Index

accountability 119, 122, 195–6
collaboration in partnerships 148
decentralization
corruption 273, 274, 276, 285, 287
evaluation of impacts of 180, 183, 184, 185, 186, 189
global governance organizations (GGOs) 64–6
metropolitan administrative governance 66–74
US fiscal transfers: shared responsibility and diffuse 217, 218–20
discussion and conclusion 232–4
findings 224–32
theory and methodology 221–4
see also performance measurement
Acheson, N. 269
activity-based financing see health services in Italian regions
Adams, J. 251, 252
Africa 96, 345
agent-principal relationship
decentralization and corruption 276
European Union 277
United States 30, 120
Aghion, P. 276
Agranoff, R. 126, 295
Ahmad, E. 90, 277
Alexander, J.A. 301
Alexeev, M. 275
Allison, G.T. 166
Altheide, D.L. 48
Altmayer, C. 208
Altshuler, I. 123
Amant, J. 130
Ammons, D.N. 209
Anessi-Pessina, E. 342, 343
Anglo-Saxon countries 144, 146, 152, 153, 154
see also individual countries
Arachi, G. 324, 326, 327, 329
Arizona Sun Corridor see under megapolitans
Aronson, J.R. 100
Ashwood, A. 119
Asian countries 96
Auger, T.B. 115, 116
Australia 99, 345
performance measurement 195, 237, 250
resources, strategies to join up 144, 147, 149, 151
patterns and explanations 152–4
Austria 97
Balducci, M. 62
Banfield, E.C. 40
Bardhan, P. 276
Barlow, I.M. 124
Barnland, D.C. 127
Barnum, H. 341
Barrett, S.M. 157
Barrilleaux, C.J. 304
Bauer, M.W. 183
Bayoumi, T. 323, 329
Beer, S.H. 20, 134
Bekkers, V.J.J.M. 157
Belgium 97, 125, 296
Benz, A. 182
Berival, M. 131
Berman, D. 51, 52, 58
Berry, F.S. 299, 300, 302, 304
Besley, T. 94, 276
Birkland, T.A. 129
Blackwell, A.G. 38
Blomquist, W. 28, 299
Blumenthal, R. 117
Bogdanor, V. 237
Bogumil, J. 183, 186, 187
Bohman, J. 121
Boivard, T. 204
see also decentralization; dispersed federalism

Chalkley, M. 345
Cheema, G.S. 90, 104
child support 167
Chisholm, D. 123, 124
Choi, S.O. 127
Christensen, T. 215
Chun, Y.H. 163, 164, 171, 172
cities 133, 134
citistates see megapolitans, US
Cline, K.D. 299
Clinton, Bill 18
Clovis Jr, S.H. 119
corruptive/vertical isomorphism 300, 356
Collier, S.J. 121
Comfort, L.K. 126
Cooper, C. 128
corruption and decentralization 93, 273–5, 287–8
complex relationship 275–7
EU system 273–5, 277–8, 287
budgetary system 278–9
European Anti-Fraud Office (OLAF) 280–81, 284
Italy 273–5, 277, 280, 281–7
protecting EU financial interests 279–80, 285–6

Dacin, M.T. 300
Dahl, R.A. 41, 42, 89
Danziger, Sheldon 19
Davoodi, H. 93
Dean, M.B. 197
decentralization 89–90
administrative 182, 186
corruption and 93, 273–5, 277–9, 287–8
complex relationship 275–7
European Anti-Fraud Office (OLAF) 280–81, 284
Italy 273–5, 277, 280, 281–7
protecting EU financial interests 279–80, 285–6
decomcentration, administrative 182, 184, 185
different degrees of 277
disaster policy: centralization and 119–22
evaluation of impacts of 180–181, 191–2
basic hypotheses 183, 184, 185, 186
England: developments and hypotheses 184–5
first results: Germany 187–91
framework for analysis 181–2
France: developments and hypotheses 183–4
Germany: developments and hypotheses 185–6
performance dimensions 186–7
fiscal 89–91, 104
EU: corruption and 273–88
institutional (ex ante) dimension of 91–5
policy (ex post) dimension of 95–100
vertical imbalance: financial transfers 100–104, 276
Italy 273–5, 277, 280, 281–7, 325–6
political 93, 182, 184, 187
resources, strategies to join up 143
see also dispersed federalism; hierarchy and implementation
Decressin, J. 323, 327, 329
Deffigier, C. 180
democracy 42, 89, 121, 157, 164, 174
democratic control/accountability decentralization, evaluation of impacts of 180, 183, 184, 185, 186, 189
democratic legitimacy
