berbaum, M.L. 272
 Bercovitch, J. 458, 461, 465, 467, 580,
 581
 Berdal, M. 3
 Berger, S.R. 379
 Berman, E.B. 131, 142
 Bermeo, N. 410
 Besley, T. 189, 352
 Bester, H. 183
 Betts, R.K. 462, 464
 Bevia, C. 44, 54
 Bhargava, R. 402
 Bickers, K.N. 321
 Biddle, S. 115
 Bienen, H. 324
 Bilmes, L. 80, 180
 Bishop, D.T. 52
 Bitzinger 249, 252, 255, 257, 258
 Blainey, G.A. 19, 20, 25, 26, 30, 42,
 78, 79
 Blanchard, J.-M. 518
 Blanton, S.L. 230
 Blattman, C. 3, 4, 179, 192
 Blimes, R.J. 62
 Blix, H. 562
 Bloch, F. 54
 Blomberg, S.B. 134, 135, 147, 180, 182,
 192
 Boden, J.M. 78
 Bodin, J. 358, 372
 Boehmer, C.R. 272, 274, 324, 531
 Boer War 287, 288
 Boesenecker, A.P. 410
 Boettke, P.J. 409, 423, 474, 479, 480,
 486, 499
 Bohara, A.K. 115
 Boone, C. 433
 Boraine, A. 400, 402, 406
 Bordo, M.D. 501, 510
 Borgatti, S.P. 527
 Borrus, M. 518
 Boskey, J.B. 460
 Bosnia 461, 464, 581
 Bossert, W. 59
 Boswell, T. 196, 212
 boundary disputes 577–8
 Bourne, M. 222, 223, 238, 239
 Boutros Ghali, B. 572, 576, 582
 Boyce, J. 491
 Brahm, E. 411, 413

- Brams, S. 572
 Brandeis, L.D. 371
 Brauer, J. 226, 243, 245, 254, 256, 260, 261, 262
 Braumoeller, B.F. 317
 Braw, M. 435
 Brazil 298
 arms trade offsets 246, 249, 252, 255, 256, 258, 260
 Brecher, M. 466, 468, 579
 Brecke, P. 410
 Bremer, S.A. 19, 117, 270, 283
 British Guyana 298
 Brito, D.L. 42
 Britton, R.L. 81
 Broda, C. 522
 Brodie, B. 97
 Broers, M. 447
 Brook, T. 437, 440, 441, 443, 447, 449
 Brooks, R. 413
 Brooks, S.G. 18
 Brown, C.V. 324, 351
 Brown, J.D. 79
 Brown, M.E. 78, 86
 Browne, E.C. 324
 Brzoska, M. 227, 238, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 254, 256, 257, 258, 264, 549, 552
 Buccola, S. 135
 Buchanan, A. 422
 Bueno de Mesquita, B. 23, 24, 47, 55, 145, 296, 297, 300, 310, 319, 324, 325
 Bull, H. 358, 371
 Bull, T. 449
 Bunting, M. 434, 442
 Buonanno, P. 160
 bureaucracy 369
 Bures, O. 556
 Burnham, T. 74
 Burton, J.W. 461
 Bush, G.W. 381, 388
 Buzan, B. 222
 Caldwell, W.B. 389
 Call, C.T. 381, 408, 411
 Callwell, C.E. 96
 Cambodia 462
 Camerer, C. 31, 79
 Campbell, C. 416, 421
 Campbell, K. 413
 Canning, D. 58
 Cannings, C. 52
 Cao, X. 309
 capital accumulation 201, 202, 203
 capitalism 276
 compared to democracy 269
 capitalist peace 25–6, 293
 compared to Kantian or liberal peace 273–4
 concept and context 269
 econometric studies 270–74
 dyadic design 270
 historical arguments 274–5
 and trade 275, 515
 and World War II 274
 Caplan, B. 143
 Carbonnier, G. 4
 Card, D. 159
 Carey, S.C. 116
 Carilli, A.M. 66
 Carlton, E. 435, 437
 Carment, D. 459, 460, 464
 Carnevale, P.J. 460
 Carothers, T. 414
 Carter, D.B. 526
 Carter, J.R. 146, 530
 Carus, W.S. 222
 Case, A. 352
 Cashdan, E. 147
 Caucasus 188
 Cauley, J. 145, 147, 148
 causes of war 13, 78–9
 dyadic-level theories 15, 19–21
 individual-level theories 27–9
 levels-of-analysis framework 15
 overconfidence 78–9
 state and societal-level theories 22–6
 system-level theories 16–19
 Central African Republic 381
 Cerra, V. 180
 Chad 381
 Chan, S. 32, 319, 330
 Chandrasekharan, R. 390
 Chandrasekharan, S. 508
 Channel Islands 434
 Chapman, A.R. 412, 422
 Chassang, S. 45, 51, 54
 Chauvert, L. 179
 Chechnya 188

- Chehabi, H. 205
 Chesterman, S. 409
 Chicken Dilemma Game (CDG) 573–4
 Chile 298, 411
 China 18, 76, 101, 443, 449
 and Japan 101–102
 and US 275
 Chinworth 248, 249, 250, 252, 255,
 258
 Chiozza, G. 55, 301, 319, 321, 323,
 325, 330
 Choi, J.K. 74
 Choi, S.-W. 167
 Choucri, N. 515, 516
 Chwe, M. 183
CIA World Factbook 59
 Cingranelli, D.L. 117
 Cipollone, P. 160
 civil war 13–14, 62, 177, 474, 593
 budgetary cost 179
 and capital flight 179–80
 and commitment problems 185–91
 cost of 179–82
 and credible commitments 476–81
 implications for policy 481–91
 deaths caused by 180–81
 definitions of 178
 direct costs 177
 and disease 181
 domestic political solutions 482–6
 duration 42–3
 and economic growth 180, 599
 and elections 482–4
 external interventions 486–91
 indirect costs 177
 infrastructure 179
 and interstate war 309
 and per capita income 177
 and population displacement 181
 and poverty 182
 and power-sharing 484–6
 private capital 179
 and property rights 177–8
 role of outsiders 189–91
 and third-party intervention 467–8
 Clague, C. 479
 Clare, J. 286
 Clark, D.K. 317
 Clarke, R.A. 325
 class conflict 196
 Clausewitz, C. von 13, 131
 on guerilla war 98–9
 Clayton, M. 116
 Clovic, P. 86
 Cloward, R.A. 208
 Coats, R.M. 146
 cognitive dissonance 80
 Cohen, B.J. 359
 Cohen, E. 390
 Cohen, H. 440, 441, 443, 449
 Cohen, R. 289, 578
 Colaresi, M. 19, 319, 325
 Cold War 45, 182, 189, 218, 228, 229,
 290, 292, 294, 298, 310, 517–18
 and arms trade 230, 238
 and defense spending 339
 Cole, E.A. 398
 Coll, R.S. 128
 collaboration 432, 434, 438–43,
 440–41, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449,
 592
 Collier, P. 4, 6, 60, 62, 63, 135, 146,
 177, 178, 179, 181, 182, 192, 385,
 474, 484, 490, 494, 509, 592, 599
 Colombia 101, 189
 colonial wars 297, 298
 commitment *see* credible commitment
 commitment problems 21, 49, 178,
 184–5
 and bargaining failures 43–6
 and civil war 185–91
 commitment not to attack 44
 common knowledge 183
 communism 269, 298
 compensation 574
 compromise 3
 Conconi, P. 48
 conflict
 definition of 472
 positive sum outcomes 574
 welfare costs of 182
Conflict Management and Peace Science 4
 conflict prevention, and international
 negotiation 571–85
 “conflict trap” 474
 Conroy, R.W. 558
 conscription 154
 and democracy 164–5, 168, 170
 dynamic effects 159–60

- equity issues 163–4
- intergenerational issues 160
- military record of 167–8
- opportunity costs and excess burden 158–9
- origins of 154
- public choice perspective 160–63
- public support for 162
- social cohesion and national identity 164
- social and political record 163–5
- and special interests 165–7
- specialization and production efficiency 157–8
- as a tax 155–60, 171
- throughout the world 155
- construction 574
- constructivism 356, 357, 367
 - and Weber, M. 356, 370
- contest model 3
- Conventional Arms Transfers to Developing Nations* 224
- conventional wars 80–81
- Cooper, H.H.A. 132
- Cooper, J. 75, 80
- cooperation 590–91
- Coordinating Committee for Multilateral Export Controls (CoCom) 517–18
- Corbin, J. 581
- Corchon, L. 44, 54
- Correlates of War (COW) dataset 300, 309, 523
- corruption 61, 490
- Cortell, A.P. 409
- Cortright, D. 534, 536, 548, 550, 553, 555, 556, 557, 561
- cost plus contracts 340
- costs of war 4, 300, 301–302, 317
- Côte d'Ivoire 379, 536
 - impact of UN sanctions 546, 548, 551, 554
- Council on Foreign Relations Task Force (CFR) 382
- counterinsurgency 103–106, 382, 388, 389–90
- counterterrorism 559–61
- Cowden, J. 87
- Coyne, C.J. 4, 66, 144, 343, 352, 409, 423, 479, 480, 483, 499, 510, 511
- Craft, C. 227, 228
- Crain, N.V. 134
- Crain, W.M. 134, 346
- Crantz, C. 227
- Crawford, V. 54
- credible commitment 498–9
 - and civil war 476–81, 481–91
 - and financial asset markets, Sri Lanka 504–509
 - verification 510
- Crenshaw, M. 133, 145
- Crocker, C.A. 580
- Crocker, D. 422
- Cronberg, T. 162
- Crossette, B. 555
- Crusades 37, 46
- Cuba 101, 102, 535
- cultural factors 5
- Curwen, P.A. 231, 232, 233, 234
- Cyprus 132, 277
- Daly, E. 398
- DALYs (disability-adjusted life years), and wars 181
- D'Ambrosio, C. 59
- Dancy, G. 408, 421
- Daniels, G. 434
- Danilovic, V. 286
- Darcy, S. 422
- Darley, J.M. 75
- Dassel, K. 321
- Davenport, C. 115, 116
- David, R. 400
- Davidson, P. 510
- Davis, D.R. 321
- Davis, J.W. Jr. 409
- Dawkins, R. 142
- de Greiff, P. 402, 404, 410, 420
- de Soto, A. 576
- De Soysa, I. 520
- de Vattel, E. 372
- decision-making 14, 75
 - and psychological biases 78–9, 84–5, 86
- defense and alliance policy
 - and defense lobbyists 337
 - and information 335, 336
 - median voters 335–6
 - and politicians 336–7
 - public choice analysis 335

- and public servants 337
 voter's optimization calculus 338–9
- defense budget
 allocation of resources 340
 and voters' demand for security 338
- defense bureaucracy 346
- defense goods, import or domestic production 341
- defense lobbyists, and defense and alliance policy 337
- defense policy, conflicts in 337–40
- Dejammet, A. 558
- democracies, risk of war between 271
- democracy 82, 83, 137
 compared to capitalism 269
 and conscription 164–5, 168, 170
 definitions of 290–91
 and ethnic fractionalization 63
 and peace 270
- democratic culture and norms model 22
- democratic peace 22–5, 48–9, 271–2, 273, 281–3, 318–19
 and accountability 295, 300–301
 and alliance ties 293
 causal mechanisms 294–306
 and democratic wars 287–8
 durability of 306–308
 dyadic 318–19
 and economic factors 293
 evidence for
 between 1870 and 1945 292
 during the Cold War 292
 and group constraint 296, 302–304
 and information 296, 305
 and institutions 295–7, 300
 and militarized disputes 285–6, 290–94
 and norms 294–5, 297–8
 and preference affinity 293
 and public constraint 296, 301–302
 and slow mobilization 296, 304
 and stable borders 293–4
 and surprise attack 296, 304
 and trust and respect 298–300
 and victory 296, 305–306
 and war 283–5, 287
 weak link model 291
- “democratic reconstructionism” paradigm 483
- Democratic Republic of the Congo 177, 180, 187, 190, 379, 381, 536
 impact of UN sanctions 545, 551
- democratic wars 287–8
- democratization 276, 298, 397, 483–4, 492
- Dempster, G. 510, 511
- Demsetz, H. 148
- Deng, F. 578
- Denmark, arms trade offsets 248, 249, 250, 252, 254
- Department for International Development (DFID) 380
- DeRouen, K.R. 321
- Desch, M.C. 83, 301, 306, 308
- Deutsch, K.W. 592
- diamond industry, sanctions 553
- Diamond, J. 76
- Diamond, L. 410
- Diehl, P.F. 19, 453, 454, 458, 462, 467, 583
- Diermeir, D. 324
- Diesing, P. 572
- Dincer, O.C. 61
- diplomacy 572
- disaggregated trade flows *see* trade
- disarmament, demobilization and reintegration programs (DDR) 476, 482, 489, 493, 494
- diversionary war theory 23, 321–2
- Dixit, A. 479
- Dixon, W.J. 196, 212, 294, 454, 458, 459, 464, 465, 467
- Djankov, S. 189
- Dobbins, J. 385, 388, 437
- Dollar, D. 491
- domestic order, theories of 358–60
- Dorn, W. 571
- Dorussen, H. 272, 278, 330, 515, 518, 521, 525, 526, 527, 529, 530, 531
- Dostoevsky, F. 126
- Downes, A.B. 277, 305, 306
- Downs, A. 137, 336, 337
- Downs, G.W. 55
- Doyle, M.W. 22, 30, 48, 283, 287, 294, 295, 309, 487, 488
- Drakos, K. 135
- Drazen, A. 61

- Dreher, A. 116, 346
 Drezner, D.W. 536
 Druckman, D. 458, 574
 du Toit, A. 403
 Dube, O. 189
 Dubner, S.J. 132
 Dudley, L. 339
 Duffield, M. 4
 Dumas, L.J. 259
 Dunne, J.P. 160, 243, 255, 257, 259
 duration of wars 52–3
 Durch, W.J. 228
 Dutch East India Company 501
 Duthie, R. 402, 407, 411, 420
 Dwyer, S. 404
 dyadic democratic peace 318–19
 dyadic models 529–30
 dyadic-level theories 15, 19–21
- Easterly, B. 4
 Easterly, W. 58, 59, 61, 63, 116, 135, 147, 186
 Eckstein, S. 212
 Eckstein, Z. 135
 economic growth, and ethnicity 187
 economic incentives 4
 economic interdependence 25–6, 590
 economic interventions 489–91
 economic liberalism 591
 economic shocks 188–9
 economic stagnation 5–6, 25
Economics of Alliances 342, 343, 344
Economie des Guerres Civiles 3
Economist 110, 379
 Ecuador 575, 578
 Edelstein, D. 437, 445
 Egypt 129
 Ekéus, R. 555
 Elbadawi, I. 464
 elections 23, 137, 144, 287, 492
 and civil war 482–4
 and post-conflict recovery 475
 and uncertainty 484
 voters 335–6
 electoral cycles 341–2
 and leadership tenure 322–3
 Ellingsen, T. 54, 62
 Elms, D.K. 86, 87
 Elster, J. 404, 407, 409, 421, 422
Encyclopedia Britannica 59
- Enders, W. 127, 128, 130, 133, 134, 135, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 146, 147, 148, 511
 endogenous power 49–51
 enemies 77–8
 Engelbrecht, H.C. 217
 Enterline, A.J. 321, 465, 467
 equality 360–64
 Locke on 360–61
 Ermakoff, I. 449
 Esdale, C. 447
 Esman, M.J. 453
 Esteban, J. 39, 45, 69, 136, 147, 186
 Ethiopia
 impact of UN sanctions 544
 and Somalia 229
 ethnic cleansing 39
 ethnic conflict 61–2, 186–7, 477
 ethnic fractionalization 62
 and democracy 63
 ethnic uprisings, and arms trade 229–30
 ethnicity 3–4
 and economic growth 187
 Eubank, W.L. 134, 146, 147
 Europe, emergence of states 387
 European Arms Procurement Agency
 262
 European Economic Community
 (ECE) 595–6
 European Security and Defence Policy
 (ESDP) 345, 346
 Evans, G. 577
 Evans, M.D. 109, 110
 Evans, P. 196, 202
 Everett, M.G. 527
 export controls 225
 external interventions 486–91
 Eyerman, J. 320
- failed states 6, 379
 costs of reconstruction 388
 and counterinsurgency 389–90
 definitions of 380–81
 response of US government agencies
 390–91
 as a security threat 379, 381
 and state building 389–90
 targeting and repairing 384–5
 Failed States Index (FSI) 379, 380, 381, 383, 384, 393

- Failing to Win* 326
 Fallows, J. 79, 80, 83
 Farber, H.S. 292, 293, 309, 310
 Faria, J.R. 131
 Faure, G.O. 571, 585
 Fay, M. 58
 Fearon, J.D. 3, 4, 19, 20, 21, 30, 34, 40,
 45, 46, 49, 53, 59, 62, 64, 78, 114,
 117, 178, 180, 187, 192, 319, 330,
 379, 385, 476, 477, 478, 483, 491
 Feaver, P.D. 320, 330
 federalism 371, 372
 Feenstra, R. 522, 526
 Fein, H. 116
 Fenton-O'Creevy, M. 74, 79
 Ferguson, N. 144
 Festinger, L. 80
 Fett, P.J. 454, 463, 467
 Fielding, D. 135
 Filson, D. 114
 financial market theory 502–503
 financial markets, and wartime finance
 501–502
 Finel, B.M. 305
 Finland, arms trade offsets 248, 250,
 252, 254
 Finnemore, M. 238, 357, 368, 369, 370,
 371, 409
 first strike advantages 44–5
 Fischel, W.A. 171
 Fisher, L. 83
 Fisher, M. 37
 Fisher, R.J. 459, 461, 466
 Fiske, S.T. 72, 77
 Fitzgerald, V. 4, 179
 Fleischer, A. 135
 Fletcher, L.E. 412, 422
 Flores, T.E. 474, 479, 480, 483, 484,
 486, 490, 491
 Flynn, G.Q. 162, 163
 Foran, J. 198, 199–200, 204, 212
 force, use of 517
 Ford, L.R. 530
 Fordham, B. 321
 foreign direct investment 277, 483, 486
 foreign investment 273
 foreign policy, and variation in
 domestic institutions 315
 Førland, T.E. 518
 Forsberg, T. 399, 404
 Fortna, V.P. 486, 487, 488
 fractionalization 58, 136, 147
 and centralized political regimes 62
 and economic outcomes 59–62
 ethnic 62, 63, 186
 and institutions 62–8
 measurement 58–9
 framing 28
 France 434, 449
 mercenaries 169
 and World War I 275
 Frank, O. 239
 Frazier, D.V. 459
 free riding 343
 and peacekeeping 342
 free trade 276–7
 Freeman, L.C. 527
 Frendreis, J.P. 324
 Frerks, G. 491
 Freshtman, C. 55
 Frevert, U. 171
 Frey, B.S. 131, 134, 146, 352
 Friedman, M. 159
 Fromkin, D. 146
 Fujiwara, A. 110
 Fukuyana, F. 379, 382, 386, 388
 Fulkerson, D.R. 530
 functionalism 401, 402, 421
 Fundamental Attribution Error (FAE)
 75, 76, 78
 Gabel, K. 145
 Gallup, J.L. 117
 Galston, W.A. 164
 Gambetta, D. 145
 game theory 2, 114
 Ganguly, S. 79, 83
 Garcia, D. 238
 Garcia-Alonso, M.D.C. 225
 Gardeazabal, J. 135
 Garfinkel, M.R. 3, 55, 114, 184, 192
 Garg, A. 60
 Gartner, S.S. 317, 328, 458
 Gartzke, E. 25, 26, 42, 272, 273, 277,
 278, 293, 301, 310, 515, 525, 526,
 530
 Gasiorowski, M. 517, 519, 522, 527,
 530
 Gassebner, M. 116
 Gates, S. 114