conflict between authority and 64–5
global governance organizations (GGOs) 64–6
metropolitan administrative governance 66–74, 75
third sector in UK 270
Denmark 97, 98, 102, 345
resources, strategies to join up 144
patterns and explanations 152–4
Denters, B. 180, 181
Derthick, M. 21, 28, 119, 120, 134, 317
developed countries
fiscal decentralization 93, 94
OECD countries 96, 97–100
see also individual countries
developing countries
table decentralization 93, 94, 96
devolution 150–51, 152, 153, 154
Diaz-Cayeros, A. 100
DiMaggio, P.J. 300, 356
Dinan, J. 117, 119
broad features of 126
inclusive management and learning 128–31
proximity and trust 126–8
strong central government relations 131–2
centralization and decentralization 119–22
cities 133, 134
Cold War 115–16, 121
current dispersion 116
European regional governance 114, 124–6, 127, 131
strengthening FEMA regions 132–4
tensions in disaster policy governance 116–19
Docteur, E. 341
Dodge, W.R. 42
Dowding, K. 133
Downs, A. 27, 123
Eastaugh, S.R. 345
Ebel, R.D. 95
Ebinger, F. 183, 187
Eisenberg, C. 119
Eisenhower, Dwight D. 115
Elazar, D.J. 120, 134
elite capture 276
Elmore, R. 300
Enderlein, H. 277
England see United Kingdom
Enemu, F.C. 275
Europe 114, 124–6, 127, 131
eastern European countries 296
southern European countries 79, 80
welfare services 295, 298, 345
see also individual countries
European Union 44–5, 62, 125, 298
additionality 277, 278
corruption and decentralization 273–5, 277–8, 287–8
budget system 278–9
complex relationship 275–7
European Anti-Fraud Office (OLAF) 280–81, 284
Italy 273–5, 277, 280, 281–7
objectives of structural and cohesion funds 278
protecting EU financial interests 279–80, 285–6
open method of coordination 152
performance measurement 279, 284, 285, 286, 287
regional development 145, 150
corruption see above
risk management 285–6
subsidiarity 277, 278
welfare services 298
experts 71
implementation of policy 28
US pathway of power 9–10, 19–22, 25, 27, 28
Falkner, Waldron 115
Farrar, S. 342
Fattore, G. 342, 343
federalism 154
devolution 150–51
dispersed see dispersed federalism: US disaster policy
vertical and horizontal 78
Feiock, R. C. 66
Feldman, M. 127, 128, 129, 130, 131
Fetter, R. 345
Finland
performance measurement 250
resources, strategies to join up 144, 147
patterns and explanations 152–4
fiscal decentralization 89–91, 104
corruption and 93, 273–5, 277–9, 287–8
complex relationship 275–7
European Anti-Fraud Office (OLAF) 280–81, 284
Italy 273–5, 277, 280, 281–7
protecting EU financial interests 279–80, 285–6
institutional (ex ante) dimension of 91–5
policy (ex post) dimension of 95–100
vertical imbalance: financial transfers 100–104, 276
fiscal transfers in US: performance measurement 217–18
accountability 218–20
discussion and conclusion 232–4
findings 224–32
methodology: indices 222–4
theory on grant burden 221
Fisman, R. 93, 276
Flynn, S.E. 118
Forbes, M. 168, 172
Forgione, D.A. 344
formulation of policy 169, 174
central-local relations
comparative framework 77–81, 86
Germany 78, 79, 83–6
Netherlands 78–9, 81–3, 85–6
fiscal decentralization 89–91, 104
institutional (ex ante) dimension of 91–5
policy (ex post) dimension of 95–100
vertical imbalance: financial transfers 100–104, 276
geo-governance see separate entry
goals 163–4, 166–7, 171, 175
Italy 338
megapolitans, US see separate entry
US: four pathways of power 7–10, 28–31
expert 9–10, 19–22, 25, 27, 28
implications 22–8
partisan 9–10, 12–15, 24, 28, 29, 31
pluralist 9–12, 23–4, 25, 26, 27, 29, 31
symbolic 9–10, 15–19, 24–5, 26, 27, 28
US states: internal and external factors 299
analytical techniques 311
data and methods 308
discussion and conclusion 316–19
explanatory variables and expectations 308–11