- Gates, T. 171
 Gatti, R. 116
 Gaubatz, K. 322
 GDP 527
 Geddes, B. 415
 Gelleny, R.D. 115
 Gellman, B. 555
 Gelpi, C.F. 278, 317, 320, 321, 322, 323, 330
 Geneva Convention 110, 111
 genocide 465
 Gent, S.E. 462, 467, 487
 geography 187–8
 geopolitics 190
 George, A.L. 27, 73, 84
 George, J.L. 84
 Gerber, L. 553
 Gerber, T.P. 162
 Gerber-Stellingwerf, L. 536
 Germany 121, 140, 449
 arms trade offsets 248, 249, 251, 254, 258–9
 and the Geneva Convention 111
 occupation of 435
 trade policy under National Socialism 519
 Gerner, D.J. 239
 Ghai, Y. 582
 Ghana 61
 Ghani, A. 379
 Ghobarah, H. 181
 Gibler, D.M. 271, 293
 Gibson, J.L. 403, 412
 Gibson, K. 460
 Gide, A. 448
 Gil, R. 115
 Gilovich, T. 72, 73, 86
 Gilpin, R. 30, 365, 516, 590
 Giumelli, F. 549
 Gladwell, M. 79
 Glaser, J. 135
 Gleditsch, K.S. 321, 330
 Gleditsch, N.P. 26, 278, 283, 284, 423, 530
 Gleiber, D.W. 324
 globalization 86, 276, 535
 and terrorism 97
 Gochman, C.S. 283
 Goemans, H.E. 20, 55, 301, 310, 317, 319, 321, 323, 325, 326, 330
 Goenner, C.F. 518, 521, 522, 529, 530
 Goertz, G. 19, 30
 Goff, B.L. 352
 Goldfrank, W. 196, 206
 Goldsmith, B.E. 115
 Goldstein, C.S. 435
 Goldstein, J. 366
 Goldstein, J.A. 573
 Goldstone, J. 195, 196
 Goldstone, J.A. 381
 Goleman, D.J. 79
 Gonzalez, R.A. 339, 343
 Goodby, J. 578
 Goodwin, J. 205
 Gordon, J. 555
 Gordon, R.H. 159
 Goundinoff, P. 352
 Gourevitch, A. 383
 Gourevitch, P. 110
 Gouws, A. 403
 Gowa, J. 26, 271, 292, 293, 321, 323, 366
 Grabel, I. 479
 Granovetter, M. 186
 Gray, C.S. 106
 “Great Game” 190
 Greece 441
 Green, D.P. 135, 309
 Greig, M.J. 466
 Grieco, J.M. 278, 323, 363, 364
 Griesdorf, M. 317, 320
 Griffin, D.W. 72, 79
 Grigsby, A. 179
 Grillot, S.R. 237
 Grimmett, R.F. 224
 Grofman, B. 324
 Gross, J.T. 448
 Grossman, H.I. 147, 192
 groups 3–4
 “groupthink” 79, 83
 Guatemala 298
 guerrilla war 96–7
 and amnesties 104
 causes of 95–6
 and civilian population 105
 Clausewitz on 98–9
 early conflicts 97–8
 failures 101–102
 and firearm supplies 104
 and food supplies 104–105

- and Mao Tse-Tung 99–100
 outside aid 100–101
 and rectitude 106
 successful counterinsurgency 103–106
 tactics 98
 urban 103
 guerrillas, compared to terrorists 95
 Guevara, E. 100
 Guinea 381
 Guinnane, T.W. 504
 Gulf War 328–9
 Gunnemark, E.V. 58
 Gurr, T.R. 14, 61, 116, 423
 Gurses, M. 410
 Gutmann, A. 402, 422
 Gutmann, M.P. 38
 Gwartney, J. 117
 Haas, E. 462, 465
 Haavelmo, T. 3
 Hafner-Burton, E.M. 111, 234
 Hagelin 248, 249, 250, 252, 254, 258
 Haggard, S. 207
 Hague Convention 110
 Haines 250, 253, 255
 Haiti 379, 422
 impact of UN sanctions 541, 551
 Halcoussis, D. 168
 Hale, C. 442
 Halevy, T. 483
 Hall, P. 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 255, 259, 264
 Halpern, J. 412, 422
 Haltiner, K.W. 154, 157, 162
 Hamas 140
 Hamber, B. 413
 Hamburg, D. 577
 Hampson, F.O. 578
Handbook on the Political Economy of War 1
 Hanighen, F.C. 217
 Hanna, M.E. 237
 Hannum, H. 582
 Hardin, R. 130
 Harkavy, R.E. 221, 223, 238
 Harmon, C.C. 106
 Harris, V.A. 75
 Hart, O. 178
 Hart, R.A. Jr. 320
 Hartley, K. 2, 156, 251, 252, 256, 260, 261, 335, 336, 337, 339, 340, 343, 344, 346, 351, 352, 353
 Hartz, L. 307
 Hartzell, C. 480, 484, 485, 486
 Harvey, F. 454, 465
 Hasenclever, A. 577
 Hass 458
 Hathaway, A.O. 111
 Hayek, F.A. von 269, 510
 Hayner, P.B. 400, 421, 584
 hazard rate 324
 Healy, A. 118, 122
 Hechter, M. 432, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 442, 445, 447
 Heckelman, J.C. 171
 hegemonic stability theory 356
 “hegemonic wars” 17
 Hegre, H. 114, 179, 271, 284, 530
 Heilprin, J. 564
 Heinlein, J. 132
 Helman, G.B. 379
 Henderson, C.W. 115, 116
 Henderson, E.A. 116, 281, 286, 289, 291, 292, 293, 309, 310
 Hensel, P. 453, 454
 Herfindahl–Hirschman index 147, 518
 Hermann, R.K. 74
 Herring, E. 222
 Hess, G.D. 49, 134, 135, 147, 180, 182, 192, 321, 341, 342, 352
 Heston, A. 117
 Hewitt, J.J. 14
 Hewstone, M. 77
 hierarchy, in international politics 372
 Hillman, H.C. 530
 Hirschman, A.O. 26, 515, 519, 522, 534
 Hirshleifer, J. 3, 50, 114, 132, 138, 148, 192
 history education reforms 398
 Hitler, A. 39, 44
 Hobbes, T. 43, 357, 364, 367, 371
 and hegemonic stability theory 356
 Hoddie, M. 480, 484, 485, 486
 Hoeffler, A. 4, 62, 135, 146, 490
 Hoff, P.D. 234
 Hoffman, B. 127, 132, 133, 145
 Hoffmann, S. 439, 590
 Holbrooke, R. 581
 Holcombe, R.G. 337, 338

- Holl, J.E. 577
 Holliday, I. 400
 Holmes, S.A. 370
 Holsti, O.R. 27
 Holtom, P. 239
 Homans, C. 574, 575
 Homer-Dixon, T.F. 601
 homogenization policies 67
 Hooks, G. 116
 Hopman, T.P. 461
 Hopmann, P.T. 578
 Horne, A. 129, 146
 Horowitz, D.L. 4, 136, 137, 147
 Horowitz, M. 324
 Houston, A. 461
 Howard, M. 79
 Huang, C. 180
 Huddy, L. 72
 Hufbauer, G.C. 536, 548, 549
 human rights 397, 416, 561
 human rights violations 397–8
 humanitarian intervention 369, 370
 Humphreys, M. 489, 491
 Huntington, S.P. 30, 397, 405, 406,
 410, 477, 483
 “hurting stalemates” 230, 463, 466,
 573, 574, 576
 Huth, P.R. 181, 317
 Huyse, L. 406
- Iannaccone, L.B. 142
 Iceland 447–8
 ideology 197–8, 209–11
 Ikenberry, G.J. 281, 360, 366
 Iliad 39, 53
Illicit Arms Transfers Database 239
 Imbens, G. 159
 IMF 371
 imperial wars 297
 in-group/out-group bias 77–8
 inadvertent wars 17, 30
 incomplete contracting 178, 184–5
 incomplete information 42–3, 183
 inconsistency, in beliefs 42
 India
 arms trade offsets 246, 249, 252,
 258
 and Pakistan 229
 individual-level theories 14, 15, 27–9
 indivisibilities 21, 35, 46, 54
- Indonesia 298
 arms trade offsets 246, 252–3, 255,
 256–7, 261
 Industrial revolution 221
 inequality 3, 203, 364–6
 information 296
 and defense and alliance policy 335,
 336
 incomplete 42–3
 information flows, disaggregating
 trade and militarized interstate
 disputes 1970–97 528–9
 Infratreat 171
 institutional constraints model 23
 institutions 185, 187
 and fractionalization 62–8
 insurgency 97
 inter-democratic wars 287
 inter-group conflict 66–7
 interethnic cooperation 64–5
 intergovernmental organizations
 (IGOs) 273–4
 internal conflict, and arms trade
 229–31
 internal violence, and economic
 stagnation 5–6
 International Action Network on
 Small Arms (IANSA) 237
 International Campaign to Ban
 Landmines (ICBL) 237
 international conflict
 and disaggregated trade flows
 515–31
 and leadership tenure 315
 International Criminal Court 398
 International Crisis Behavior (ICB)
 285–6, 468
 International Crisis Group 460
 international hierarchies 359–60
*International Journal of Conflict, and
 Violence* 4
*International Journal of Transitional
 Justice* 399, 421
 Bell 399
 international mercantile economy 501
 international negotiation, and conflict
 prevention 571–88
 international order, theories of
 358–60
International Organization 4

- International Peace Research Institute 487
 international regimes and material circumstances 370
 and post war settlements 366
 and war 356–72
 International Rescue Committee 180, 192
 international security, as a rival good 362
 international system 14
 interstate disputes 1970–97,
 information flows and
 disaggregating trade 528–9
 interstate war 476
 Africa 227
 and arms trade 226–9
 causes 13–14
 and civil war 309
 Intriligator, M.D. 42
 invisibilities 46
 Iran 298
 impact of UN sanctions 547
 and Iraq 229
 sanctions 564–5
 Iranian Revolution 130, 197–8, 211
 Iraq 276, 379, 381, 388, 390, 391, 398, 421
 disarmament 562
 impact of UN sanctions 537, 548, 549–50, 551, 552
 and Iran 229
 occupation 435, 449–50
 and oil 555–6
 sanctions 536, 555–7
 Iraq War 80, 83, 110, 340
 Isaacs, J. 510, 511
 Islam 130, 146
 Israel 38, 110, 129, 135, 142, 147, 327–8, 441, 581
 Italianer, A. 522
 Italy 110
 conscription 160
 Ito, H. 135
 Jackson, M.O. 47, 48, 50, 53, 54
 Jackson, P.M. 351
 Jaggers, K. 423
 James, A. 460, 463
 James, P. 23, 168, 309, 310, 321
 Janis, I.L. 79, 82, 83
 Japan 249, 254, 434, 435, 437, 440, 441, 442, 443, 447
 and China 101–102
 Jean, F. 3
 Jelin, E. 398
 Jenkins, J.C. 208
 Jensen, N.M. 330, 483
 Jentleson, B.W. 81, 577
 Jervis, R. 14, 17, 27, 30, 72, 75, 86, 88, 361, 362, 372
 Job, B.L. 321
 Joes, A.J. 95, 105
 Johnson, D.D.P. 75, 79, 81, 84, 87
 Johnson, D.P. 326
 Johnson, L.C. 146
 Johnson, S. 189
 Joll, J. 183
 Jones, E.E. 75
 Jones, P.R. 344, 351
 Jones, S. 55
 Jones, S.G. 382
Journal of Conflict Resolution 4
Journal of International Affairs 4
Journal of Peace Research 4
 Joyce, K.A. 467
 Judd, K.L. 55
 Justesen, M.K. 136
 Justino, P. 182
 Kagel, J.H. 73
 Kahl, C.H. 389
 Kahler, M. 75, 234
 Kahn, D. 83
 Kahneman, D. 27, 72, 76, 79, 86, 132, 432
 Kalyvas, S.N. 389, 432, 440, 441
 Kaminski, M. 421, 422
 Kang, H. 519, 523, 530
 Kant, I. 22, 48
 Kantian or liberal peace, compared to capitalist peace 273–4
 Kaplan, R.D. 391
 Karahan, G. 146
 Karl, T.L. 397, 405, 416, 423
 Katz, J.N. 309, 521
 Katzenstein, P. 368
 Kaufman, R. 207
 Kaufmann, C. 82, 83, 310
 Keck, M. 237

- Keefer, P. 137, 147, 479, 480, 490, 491, 499
 Keegan, J. 154
 Keen, D. 3
 Keith, L.C.. 115
 Kellen, K. 126, 130
 Keller, K. 160
 Keltner, D. 77
 Kennan, G.F. 310, 361
 Kenya 411
 Keohane, R. 363, 373, 421, 590, 591, 598
 Kerstens, K. 158
 Keshk, O.M.G. 278, 530
 Kessler, G. 391
 Keteku, G. 272
 Khanna, J. 342
 Kiker, B.F. 167
 Kilcullen, D. 87, 382, 386, 388
 Kim, H. 408, 413, 420, 422
 Kim, H.M. 530
 Kim, Q.-Y. 206
 Kim, S.Y. 309
 Kimmel, M. 206
 Kindleberger, C. 365
 Kinne, B. 525
 Kinsella, D. 229, 231, 238, 239
 Kirshner, J. 54
 Kiss, E. 397
 Kissinger, H.A. 572
 Kleiboer, M. 453
 Klemmensen, R. 136
 Klingen, B. 344, 345, 352
 Knack, S. 147, 479
 Knapp, C.B. 167
 Koch, M.T. 296
 Koppl, R. 113, 114
 Korea, and US 303
 Kowert, P.A. 82, 84
 Krain, M. 116, 463
 Krasner, S.D. 54, 357, 359, 365, 379, 382, 385, 577
 Krause, K. 221–2, 223, 238, 239
 Krebs, R. 164
 Kremenyuk, V. 578
 Kressel, K. 581
 Kritz, N.J. 408, 414, 415
 Krueger, A.B. 135, 136
 Kuhn-Tucker multiplier 120
 Kuran, T. 186
 Kurlat, S. 116
 Kurrild-Klitgaard, P. 136
 Kutani, A.M. 135
 Kydd, A.H. 42, 460
 Kydland, F.E. 498, 510
 La Ferrara, E. 59
 La Porta, R. 59, 61
 Lacey, J. 84
 Laitin, D.D. 4, 62, 64, 117, 131, 136, 180, 187, 192, 379, 385
 Lake, D.A. 54, 295, 297, 308, 310, 359, 360, 366, 463, 468
 Lalman, D. 296, 297
 Lamb, G. 255, 257, 259
 Lambourne, W. 403
 Lammers, C.J. 433
 Landes, W.M. 138
 landmines 181–2
 Langer, E. 393
 language differences 58–9
 Lapidoth, R. 582
 Laqueur, W. 126, 128, 143
 Lasswell, H. 434
 Latin America 398, 406
 Lau, M.I. 160
 Lawson, R. 117
 Layne, C. 287, 288, 289, 299, 310
 Le Carré, J. 148
 Leader, S. 352
 leadership, turnover 328
 leadership tenure
 and audience costs 319–21
 as a cause of international conflict 315–16
 public opinion constraints 317–19
 and conditions for war 329–30
 direct effect of international conflict on 323–9
 and diversionary war 321–2
 and domestic political institutions 324
 and dyadic democratic peace 318
 and election cycles 322–3
 formation of expectations 326–7
 methods of removal of leaders 326
 Leander, A. 163
 Lebanon 143
 Lebow, R.N. 30, 79
 Lee, D.R. 135, 140, 159

- Lee, J.-W. 117
 Leebaw, B.A. 402, 414
 Leeds, B.A. 321
 Leeson, P.T. 64, 65, 66, 69, 145
 legalism 403, 404, 421
 Leitz, C. 530
 Lemieux, T. 159
 Lemke, D. 494
 Lenin, V.I. 22
 Levenotoglu, B. 45, 330
 Levi, M. 155, 165
Leviathan 43
 Levine, P. 225, 226
 Levine, R. 4, 58, 59, 61, 147, 186
 Levitt, S.D. 132
 Levitte, J.-D. 554
 Levy, J.S. 13, 17, 18, 28, 29, 30, 31, 45,
 76, 79, 277, 282, 326
 Li, D.D. 159
 Li, Q. 134, 146, 272, 310, 483, 520, 521,
 527, 529, 530
 liberal institutionalism 363
 liberal states, and terrorism 134
 liberalism 318, 589–90, 591
 sociological 592
 Liberia 410, 489, 491
 illicit arms transfers 231–4
 impact of UN sanctions 539–40,
 551, 552, 554
 Liberman, P. 442, 449, 516, 518
 Libya
 impact of UN sanctions 539, 548
 sanctions 557–8
 Licklider, R. 453, 465, 468, 481
 Lie, T.G. 413, 520
 Lieven, A. 188
 Lijphart, A. 582
 Lindsey, B. 274
 Linz, J. 205, 405, 406, 409, 422
 Lipson, C. 270, 271, 282, 330
 Llussá, F. 147
 Loayza, N. 137
 Lobell, S.E. 30
 Locke, J. 362, 363, 373
 on equality 360–61
 and neoliberal institutionalism 356
 Lockhart, C. 379
 Loden, A. 398
 Logan, J. 379, 391
The Logic of Political Survival 324
 Lokshin, M. 158
 Long, A. 97
 Long, S. 115
 Long, W.J. 410
 Lopez, G.A. 534, 536, 548, 549, 550,
 552, 553, 555, 556, 557, 560, 561
 Lord, K.M. 305
 Lovallo, D. 79
 Lozada, G.A. 503
 Ludwig, A.M. 73
 Luechinger, S. 131, 134, 146
 Lumsdaine, R.L. 504
 Lund, M. 453, 468, 577
 Lundy, P. 422
 lustration 398, 421
 Luttwak, E.N. 465
 Lutz, E.L. 398, 409
 MacDonald, P.K. 308
 Machiavelli, N. 107, 169
 Mack, A.J.R. 75
 MacKenzie, S.P. 432
 Macmillan, J. 310
 Macmillan, M. 145
 Mahoney, J. 405
 Malamud-Goti, J. 403
 Malaya 101, 103, 104, 105
 Malecková, A. 136
 Malecková, J. 135
 Malinowski, B. 13
 Mallinder, L. 400, 410, 421, 423
 Malmendier, U. 79
 Mandel, R. 75, 86
 Mandelbaum, M. 271, 275
 Mani, R. 403, 408
 Manigart, P. 162
 Mann, K. 67
 Mansfield, E.D. 271, 309, 530
 Mao Tse-tung 99–100, 101–102, 106,
 107
 Maoz, Z. 22, 234, 283, 284, 285, 290,
 292, 309, 525
 Mariezcurrena, J. 407, 414
 Marinov, N. 324
 Marion, N. 479
 market system 591
 marketplace of ideas 82, 83
 Markowski, S. 248, 249, 250, 251, 252,
 253, 255, 259, 264
 Markusen, J.R. 251, 264