external determinants 302–3
federal policies and internal moderators 305–6
internal determinants 303–4
moderating effects of internal factors 300–301
neighboring state policies and internal moderators 306–8
policy area: Medicaid nursing facility reimbursement 301–2
results 311–16

framing
regional development policies 144
US: pathways of power 23
symbolic politics 17–18
France 78, 79, 97, 98, 345
decentralization 181, 182, 183–4, 281
performance measurement 195
resources, strategies to join up 144, 146, 147, 149, 150, 151
patterns and explanations 152–4
France, G. 342, 343, 355
Frederickson, D.G. 205, 218, 252
Frederickson, H.G. 72, 73, 205, 218, 252
Frey, B.S. 119
Frug, G.E. 43, 123
future research 215

Gage, R. 126
Galston, W.A. 130
game theory 72, 94
Gammage Jr, G. 46, 48, 51, 53
Garman, C. 94
Garrett, G. 90, 92, 95
go-governance 62–4, 75
global governance organizations (GGOs) 62–6, 73–4
metropolitan administrative governance 62–4, 66–7, 73–4
definition 72
hypotheses 72–3
Kansas City area 70–72
Los Angeles area 67–9, 72, 73
geographic redistribution see social policies under regions, Italian
Germany 125, 345
central-local relations 85–6
comparative framework 77–81, 86
federal co-operative state 78, 79, 83–5
reunification 85
decentralization, evaluation of impacts of 180–81, 185–6, 191–2
basis hypotheses 183, 186
framework for analysis 181–2
performance dimensions 186–7
results 187–91
fiscal decentralization 99, 281
performance measurement 195
resources, strategies to join up 144, 146, 150–51
patterns and explanations 152–4
reunification 85, 338
Giannoccaro, R. 215
Gilardi, F. 299
Gingrich, Newt 15, 24
global governance organizations (GGOs) 62–6, 73–4
goals 217, 218
clarity 163–4, 166–7, 171, 175
displacement 149
Gober, P. 48
Goffee, R. 120
goggins, M.L. 159
Goodstein, J.D. 301
Gormley Jr, W.T. 23
Grant, R.W. 65
grants
block 148, 150, 325
categorical aid in US 7, 8, 10–11, 15, 23–4, 28
earmarking 10–11, 23–4
FIRE Act 2000 11–12
fiscal decentralization
vertical imbalance: financial transfers 100–104, 276
fiscal transfers in US: performance measurement see separate entry
regional development in EU 145, 150
corruption and decentralization see under European Union
third sector organizations (TSOs) in UK 267, 268
see also resources, strategies to join up
Greve, M. 121
Grisyb Iii, E.J. 124
Grodzins, M. 120
Grogan, C.M. 299, 304
health services in Italian regions 341–2, 355–7
background on SSN 342–4
literature review 344–6
methods 346–9
results 349–55

Hierarchy and implementation 156–60, 175–6
empirical evidence 160–64
hypotheses 175
limitations on impact of hierarchy 164–70
managerial/governance skills 169–70, 172, 173, 175
reviewing thesis of incongruent implementation 171–4
top-down view functional 157
income redistribution see social policies under regions, Italian
India 275
inflation
fiscal decentralization 93
information
asymmetry 276
sharing
performance measurement data 195–6, 197, 202–3, 208
institutional isomorphism 266, 300
integration and performance
management 236–8, 252
four ideal types 243–6
macro performance 242
meso performance 240–42
micro performance 238–40
models for assessment 246–50
reality checks on optimizing integration 250–52
International Monetary Fund 64
International Standards Organization 64
Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers 64
interregional redistribution see social policies under regions, Italian intranet 191
Ireland 98, 99, 101, 102, 125, 269
Israel 97, 98, 99
Italianer, A. 323
Italy 99, 102
corruption and EU budget 273–5, 277, 280, 281–7
Court of Accounts 282–3
Guardia di Finanza (Tax Police) 282, 284, 287
organizational reform 284
public works database 285