- Marlin-Bennett, R. 518, 523
 Marsh, N. 239
 Marshall, M.G. 423
 Martel, W.C. 75
 Martin, L.L. 330, 591
 Martin, P. 530
 Marx, K. 196
 Marxist–Leninist theories 22
 Mason, D.T. 454, 463, 467
 Mason, T.D. 410
 Mastanduno, M. 518
 Matesan, I.E. 442
 Mattes, M. 485, 486, 488
 Matthews, R. 264
 Matz, D.E. 460
 Maurin, E. 158
 Mauro, P. 58, 61
 Mawdsley, J.L. 247, 248, 249, 250, 251,
 254, 256, 257, 258, 264
 Mayer, P. 577
 Mayer, T. 530
 Mazower, M. 189, 434, 440, 447, 449
 McAdam, D. 208
 McAdams, A.J. 398, 400
 McBride, M. 3, 184
 McConnachie, K. 404
 McCormick, G. 133, 145
 McCormick, J.M. 116
 McCormick, R.E. 346
 McCoy, K.E. 109, 112
 McDaniel, T. 205
 McDermott, R. 29, 73, 75, 76, 85, 87,
 324
 McDonald, J.A. 519, 527, 530
 McDonald, P. 272, 273, 274, 275
 McDonald, P.J. 517
 McEvoy, K. 404
 McEvoy, L. 404
 McFarquhar, N. 563
 McGillivray, F. 330
 McKenzie, R.B. 159
 McKersie, R.B. 575
 McMillan, S.M. 592
 McNamara, T.E. 558
 McNeill, W.H. 155
 McPherson, J.M. 128, 145
 Mearsheimer, J.J. 18, 282, 289, 307,
 329, 363, 364, 372
 mediation 487, 575–6, 581–2
 Meernik, J. 321
 Meerts, P. 578, 585
 Megally, H. 557
 Mehay, S.L. 339, 343
 Meierhenrich, J. 404
 Meirowitz, A.H. 51, 53
 Melamud, M. 578
 Melian Dialogue 16
 Mellinger, A. 117
 Mendeloff, D. 402, 422
 Mendelson, S.E. 162
 Mendez, J.E. 403
 Mennecke, M. 423
 mercenaries 168–9, 172
 Mercer, J. 75
Merchants of Death 217
 Merrouche, O. 181
 Meyermans, E. 158
 Mickolus, E.F. 146
 Midlarsky, M. 205
 Miettinen, T. 54
 Migué, J-L. 337
 Miguel, E. 3, 4, 177, 179, 180, 189, 192
 Mika, H. 403
 Militarized Interstate Dispute (MID)
 286
 military expenditure, demand for 339
 military occupation 432
 and collaboration 432, 434, 438–9,
 448
 micro-level model 446
 sources of 440–41
 domestic reactions to 432–3
 and elites 441–2
 external support for resistance 443
 ideology and information control
 434–5, 447
 indirect rule 433–4, 447
 legitimizing occupation regimes
 435–8, 445, 447
 model of resistance to occupation
 regimes 444–5
 occupiers' wartime prospects 442–3
 regime characteristics 433
 and social divisions 439–40
 and social order 437
 in World War II 447
 military recruitment, forms of 157
 Military Revolution, fifteenth century
 221
 Miller, J. 113, 122

- Miller, R. 321
 Minehan, P.B. 189
 minimal group paradigms 77
 Minow, M. 400, 402, 403
 Mintz, A. 74, 238
 Mitchell, G.E. II 23
 Mitchell, N.J. 115, 116
 Mitchell, S.M. 114, 321
 Miyakazi 577
 Mjøset, L. 159
 Mo, J. 330
 monadic-level theory 16
 monitoring 583–4
 Montalvo, J.G. 62, 136, 147
 Montgomery, A.H. 234
 Montmarquette, C. 339
 Moon, B.E. 276, 277
 Mooradian, M. 574
 Moore, B. 405
 Moore, B. Jr. 196
 Moore, W.H. 61, 321
 Moravscik 410
 Morelli, M. 39, 47, 48, 50, 53, 54
 Morgan, R. 109, 110
 Morgan, T.C. 21, 321
 Morgenthau, H.J. 17, 590
 Morris, E. 110
 Morrow, J.D. 26, 325
 motivation of war 75
 Rousseau, M. 269, 271, 277, 285, 293
 Mouzakis, F. 226
 Mueller, J.E. 81, 83, 336, 341
 Muller, H. 310
 Muller, S.H. 59
 Mulligan, C.B. 115, 164, 165
 multilateral bargaining failures 47–8
 Munich Agreement 39, 44
 Munich Conference (1938) 15
 Murdoch, J.C. 339, 343, 352
 Murdock, J.M. 146
 Murray, W. 84
 Myerson, R.B. 40

 Nafziger, E.W. 114
 Nagl, J. 382
 Nagorno-Kakabakh 574
 Nalepa, M. 421, 422
 Namibia 575
 Napoleon 96, 97
 Narang, V. 271

 Narizny, K. 30
 Nash Equilibrium 573
 Nash, J. 54
 Nathan, J.A. 84
 “nation building” 80–81, 387
 national level 14, 15
 National Public Radio (NPR) 381
 national security 338
 nationalism 301
 NATO 346, 353, 373
 explanations of support for 345
 strategic crisis management 343
 Naylor, R.T. 239
 Neal, J. 502, 510
 Neary, H. 192
 negotiation
 and conflict 572–6
 dialog 579–80
 international 572
 ripening 580
 separation and power sharing 582
 Negrusa, S. 159
 Neier, A. 400
 Nelson, H.T. 77
 Nelson, R. 271
 neoliberal institutionalism 356
 and Locke, J. 356
 neorealism 590
 Nepal, M. 115
 nested games 409
 Netherlands 246, 434, 439
 formation of the Dutch Republic
 501
 Wisselbank 502
 Nettle, D. 79
 Neuman, S.G. 238
 Neumayer, E. 109, 111
 Neutrality Acts (1935–39) 217
New State Ice Co. v. Liebmann 371
 New Zealand 248, 250, 251
 Newman, E. 483
 NGOs (non-governmental
 organizations) 190
 Ni Aolain, F. 416, 421
 Nicaragua 179, 198, 211, 298
 Nicholson, M. 85
 Nincic, M. 81
 Nino, C. 406
 Niou, E.M.S. 55
 Niskanen, W.A. 337

- Nitsch, V. 135
 Nooruddin, I. 479, 480, 483, 484, 490, 491, 494
 Nordhaus, W.D. 353
 Nordquist, K.A. 578
 Nordstrom, T. 274, 530
 norms 366–70
 North, D.C. 363, 410, 510
 North, J. 110
 North Korea, impact of UN sanctions 546, 548, 552, 554, 562–3
 North, R.C. 515, 516
 Northern Ireland 110, 398, 404
 Norval, A.J. 405, 422
 Norway, arms trade offsets 248, 250
 Norwegian Initiative on Small Arms Transfers (NISAT) 225
 Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) 562
 Nye, J.S. 598, 599
- O’Ballance, E. 105
 Obama, B. 381, 393
 O’Brien, J. 581
 O’Brien, P. 510
 OCCAR 251
 Odean, T. 79
 O’Donnell, G.A. 397
 Oduro, A. 61
 Office of the Coordinator of Counterterrorism 127
 Office of the Director of National Intelligence (ODNI) 381
 Ohlson, T. 238
 Oi, W.Y. 161
 oil 520, 522
 and Iraq 555–6
 Olsen, T. 407
 Olson, M. 2, 130, 140, 337, 343, 352
 Olson, M. Jr. 479
 Oneal, J.R. 15, 22, 23, 25, 26, 117, 171, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 277, 285, 286, 290, 291, 292, 293, 309, 310, 321, 352, 515, 521, 526, 530, 592
 O’Neill, B. 95, 100, 422
 Ordeshook, P.C. 55, 336
 Oren, I. 288, 299
 Orientlicher, D.F. 403, 422
 Organski, A.F.K. 18
 O’Rourke, C. 413, 421
 Orphanides, A. 49, 135, 321, 341, 342, 352
 Orwell, G. 435
 Osiel, M. 400
 Ostrom, C.W. Jr. 321
 O’Sullivan, M.L. 549, 556
 Ottaway, M. 483
 overconfidence 78–9
 Owen, J. IV 22
 Owen, J.M. 295, 299, 303, 318
- Padró i Miquel, G. 45, 51, 54
 paid-rider option 140, 148
 Paige, J. 195, 196, 212
 Pakistan 381
 and India 229
 Palestine 443–4, 448
 Palmer, G. 320
 Pape, R.A. 128, 133, 142, 145
 paradox of power 132
 Paris, R. 409, 483, 484
 Parise, G.F. 135
 Park, T. 520, 522
 Parsa, M. 195, 196, 197, 202, 207
 Partell, P.J. 320
 Pascual, C. 379, 382
 Patrick, S. 379, 392
 patriotism 302, 336, 339, 351, 352
 Paul, T.V. 75
Pax Britannica 361
 Payne, L. 407, 420
 peace, and trade 272–3
 peace agreements 498
 peacekeeping 583, 585
 background literature 589–93
 and ecological stress 600–603
 economics of 589
 creation of economic relationships 593–6
 emphasis on development 598–600
 and free riding 343
 independence in critical goods 596–7
 and post-conflict recovery 476
 principles of 593–603
 peacekeeping missions 342–3, 487–9, 493
 Pearson, F.S. 226, 227, 229, 230
 Peck, M.J. 2
 Peled, A. 172

- Percy, S. 169
 Perez, E. 443
 Perlo-Freeman 249, 252, 255, 256
 Persson, T. 61, 115, 189, 499
 Peru 105, 575, 578
 Peters, G. 555
 Petersen, R.D. 442
 Pham, P. 412
 philanthropy 392
 Philippines 103, 104, 105, 197, 211
 Piazza, J.A. 383
 Pillar, P.R. 133, 143, 572
 Pindyck, R. 479
 Pinker, S. 86
 Pion-Berlin, D. 409
 Piven, F.F. 208
 Poe, S.C. 115, 116, 408
 Polacheck, S.W. 25, 293, 515, 517, 519,
 520, 521, 522, 523, 527, 529, 530,
 592
 Poland, arms trade offsets 247, 248,
 249, 250–51, 252, 255, 260
 politically relevant dyads 283–4, 285,
 289, 309
 politicians, and defense and alliance
 policy 336–7
Politics of Bureaucracy 343
 Pollins, B.M. 278, 530
 Popkin, M. 402
 Popular Front for the Liberation of
 Palestine (PFLP) 129
 population displacement 181, 578–9
 Posen, B.R. 392, 477
 Posner, D.N. 60
 Posner, R.A. 161
 Post, J.M. 73
 post-conflict reconstruction 6, 343,
 583–4
 community driven reconstruction
 (CDR) 491
 and the credible commitment
 problem 480
 post-conflict recovery 474
 civil war and credible commitments
 476–81
 commitment problem 475
 disarmament, demobilization and
 reintegration programs (DDR)
 476
 and elections 475
 external interventions 486–91
 and peacekeeping 476
 and power-sharing arrangements
 475, 484–6
 Poutvaara, P. 157, 160, 171
 Powell, R. 3, 21, 43, 45, 50, 54, 55, 86,
 184, 364, 476
 power
 distribution of 17, 21, 360
 endogenous 49–51
 power transition theory 18
 power-sharing 475, 484–6, 493, 582–3
 endogeneity 486
 types of 485
 Preble, C. 379, 391
 preemptive accountability 581
 preemptive war 44
 Prescott, E. 498, 510
 prevention 576–84
 early or structural 577–9
 early–late or crisis 579–81
 late post-crisis 582–4
 problems 585
 and warning 571
 preventive logic 18
 preventive war 45
 price discovery approach 510
 principal-agent models 322
 Prins, B.C. 272, 273, 320
 Prinzen, T. 576
 Prisoner’s Dilemma Game 573–4
 private information path 20
 private property rights 63–4, 137, 144
 property rights 363
 and civil war 177–8, 191
 prosecution of war 80
 prospect theory 27–9, 76
 proxy war 1
 Pruitt, D.G. 581
 Pruitt, D. 461
 Prunier, G. 177, 190, 192
 Przeworski, A. 373, 494
 psychological biases 72, 73–4
 and decision-making 78–9, 84–6
 enemies 77–8
 in-group/out-group bias 77–8
 regime type 82–4
 risk-taking 76–7
 sources of variation 82–5
 threat assessment 75–6

- urgency 85
- and war 74–81
- psychological variables 20
- Public Choice* 4
- public choice analysis, on defense and alliance policy 335–50
- public debt 2
- public goods, and social diversity 60–61
- public opinion constraints 317–19
- public servants 337, 351
- Pugel, J. 489
- Putnam, R.D. 117
- Putnam, T. 398
- Querou 54, 55
- Quinn, J. 410, 420, 421
- Rabbie, J.M. 78
- Raknerud, A. 284
- Raman, B. 507
- Rapoport, D.C. 129, 132, 133, 134, 145, 146, 147
- Rasler, K.A. 19, 30, 116
- Rathbone, A. 130
- rational choice, and terrorism 126
- rationality 35–9, 72
- Ratner, S.R. 379
- Ray, D. 39, 55, 69, 136, 147, 186
- Ray, J.L. 22, 75, 270, 271, 281, 282, 284, 287, 288, 290, 309
- Reagan 467
- realism 363–4, 589, 590, 591
- realist theories 16–17, 19
- reasons for war 34
- recognitional legitimacy 404, 422
- reconciliation 403, 404, 410, 412, 422, 548
- reconstruction *see post-conflict reconstruction*
- Record, J. 107, 100
- Redd, S.B. 74
- Reed, W. 317, 494
- reference dependence 28
- Regan, P.M. 116, 351, 453, 454, 458, 462, 465, 466, 467, 468, 487
- regime change
 - and asset prices 500, 503
 - and sanctions 549
 - and transitional justice 405, 420
- regime type 82–4
- regression analysis 4, 5
- regulative effect 369–70
- Reich, W. 128
- Reid, P. 110
- Reifsneider, J. 453, 454
- Reilly, B. 483
- Reinhardt, E. 321
- Reiter, A. 407, 421
- Reiter, D. 23, 82, 277, 298, 310
- Rejali, D. 109, 113, 116
- religion 36–8, 186–7
- remediation 584
- Renner, M. 599
- Reno, W. 593
- Renshon, J. 79
- rent seeking 61
- repairs 398, 411, 421
- repression 205–12
 - and arms trade 230–31
- resource competition 3, 478, 516
- resources 499
- Reuschmeyer, D. 405
- Reuveny, R. 310, 517, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 527, 529, 530
- revenge 38–9
- revolutions
 - alternative theoretical model 200
 - and the capitalist class 204
 - and class conflict 196
 - consolidation and coalition formation 206–208
 - defined 195
 - in developing countries 195–6, 198–9
 - and ideology 197–8, 209–211
 - political outcomes 211
 - social 195–6
 - and social conflicts 201–204
 - and the state 196–206
 - state intervention 201–205
 - structural models 196–7
 - working class mobilization 203–204
- Reynal-Querol, M. 62, 136, 147, 189
- Rice, C. 281
- Rice, M. 555
- Rich, A. 135
- Rich, R. 483
- Richards, D. 322
- Richards, D.L. 115, 116, 117
- Richardson, L.F. 351

- Ricks, T.E. 442, 450
 Riker, W.H. 336, 344
 Riley, J.C. 510
 Rioux, J. 317
 Ripsman, N. 518
 risk-taking 76–7
 Rissee-Kappen, T. 23
 Ristovic, M. 448
 Rittberger, B. 596
 Rittberger, V. 577
 Robberts, R. 67
 Robert, R.S. 402
 Roberts, A. 84, 205, 462, 463
 Roberts, J. 59
 Roberts, K. 205
 Robinson, J. 3, 188, 189
 Robinson, J.A. 420
 Robinson, R.E. 434
 Robinson, R.J. 77
 Rock, S.R. 299
 Rocke, D.M. 55
 Rodley, N. 400
 Rodrik, D. 60
 Roeder, P.G. 405
 Roehner, B.M. 447, 448
 Rogerson, W.P. 340
 Rogowski, R. 25
 Rohner, D. 39
 Roht-Arriaza, N. 402, 407, 410, 413, 414
 Roland, G. 61, 180
 Rolf, D. 110
 Ron, J. 409
 Rosato, S. 308, 310, 319
 Rose, G.F. 55
 Rosen, H.S. 504
 Rosen, S.P. 74, 85
 Rosenblatt, A. 518
 Rosenrance, R. 534, 592
 Rosolia, A. 160
 Ross, A.L. 226
 Rotberg, R.I. 379, 422
 Roth, A.E. 73
 Rothchild, D.S. 463, 468, 480, 484, 572
 Rothenberg, R.B. 239
 Rothstein, B. 436
 Rousseau, D.L. 285, 286, 530
 Rousseau, J.-J. 373, 436
 Rowlands, D. 459, 460, 464
 Rowley, C.K. 130, 146
 Royko, M. 329
 Rrejali 116
 Rubin, B.R. 421
 Rubin, J.Z. 466, 580, 581
 Rubin, M. 77
 Rueschemeyer, D. 196, 202
 Rueveny 529
 Rufin, J.-C. 3
 Ruggie, J.G. 368, 462, 464
 rule of law paradox 398
 Rummel, R.J. 116, 272
 Runciman, S. 37
 Russett, B.M. 15, 22, 23, 25, 26, 48, 81, 117, 181, 201, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 277, 278, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 308, 309, 310, 321, 351, 515, 521, 526, 592
 Russett, N.M. 285, 530
 Russia 110, 235
 conscription 158, 167
 Rwanda 187, 190–91, 192, 398, 536
 impact of UN sanctions 542, 553
 Sachs, J.D. 117
 Sacko, D.H. 115
 Safran, W. 319
 Sagan, S.D. 373
 Sahnoun, M. 577
 Sahuguet, N. 48
 Sala-i-Martin, X. 115
 Sambanis, H. 147
 Sambanis, N. 464, 487, 488
 Sanchez-Pages, S. 54
 sanctions
 arms embargoes 551–2
 commodity 552
 and containment 549
 counterterrorism and due process rights 559–61, 566
 diamond industry 553
 Iraq 536, 555–7
 Libya 557–8
 monitoring implementation 553–4
 multilateral 535–6
 multilateral economic 565–6
 and policy change 549
 and regime change 549
 role of 534
 targeted 549–53