health services in regions 341–2, 355–7
background on SSN 342–4
literature review 344–6
methods 346–9
results 349–55
shadow economy 285
social policies and interregional redistribution 323–6
analysis of redistribution 330–37
data 326–8
methodology 329
Japan 44–5
Johnson, Lyndon B. 12–13, 14, 20, 24
Jommi, C. 342, 343
Jones, D. 270
Julius, D. 269
Kakwani, N.C. 334–6
Kamensky, J.M. 132
Kamke, K. 345
Kansas City metropolitan area 70–72
Kastberg, G. 345
Keehly, P. 204
Keiser, L.R. 167, 171, 172
Kejerstad, E. 345
Kelly, J.M. 215
Kelly, T. 132
Kemp, Jack 18
Kendall, J. 256
Keohane, R.O. 65, 66
Kettl, D.F. 119
Khademian, A.M. 116
Kiefer, J.S. 127
Kingdon, J.W. 20
Kiser, LL. 168
Klein, R. 342
Koch, Ed 17
Koppell, J.G.S. 64–5, 66, 67, 217, 218
Koppenjan, J. 145
Kornai, J. 101
Krugler, D.F. 115, 116
Kuhlmann, S. 84, 182, 183, 184, 187
Kendall, J. 256
Kendall, J. 256
Landy, M. 134
Lang, R.E. 36, 38, 41, 45, 46, 55
Lawrence, T.B. 301
Le Lidec, P. 183
learning and innovation 129–30
legitimacy
global governance organizations (GGOs) 64–6
metropolitan administrative governance 66–74, 75
Leister, J.E. 345
Lessmann, C. 90, 93
Levy, J.D. 150
Lewis, T.G. 120
Light, P.C. 158
Lijphart, A. 144
Lincoln, Abraham 14
Lindblom, C.E. 165, 166
Lineberry, R.L. 40
Lipsky, M. 169
Liroff, R. 16, 17
Livingstone, I. 275
local-central relations see central-local relations
Lockwood, B. 94
Löffler, E. 271
Los Angeles metropolitan area 67–9, 72, 73
Loughlin, J. 124, 125
Lowery, D. 123
Lowi, Theodore 8, 163
Luckingham, B. 48
Lupia, A. 157
Luxembourg 97, 98
Lynn, L.E., Jr 168, 172
Mabileau, A. 183
McCain, John 12
McCallion, M.S. 126
McClosky, H. 127
McCubbins, M.D. 120, 219
McQuaid, J. 133
macroeconomic performance 93
Majone, G. 126
Major, John 184
Marcou, G. 84
Marcus, G.E. 127
Marlow, M.L. 93
Masse, T. 117
Matkin, D.S.T. 72
Matland, R.E. 159, 167
Maude, A. 151
May, P.J. 120, 167, 171, 172
Maynard, A. 342
Mazmanian, D.A. 163
media
United States 29
symbolic politics 18, 25, 26, 27
Medicaid 15, 21–2, 24, 298
nursing facility reimbursement 301–2
data and methods 308
explanatory variables and expectations 308–11
external determinants 302–3
federal policies and internal moderators 305–6
internal determinants 303–4
introduction 299–301
neighboring state policies and internal moderators 306–8
Meek, J.W. 68
Megan’s Law 18–19
megapolitans, US 34–6, 58–9, 62–4, 123–4
administrative governance 62–4, 66–7, 73–4, 75
definition 72
hypotheses 72–3
Kansas City area 70–72
Los Angeles area 67–9, 72, 73
Arizona Sun Corridor 43–6, 58–9
alternative scenarios 55–8
contemporary IGR 50–52, 58
governance roots 47–9
intra- and inter-urban distinction 53
laboratory, urban 46–7
light governance 49–50
population 43–4, 46, 47
resilience and sustainability 47
urban realms 54–5, 56
vertical IGR 52–4, 58
bureaucracy without borders 62–3
in context 36–8
government and governance 42–3, 50
issues of urban regions, governance 38–41
significance 41–3
Meier, K.J. 157, 159, 167, 168, 169–70, 172
Mélitiz, J. 323, 329
Mello, L.R. de 94, 95, 101
Mileti, D.S. 133
Mill, J.S. 89
Miller, D.Y. 66
Miller, E.A. 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 308, 311
Miller, N.E. 304
Milward, H.B. 127
mimetic/horizontal isomorphism 266, 300
Moore, M. 17
Moynihan, Daniel P. 20
Moynihan, Donald 237
multilateral organizations
accountability 65
Musgrave, R.A. 91, 92
Nader, Ralph 18
Napoleonic states 79
Nathan, R. 220
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>369</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Neely, A.</td>
<td>251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>165, 345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>central-local relations</td>