- targeted financial sanctions 550–51
 UN 535–6
 evaluation 536
 failure of 549
 impact of 537–47
 USA 534
 and weapons proliferation 561–5
- Sandel, M.J. 163, 169
- Sandler, T. 2, 127, 128, 130, 132, 133,
 134, 135, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142,
 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 156, 226,
 339, 340, 342, 343, 346, 351, 352,
 353
- Sanjian, G.S. 228–9, 238
- Sarna, N. 479
- Satori, A.E. 51, 53
- Satterthwaite, M.A. 40
- Satyanath, S. 177
- Saudi Arabia 264
- Saunders, H. 579
- Savun, B. 485, 486, 488, 494
- Saxena, S.C. 180
- Schabas, W. 422
- Scharf, M.P. 400, 402, 422
- Schedler, A. 409
- Schelling, T.C. 2, 31, 42, 54, 113, 518,
 519
- Scherer, F.M. 2
- Schiff, B.N. 398
- Schleifer, A. 164, 165
- Schmidt, C. 86
- Schmitter, P.C. 397
- Schneider, G. 26, 530
- Schneider, T. 164
- Schrodt, P.A. 239
- Schultz, K.A. 24, 295, 296, 305, 317,
 320, 321, 330, 372, 483
- Schumacher, D. 135
- Schumpeter, J.A. 515, 517
- Schwartz, M. 208
- Schwarz, M. 54
- Schweller, R.L. 308
- Scoblic, J.P. 555
- Scowcroft, B. 379
- Sears, D.O. 72, 73, 75, 86
- security guarantees 487
- security sector reforms 398
- Segura, G.M. 317, 328
- Seiglie, C. 519, 530
- Selbin, E. 206
- selectorate theory 47, 324–5
- self-enforcement 43–4
- self-interest 126, 130
- Sen, G. 516
- Sen, S. 225
- Senese, P.D. 19
- Serafino, N.M. 390, 391
- Serbia 448
- Sergenti, E. 177
- Seton-Watson, H. 441
- shared sovereignty 385
- Shaw, G.B. 217–18
- Shaw, R. 413
- Sherborne, L. 116
- Sherwin, R. 239
- Shiller, R.J. 72, 86, 87
- Shimko, K.L. 307
- Shklar, J. 421
- Shleifer, A. 61
- Short, A. 105
- Shue, H. 109, 112
- Shughart, W.F. 129, 131, 137, 140, 144
- Sieff, M. 406
- Siemens, L.R. 116
- Sierra Leone 489, 536
 impact of UN sanctions 543, 548,
 553, 554
- Sigel, L. 562
- Signorino, C.S. 526
- Sikkink, K. 237, 238, 398, 407, 409,
 411, 413, 414, 420, 421
- Silberner, E. 25
- Silverstone, S.A. 45
- Simmons, B. 410
- Simmons, J.W. 494
- Simpson, E. 115
- Singapore 246, 249, 258
- Singer, J.D. 14, 78, 117
- Singer, P.W. 169, 190
- Siquereia, K. 465, 469
- Sisk, T.D. 484
- Sislin, J. 229, 230
- Siverson, R.M. 55, 296, 310, 317, 325,
 525
- Six-Day War 129
- Sjöström, T. 42, 43
- Skaperdas, S. 3, 50, 55, 114, 177, 184,
 192
- Skocpol, T. 195, 196–7, 198
- Sköns 249, 252, 256, 258

- Slantchev, B.L. 20, 45, 54, 301, 307, 308, 317, 320, 328
- slavery 188
- Small Arms Survey 224–5
- Small, M. 78
- Smith, A. 2, 42, 146, 157, 320, 322, 325, 330, 594–5
- Smith, J.M. 52
- Smith, N. 146
- Smith, R. 225, 226, 393
- Smith, R.P. 160
- Smulovitz, C. 423
- Snidal, D. 364, 365
- Snyder, G. 572
- Snyder, J. 30, 82, 271, 303, 308, 309, 400, 409, 410, 412, 413, 414, 454
- Snyder, R. 205, 405
- social chance 188–9
- social differences 58
- social distance 58–9
- social diversity, and public goods 60–61
- social identity theory 77
- social network analysis, and arms trade 231–7
- Solberg, E. 309
- Solomon, B. 342
- Somalia 81, 329, 381, 536, 554 and Ethiopia 229
- Sonin, K. 54
- Soubeyran, R. 54
- South Africa 535
- arms trade offsets 247, 248, 250, 252, 255, 257, 259
- Truth and Reconciliation Commission 398, 405, 406, 412, 422
- South Korea, arms trade offsets 247, 249, 250, 252, 254
- Souva, M. 272, 273, 291
- sovereignty 358–9, 371–2, 432, 445 dual 410 shared 385
- Soviet Union 110, 189
- Soylu, U. 346
- Spain 135
- Spanish–American War 287, 288
- Spear, J. 490
- Spector, B.I. 577
- Spencer, D.L. 167
- spiral theory of war 39, 42–3
- Spiro, D.E. 309
- Spolaore, E. 60
- Squires, M.J. 239
- Sri Lanka 443
- credible commitment and financial asset markets, case study 504–9
- stability 47, 51, 55
- Staibano, C. 534, 549
- Stam, A.C. 23, 30, 42, 78, 82, 115, 277, 286, 298, 310, 317, 318, 324, 328, 454, 467, 526, 530
- Stapley, C.S. 237
- Stasavage, D. 479
- state capacity paradox 398
- state failure *see* failed states
- “State Failure Task Force Report” 380
- states 589–90
- administrative 201
- bargaining 387
- definition of 367
- in developing countries 203
- exclusive 205–206
- formation of 287
- homogenization 387
- hyperactive 201, 202, 203, 204
- regulative 201, 202
- Stedman, S. 464
- Stein, A. 86
- Stenelo, L. 581
- Stephens, E.H. 405
- Stephens, J.D. 405
- “steps to war” model 19
- Stevenson, R.T. 324
- Stewart, F. 4, 179, 180
- Stewart, R. 386
- Stiglitz, J.E. 80, 180
- Stirk, P.M.R. 445
- Stock, J.H. 504
- Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIRPI) 220, 224
- Stoessinger, J.G. 79
- Stoll, R.J. 321
- Stone, R. 325
- Stover, E. 413, 421
- Strange, S. 365
- Straubhaar, T. 167
- Streich, P. 31
- Stromseth, J. 413

- Stroup, M.D. 171
 Struys 252
 Stuckey, J. 117
 Stutzer, A. 134
 Subotic, J. 420
 Sudan 381, 536
 impact of UN sanctions 542, 545, 551, 554
 Summers, R. 117
 Sutil, J.C. 406
 Svenson, I. 461
 Svensson, I. 487
 Svensson, J. 491
 Swamy, A.V. 479
 Sweden, arms trade offsets 246, 248, 250, 252, 254, 258
 Swedish Ministry of Foreign Affairs 577
 Syropoulos, C. 184
 system-level theories 16–19
 Szvircsev Tresch, T. 162
- Tabarrok, A. 112, 122
 Tabellini, G. 60, 61, 499
 Taiwan 442
 arms trade offsets 246, 249, 254, 255, 258
 Tajfel, H. 77
 Taliaferro, J.W. 76
 Tamil Tigers 131
 Tammen, R.L. 15, 18, 19
 Tarar, A. 55, 322, 330
 Tate, C.N. 115, 116
 Tate, G. 79
 Tavares, J. 135, 147
 Taylor, A.J.P. 45
 Taylor, S.E. 72, 73, 79
 technology gap 261
 technology transfer 257–9
 Teitel, R.G. 397, 398, 400, 421, 422
 territorial conflicts 578
 terrorism
 and airport security 138–9, 147
 Algeria 129
 costs of 131, 134–5
 defined 95, 127–37
 economic model of 128–37
 and liberal states 134
 macro terrorism 134–5
 micro terrorism 129–33
 paid-rider option 140, 148
 and personality 128
 political economy of 135–7
 psychology and sociology of 128
 in a rational choice perspective 126
 rational terrorists 138–41
 suicide attacks 128, 133, 141–3
 target selection 131–3
 transnational 133, 146
 terrorist attacks of 9/11 379, 380
 terrorists, compared to guerrillas 95
 Tetlock, P.E. 73, 74, 82, 86
 Thacker, S. 135
 t'Hart, P. 79, 82, 83
 Theidon 398
 third-party intervention
 arbitration 459
 and balance of power 462, 463
 and civil wars 467–8
 conciliation 459
 and consent 459–60
 consultations 459
 and contingency 458
 definition of 454–6
 economic measures 465
 effectiveness 453–70
 dimensions of 457
 endogeneity 459
 evaluation 456–7, 467
 force 469
 legal and normative significance of
 third party 456
 loss of consent 463
 mediation 458, 459, 460, 461, 463–4, 467, 468
 outcomes 466–7
 peacekeeping 459, 460, 462
 political implications 454
 selection effect 469
 timing 465–6
 types of intervention 457–65
 third-party security interventions 487–9
 Thirty Years War 37–8
 Thoenig, M. 530
 Thomas, H. 102
 Thompson, D. 402, 422
 Thompson, L. 460
 Thompson, W.R. 17, 18, 19, 30, 310
 Thoms, O. 409, 415