<td>78–9, 81–2, 85–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>balancing autonomy and co-governance</td>
<td>82–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>comparative framework</td>
<td>77–81, 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fiscal decentralization</td>
<td>98, 99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>performance measurement</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regions</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>resources, strategies to join up</td>
<td>144, 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>patterns and explanations</td>
<td>152–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>networks</td>
<td>123–4, 148–9, 153, 240, 297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>decentralization</td>
<td>188–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disaster policy in US</td>
<td>120, 123–4, 126–8, 129, 131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European Union</td>
<td>284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>managerial</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>metropolitan administrative governance, US</td>
<td>66–9, 73–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>performance measurement</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>personal</td>
<td>188–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trust</td>
<td>126–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Public Management (NPM)</td>
<td>144, 149, 153, 237, 241, 266, 297, 355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>resources, strategies to join up</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>patterns and explanations</td>
<td>152–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newcomer, K.E.</td>
<td>197, 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newhouse, J.P.</td>
<td>344, 345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Niklasson, L.</td>
<td>126, 127, 131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nixon, Richard 7, 24</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-governmental organizations (NGOs)</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>third sector indicator in UK</td>
<td>see separate entry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nordic/Scandinavian countries</td>
<td>79, 80, 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark, Finland and Norway</td>
<td>144, 146, 152, 153, 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OECD countries</td>
<td>96, 97–100, 344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>performance measurement</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regions</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>resources, strategies to join up</td>
<td>144, 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>patterns and explanations</td>
<td>152–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>not-for-profit organizations</td>
<td>see third sector indicator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oates, W.E.</td>
<td>90, 91–2, 93, 94, 95, 275, 276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obser, A.</td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obstfeld, M.</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O’Connell, L.</td>
<td>219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olson, M.</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ostrom, V.</td>
<td>43, 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O’Toole Jr, L.J.</td>
<td>50, 159, 163, 167, 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Padovano, F.</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Page, E.C.</td>