- threat assessment 75–6
 Thucydides 16
 Thuenen, J.H. von 167
 Ticchi, D. 52
 Tierney, D.R. 75, 81, 87, 326
 Tillema, H.K. 229
 Tilly, C. 195, 387
 Tinbergen, N. 86
 Tobias, S. 352
 Toft, M. 578
 Toft, M.D. 75
 Tollison, R.D. 146, 161, 168, 352
 Tomz, M. 320
 torture 397
 as an enforcement mechanism 113
 in conflict literature 113–14
 and conventions 111–12
 defined 109
 and democracies 114–15
 determinants of 114–17
 and economic development 116
 history of 109–10
 for information gathering 118
 optimal choice under different probabilities 121
 positive arguments on 112–13
 prisoner’s dilemma applied to 119–20
 selected pair-wise correlates for 117
 Touval, S. 461, 464, 575, 576, 581
 trade 25, 26, 65, 66, 270, 272, 590
 and bilateral cooperation 293
 and capitalist peace 275, 515
 composition of 529
 and conflict 516–21
 dependency and conflict 519–21
 disaggregated trade linkages 521, 526–7
 data on 526–7
 heterogeneous effect of 526
 information flows, and militarized interstate disputes 1970–97 528–9
 effects on conflict 527
 free trade 517
 heterogeneous trade interests 524–9
 “maximum flow” 525–6, 527, 530
 models linking trade to conflict 522–4
 and peace 272–3, 515
 simultaneity bias 523
 strategic or critical goods 596–8
 strategic goods and gains from conquest 516–19
 strategic importance of goods 515–16
 and World War I 274
 trade networks 525
 transaction costs 178
 transitional justice
 in the 1990s 398
 accountability mechanisms 397, 398, 402, 410
 amnesties 400, 413
 causal theories of 405–415
 and choice 406–409
 classifying type of transition 415–16
 consequences 412–15
 criminal trials 400, 402, 407, 413, 421
 definition of 421
 field of 399–405
 history 404–405
 justice, truth and reconciliation 402–404
 justice-as-social-restoration model 403
 illustration 398, 421
 mechanism and function 400–402
 negativity bias 415
 as nested 409–12
 reassessment of 415–19
 and reconciliation 404
 and regime change 405
 reparations 398, 411, 421
 restorative model 403
 retributive models 403
 success and failure 416–19
 truth commissions 400, 407, 413, 421
 universe of transition regions 1970–2007 417
 Trebbi, F. 62
 trend indicator values (TIVs) 224
 Trojan war 39
 “tropical storm problem” 571
 truth commissions 400, 421, 584
 Tschirhart, J.T. 145
 Tsebelis, G. 409, 411
 Tsiddon, D. 135
 Tsui, K.K. 115

- Tsutsui, K. 111
 Tuchman, B. 75, 79, 85
 Tucker, R. 309, 310, 521
 Tullock, G. 131, 144, 343
 Tully, J. 404
 Turk, A.T. 128
 Turkey 142
 Turner, C. 404
 Turner, J.C. 77
 Tversky, A. 27, 76, 79, 86, 132, 432
 Tyler, T.R. 438
 Tyson, L.D. 418
- Uchitel, A. 592
 Uganda 398
 uncertainty 16
 United Arab Emirates 257
 United East India Company 501–502
 United Kingdom
 arms trade offsets 247, 248, 249, 250,
 251–2, 254, 256, 257–8
 colonial empire 595
 Imperialism 303
 and the US 299
 War with United States (1812) 288
 United Nations High Commission for
 Refugees (UNHCR) 181
 United Nations (UN) 219, 371, 462,
 463, 577
 and Bosnia 462
 Convention Against Torture (CAT)
 111, 122
 Department of Disarmament Affairs
 239
 impact of sanctions 537–47
 sanctions 535–6, 537–47, 549
 United States 17–18, 162, 189, 250,
 251, 263, 298–9, 304
 Bureau of Industry and Security
 (BIS) 245, 259, 263
 and China 275
 climate change policy 76–7
 Congressional Research Service
 (CRS) 224
 decision-making 84
 defense industry 344
 Department of Defense (USDOD)
 390
 Department of State 223
 foreign policy 281
- Government Accountability Office
 (USGAO) 391
 Government Interagency
 Counterinsurgency Initiative
 (COIN) 382
 Interagency Counter Insurgency
 Initiative (USICI) 381
 and Iraq 27
 and Korea 303
 Lend-Lease Act 217
 National Security Strategy 381
 Office of the Coordinator
 for Reconstruction and
 Stabilization (S/CRS) 390–91
 Pearl Harbor 83
 probability of presidents going to
 war (1953–88) 342
 Provincial Reconstruction Teams
 391
 sanctions 534
 Statistical Office 526
 and the United Kingdom 299
 and Vietnam 303
 War Powers Resolution (1972) 304
 War with the United Kingdom
 (1812) 288
Unspeakable Truths 400
 urban guerrilla war 103
 urgency 85
 US–Warsaw Pact 517
- Valeriano, B. 578
 Van Creveld, M. 172
 Van de Walle, N. 324
 Van den Steen, E. 79
 van der Klaauw, W. 159
 Van der Merwe, H. 412
 Van Evera, S. 78, 79, 330
 van Holde, S. 159
 Van Rozendaal, P. 324
 van Zyl, P. 400
 Vargas, J.F. 189
 Vasquez, J. 578
 Vasquez, J.A. 13, 19, 30, 78
 Vasquez, J.P. 168
 Vaubel, R. 346, 353
 Vedlitz, A. 74
 Versteegen, S. 571
 victory 296
 Vidal, G. 132

- Vietnam 81, 105, 164, 171, 180, 303
 Vinck, P. 412
 Vindigni, A. 52
 Viner, J. 353
 Vinjamuri, L. 400, 409, 410, 412, 413,
 414
 Virgili, F. 448
 Vishny, R. 61
 Vlaicu, R. 499
 volunteers 156, 158, 171
 Vorhees, J. 579
 voters 335–6
 demand for security 338
 optimization calculus 338–9
 preference for security 339–40
 Vreeland, J.R. 111, 494
- Wagener, A. 157, 160, 171
 Wagner, R.H. 19, 21, 42
Wall Street Journal 80, 277
 Wallensteen, P. 534, 549, 552
 Walling, C.B. 407, 411, 414, 421
 Walt, S.M. 18, 30
 Walter, B.F. 75, 453, 454, 463, 467,
 478, 479, 482, 483, 486, 487
 Walton, J. 204, 206, 212
 Walton, R.E. 575
 Waltz, K.N. 14, 17, 42, 86, 272, 282,
 358, 359, 361, 371, 372, 373, 392,
 590
 Wang, J. 518
 Wang, K. 75
 Wang, M. 180
 Wantchekon, L. 118, 122
 war
 concept of 1
 definitions of 13, 283
 duration of 52–3
 as part of bargaining process 45–6
 as a political instrument 13
 probability of US presidents going
 to war 342
 types of 80–81, 87
 versus armed peace 182–5
 war of attrition 52, 61
 war games 87
 War Resister's International (WRI)
 164
 “war on terror” 382, 383
 Ward, H. 515, 525, 526, 530, 531
 Ward, M.D. 234, 321, 520, 525
 Warner, J.T. 157, 159
 Warner, L.A. 98
 Warneryd, K. 183
 warning, and prevention 571
 wartime finance, and financial markets
 501–502
 Warwick, P.V. 324
 Wassenaar Agreement 518
 Waterman, P. 321
 Watkins, M. 464
 Wayne, E.A. 559
Wealth of Nations 2, 595
The Weapons Acquisition Process 2
 weapons of mass destruction (WMD)
 578
 weapons proliferation 561–5
 Weart, S.R. 284, 294
 Weber, M. 367, 368, 369, 434, 436
 and constructivism 356
 Weede, E. 25, 269, 276
 Weeks, J.L. 301, 320
 Weerapana, A. 135, 147, 180
 Weinberg, L.B. 134, 146, 147
 Weingarten, J.P. 454, 463, 467
 Weingast, B.R. 117, 188, 410, 510
 Weingast, R. 372
 Weinstein, D.E. 522
 Weinstein, H.M. 412, 413, 422
 Weinstein, J.M. 489, 491
 Weisberg, J. 329
 Weiss, M.A. 390, 490
 Weiss, T.G. 555
 Welch, D.A. 75
 welfare costs of conflict 182
 Wells, J. 510
 Wendt, A. 357, 360, 368, 371, 372, 373
 Werner, S. 114, 317
 White, E.N. 501, 510
 White, R.K. 79
 Whitehead, L. 397
 Widmaier, U. 321
 Widner, J.A. 411
 Wiebelhaus-Brahm, E. 403
 Wilkenfeld, J. 14, 466, 468
 Wilkinson, P. 134, 147
 Willard, K.L. 504
 Willenbockel, D. 160
 Williams, P.R. 410
 Willis, H. 77

- Wills, D. 510
Wilson, M.L. 78
Wilson, R. 404
Wilson, T.D. 74
Wilson, W. 370
Winters, K. 464
Wintrobe, R. 142
Wippman, D. 413
Wohlforth, W.C. 18
Wolf, A.T. 601
Wolf, E. 212
Wolf, J. 310
Wolford, S. 323
Wolfson, M. 309
Woller, G. 310
Woods, K. 84
Woodward, B. 79, 80, 83
Woodward, S.L. 490
Woolley, J.T. 555
World Bank 474, 490, 491
World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers (WMEAT) 223
World Trade Organization (WTO) 371
World War I 183, 274, 288–9
 and France 275
 and trade 274
World War II
 arms supplies during and after 221
 and capitalist peace 274
 treatment of POWs 110, 121
Woroniak, A. 167
Wrangham, R.W. 78, 79
Xenogiani, T. 158
Xiang, J. 272
Xu, X. 272
Xun, C. 525
Yakovlev, P.A. 115
Yared, P. 54
Yemtsov, R. 158
Yom Kippur War 327–8
Yoon, D.H. 309
Yugoslavia 398, 536
impact of UN sanctions 538, 543, 548, 552
Zakaria, F. 130, 142
Zalaquett, J. 402, 405, 406
Zanardi, M. 48
Zanger, S.C. 116
Zartman, I.W. 230, 458, 461, 464, 466, 571, 572, 574, 575, 576, 577, 580, 581, 583, 585
Zarzecki, T.W. 222
Zeckhauser, R. 2, 343, 352
Zehr, H. 403
Zelditch, M. Jr. 435
Zerilli, L. 404, 422
Zimbabwe 381
Zysman, J. 211, 518