<td>79, 80, 144, 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pallares, F.</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palmer, A.J.</td>
<td>196, 198, 199, 205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panizza, U.</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partisan pathway of power</td>
<td>9–10, 12–15, 24, 28, 29, 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peacock, A.T.</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peirce, N.</td>
<td>34, 38, 39, 48, 53, 57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>performance measurement</td>
<td>European Union 279, 284, 285, 286, 287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fiscal transfers in US</td>
<td>217–18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>accountability</td>
<td>218–20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>discussion and conclusion</td>
<td>232–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>findings</td>
<td>224–32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>methodology: indices</td>
<td>222–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>theory on grant burden</td>
<td>221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>integrating management</td>
<td>236–8, 252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>four ideal types of managing performance</td>
<td>243–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>macro performance</td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>meso performance</td>
<td>240–42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>micro performance</td>
<td>238–40, 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>models for assessment</td>
<td>246–50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reality checks</td>
<td>250–52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intergovernmental arrangements in US</td>
<td>195–7, 208–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>data and method</td>
<td>198–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>results and discussion</td>
<td>199–208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>resources, strategies to join up</td>
<td>149–50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>third sector indicator in UK</td>
<td>255–7, 270–71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definition of third sector</td>
<td>256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>development of 259–63</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>implications of 263–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>need for 258</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
potential alternative mechanisms
267–70
reasons for approach 265–7
Pesson, T. 276
Peters, B.G. 125, 169, 183
Peterson, P.E. 40, 299, 303
Pierre, J. 150
pluralist pathway of power 9–12, 23–4,
25, 26, 27, 28, 31
Poister, T.H. 196, 198, 199, 204
Poland 345
Pollitt, C. 144, 180, 181, 186
Poocharoen, O. 237
Popitz's law 100
population 44–5, 46, 47
Portugal 97, 99, 102
Prakke, L. 84
Pressman, J. 156, 157, 159, 160–61,
164, 165, 166, 171, 173, 175, 300
principal-agent relationship
decentralization and corruption 276
European Union 277
United States 30, 120
prisoner’s dilemma games 72
professionals
administrative governance and
functional 70–74
Provan, K.G. 66–7
public interest groups
United States 29
Puig-Junoy, J. 345
Putnam, R.D. 355
Quigley, J. 220
Radin, B.A. 145, 251, 252
Rauch, J. 117
Reagan, Ronald 7, 10, 12, 13, 14, 24,
28, 124
redistribution see social policies under
regions, Italian
regional development
EU 145, 150
corruption and decentralization
see under European Union
resources, strategies to join up see
separate entry
regional governance
disaster policy in US see dispersed
federalism
fiscal decentralization and regional
disparities 93
megapolitans, US see separate entry
see also decentralization
regions, Italian
health services 341–2, 355–7
background on SSN 342–4
literature review 344–6
methods 346–9
results 349–55
social policies and interregional
redistribution 323–6, 337–8
analysis of redistribution 330–37
data 326–8
methodology 329
resources, strategies to join up 143
analytical framework 144
constitutional contexts differ 146
letting others rule 150–52
national government 146–50
patterns and explanations 152–4
regional development policies:
fragmented 144–6
Ricucci, N.M. 170
Roberts, N.C. 218, 219
Roberts, P.S. 118, 129
Rodden, J. 92, 93, 95, 103, 104
Roger-France, F. 345
Rom, M.C. 121
Romzek, B.S. 217, 218
Rondinelli, D. 275
Roosevelt, Franklin 12, 14
Rosenau, J.N. 63
Rosenberg, A. 130
Rouban, L. 183
rule of law 157, 164, 174
Sabatier, P. 8, 167
Sætren, H. 158
Saiegh, S. 94
Sala-i-Martin, X. 323
Salamon, L.M. 43, 49
San Gabriel Valley region 67–9, 72,
73
Savitch, H.V. 42, 123
Scandinavian/Nordic countries 79, 80,
83
Denmark, Finland and Norway 144,
146, 152, 153, 154
see also individual countries
Scharpf, F.W. 166
Schereyogg, J. 345
Schneider, A. 95
Schneider, S.K. 22
Seabright, P. 94
Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) 116
Seguitt, M.L. 273
Self, P. 123
Selznick, P. 126
Senge, P. 130
shadow economy 285
Shah, A. 276
Shapiro, J.N. 129
Shleifer, A. 276
Skelcher, C. 182
Smith, V. 302
Smyth, R.L. 197
social policies see under regions, Italian
Spain 99, 102, 281, 296, 345
states
  federalism 154
  devolution 150–51
  dispersed see dispersed federalism:
    US disaster policy
  vertical and horizontal 78
  unitary 78–9, 127, 146, 196
  devolution 150, 154
Stegarescu, D. 95
Stein, R. 217
Stever, J.A. 119, 120
Stoker, G. 185
Stoker, R.P. 162
Streib, G. 196, 198, 199
Strom, K. 157, 158, 173, 174
Strumpf, K. 92
subsidiarity 83, 277, 278
Sullivan, H. 144, 147
Sussex, J. 345
Sweden 78, 99, 102, 126, 131
  performance measurement 250
  resources, strategies to join up 144,
  145, 146, 148, 149, 150, 151–2
  patterns and explanations 152–4
Switzerland 97, 99
symbolic pathway of power 9–10,
  15–19, 24–5, 26, 27, 28
Tanzi, V. 104, 276, 278
taxation: Italy 325
Tennessee Valley Authority 123, 126,
  197
territorial redistribution see social
  policies under regions, Italian
Thatcher, D. 131
Thatcher, Margaret 184
third sector indicator in UK 255–7,
  270–71
  definition of third sector 256
  development of 259–63
  implications of 263–5
  need for 258
  potential alternative mechanisms
  267–70
  reasons for approach 265–7
Thoenig, J.-C. 184
Thompson, F.J. 304
Thorbecke, J.R. 81
Thornburgh, D. 146
Thurmaier, K. 43, 133
Tiebout, C.M. 89, 275
Tierney, K. 118
Tocqueville, Alexis de 43, 89, 123
Toonen, T.A.J. 77, 78, 82, 86
transnational networks
  accountability 65
Triesman, D. 90, 93, 94, 95, 100, 104
Truman, Harry S. 115
trust 239–40, 241, 242
  proximity and 126–8
unitary states 78–9, 127, 146, 196
  devolution 150, 154
United Kingdom 78, 79, 80, 83
decentralization
  England 181, 182, 184–5
  fiscal decentralization 99, 102
  health care funding in England 345
  performance measurement 195–6,
  200–201, 204, 205–8, 250
  local authorities: indicator for
    ‘thriving third sector’ 255–71
  resources, strategies to join up 144,
  147, 149, 150
  patterns and explanations 152–4
  third sector indicator 255–7,
  270–71
  definition of third sector 256
  development of 259–63
  implications of 263–5
need for 258
potential alternative mechanisms 267–70
reasons for approach 265–7
welfare services 295
United Nations 64
United States 158, 160–61, 162, 237
9/11 Pentagon site 127, 128
Appalachia see below Kentucky
categorical aid 7, 8, 10–11, 15, 23–4, 28
earmarking 10–11, 23–4
FIRE Act 2000 11–12
Congress 219–20, 303
Constitution 39, 42
double jeopardy 19
dispersed federalism: disaster policy 114–15, 122–4, 134–5
centralization and
decentralization 119–22
Cold War 115–16, 121
current dispersion 116
Europe 114, 124–6, 127, 131
features of 126–32
strengthening FEMA regions 132–4
tensions 116–19
FEMA 114, 117, 127, 129, 131, 132–5
fiscal decentralization 93, 97, 98, 276
fiscal transfers see below
performance measurement:
fiscal transfers
four pathways of power 7–10, 28–31
expert 9–10, 19–22, 25, 27, 28
implications 22–8
pluralist 9–12, 23–4, 25, 26, 27, 28, 31
symbolic 9–10, 15–19, 24–5, 26, 27, 28
health insurers 27
Hurricane Katrina 118, 128, 130, 131–2, 135
flood control 133
ISTEA 1991 21
Kentucky: fiscal transfers 220
background 217–20
discussion and conclusion 232–4
distribution of grant burden 224–7
extreme burdens, causes of 230–32
predicting grant burden 227–30
theory and methodology 221–4
land use decisions 133
Medicaid see separate entry
Medicare 13, 20, 303
activity-based funding (DRGs) 342, 344, 345
Megan’s Law 18–19
megapolitans see separate entry
National Environmental Policy Act 1969 (NEPA) 16, 17
National Rifle Association (NRA) 27
pandemic flu 129
performance measurement 195–7, 208–9, 250, 251–2
data and method 198–9
results and discussion 199–208
performance measurement: fiscal transfers 217–18
accountability 218–20
discussion and conclusion 232–4
findings 224–32
methodology: indices 222–4
theory on grant burden 221
population 44–5, 46, 47
‘Republican Revolution’: 104th
Congress 10, 14–15
resources, strategies to join up 144, 145–6, 149, 150–51
patterns and explanations 152–4
states: factors in policy adoption 299, 301–2
analytical techniques 311
data and methods 308
discussion and conclusion 316–19
explanatory variables and
expectations 308–11
external determinants 302–3
federal policies and internal
moderators 305–6
internal determinants 303–4
moderating effects of internal
factors 300–301
neighboring state policies and
internal moderators 306–8
results 311–16
Index

Tennessee Valley Authority 123, 126, 197
vertical federalism 78
waiver authority, federal 21–2
welfare services 295, 298
Medicaid see separate entry
urban development see megapolitans, US
Uzzi, B. 127

Van de Walle, S. 215, 239, 242
Van der Meer, F.M. 82
Van Dooren, W. 239
Van Ryzin, G.G. 215
Vance, J.E.J. 54
Vanik, Charles 18
Vasiliu, I.B. 299
Verhoest, K. 237, 241
vertical/coercive isomorphism 300, 356
Vigoda, E. 215
Vogel, R.K. 124
Von Hagen, J. 323
Vries, M.S. De 95

Wade, R. 275
Wagener, F. 183
Wal-Mart 128
Walker, D. 134
Walker, J.L. 303
Wallis, J.J. 92
Waters, H.R. 345
Weber, M. 119, 158
Weick, K.E. 129
Weingast, B.R. 90, 126, 275
Weissert, C.S. 22
welfare services 295, 297–8
Italy: health services in regions 341–2, 355–7

background on SSN 342–4
literature review 344–6
methods 346–9
results 349–55
Italy: social policies and interregional redistribution 323–6, 337–8
analysis of redistribution 330–37
data 326–8
methodology 329
United States
Medicaid see separate entry
Wellman, B. 127
Westergaard, K. 275
Wildavsky, A. 31, 165
Willoughby, K.G. 204
Wilson, D. 185
Wilson, J.Q. 8–9
Wilson, Woodrow 158
Winchester, S. 120
Winter, S.C. 162, 163, 171, 172
Winthrop, D. 123
Wise, C.R. 122
Wismar, M. 345
Witt, James Lee 129
Wollmann, H. 181, 182, 183
Wood, C. 71
World Bank 65
World Competitiveness Index 242
World Intellectual Property Organization 64
World Trade Organization 64
Wright, D.S. 77
Wunder, B. 79
Yang, K. 215, 240
Yoshpe, H.B. 121
Zimmer, Dick 19