Index

‘Administration, Business and Management’
percentage of migrant workers in 109
admission to EU, conditions level of development of country 28 advanced passenger information (API) 237
Afghanistan, safety problems 289 ageing and dependency 19–22 ageing population increase in Spain drop in fertility 162–3, 165 agencies for immigration 158 agency workers, underpaid 109 agricultural employment collapse 22 agricultural work in Poland, fruit picking 154 agriculture, demand for cheap labour 2 need for service workers 145 aircraft personnel acting under Norwegian law extraterritorial responsibility 279 Airline Liaison Officers (ALOs) 239 pre-screening passengers 237 Algarve, retired migration 124 Antalya, Turkey 125–41 anti-communism Polish older generation 113 Armenia, Ngorno-Karabakh 146 Armenian preferred destinations for migrants Russia, Turkey and Great Britain 152 assimilation of ethnic groups 204–5 of minorities 196 asylum claims, multiple filed by one individual 262 asylum seekers 10 control of documents in country of departure 273 and irregular migrants 260 link to terrorism 286–7 ‘asylum shopping’, in more than one country 260 Austria employed foreigners in 1995 to 2006 43 employment developments in 1990s 38 immigration from Germany 43 labour migration to 32–40 low intentions to move 59 Austrian Federal Economic Chamber adoption of four freedoms 42 smaller businesses 41 worker shortage projections 47 Austrian Institute for Economic Research worker shortage projections 47 Austrian labour market developments 1985–2006 33–6 effect of eastern enlargement of EU 40–48 Authorised Economic Operator (AEC) process simplified customs controls 238 balance of power in employment relations home countries 111 ‘Balkanization’ of labour market in UK separation of indigenous and migrants 116 Baltic States, high intentions to move 66 Lithuania, Latvia, Estonia 59 basic education, return migrants 220 Belarus, male preference for Russia 152
benefits of migration, perceived improvement in income or employment 63
improvement of social contacts 63
opportunities for new people, scenes 63
biometric data
fingerprints and photographic data 259
technological developments 241–3
tracking overstayers 238
on visa applicants 258
birth rates 2
changes by emigration 26–7
fall in Europe 19
blame avoidance in UK government 244
blanket controls, impracticability of 241
Border Agency creation as delegation strategy 244
Border and Immigration Agency (BIA) 232
border closing
to new member states 52
to refugees 274
border control 10, 229–47, 250
differentiated 236, 240
facilitate beneficial flows, prevent threatening flows 230
increased visibility 239
restrictionist policy 241
UK 231–40
visas needed 273
Borders and Immigration Agency (BIA) 235–6
border strengthening 249
bottleneck management on entry to UK
targeting 233
Bourgass, Kamel, failed asylum seeker 242
‘brain drain’ problem for country of origin 18
from new member states 61
British Anti-terrorism, Crime and Security Act 2001
detention against asylum seekers 286
building, demand for cheap labour 2
Bulgaria in EU 21, 23
bureaucracy and red tape, for retirees to Turkey 138
InterEthno project
national quality of life 198
retired migration in 124
Turkish ethnic minority, interethnic tensions 192
Bulgarian newspaper, Trud 194
Bulgarians, British borders closed to restrictions to agriculture and self-employment 108
Bulgarian women migrants 109
Cabinet Sub-committee on Border and Migration (DA(BM)) 235
capital mobility 102
care
responsibility for person’s life 177–8
‘women’s work’ 181
‘care drain’ in Europe 103
care of children, sick, elderly, disabled in Spain 162, 178
caring for elderly, and domestic service 176
caring resources, users in Spain 166
Carrier Liability Regulations 237
car seat belts, fatality causing 246
catering industry
need for service workers 145
Caucasus, respondents facing prejudice 154
census data, observation plan, Finland 211
Central Asian Republics of former USSR
Uzbekistan, Kazakhstan 193
Chamber of Labour, Austria 47
cheap labour in Spain for women’s occupations 161
Chechnya conflict 146
Chernobyl nuclear explosion
environmental devastation 146
child persecution 290
children, reduction in likelihood of mobility 64
Christians in Muslim country (Turkey)
no problems practising religion 139
citizen rights 10–11
citizenship adoption 1

civil agents on immigration control 280–82

class-based associations 113

‘class unity’ 110

communist countries, former joining of EU 21–3

community attachments 78

Computer Assisted Personal Interview (CAPI) 56

conflicts in interethnic relations 202

construction industry need for service workers 145

construction, wage increases in 112

Contonou Agreement, EU and ACP-countries

recording of readmission clauses 254

‘control’ and ‘facilitation’ at UK borders 234

control, deprofessionalized civil agents on immigration control 281–2

control measures 229

inadequate, pose security threats and fear 230

control-oriented policies unintended effects 230

Convention against Torture (CAT) non-refoulement 278

Costa del Sol, retired migration 124
cost-benefit analysis for Europeans 68
costs and benefits, perceived 55

lack of language knowledge 63

loss of social contacts 63

countries of origin (CoO) 86–93

attachment levels 96

countries of residence (CoR) 86–93

attachment levels 96

countries with long tradition of immigration

US, UK, Germany 158

Crimean Parliament official newspaper, Krimske Izvestija 194

Crimean Tatars in the Ukraine 193

conflicts in interethnic relations 203–4

unemployment and poverty 199

Crimean-Tatars movement in Crimea US support 204

Crimea, populated by Russians and Ukrainians 193

crime, organized 230

‘criminalization’ of asylum seekers 274, 283–7

cross-agency training 239

cross-border flows, legitimate 232

linkages, Poland and UK

Trades Union Congress and Solidarność 110

migration 64

mobility, yearly rate 51

cross-country transportations 85

cultural communication problem 130

cultural-ethnic associations 113

cultural studies expertise 105

Culture, Youth and Future Life Orientations (CYFLO) 74–5

qualitative analysis 79–80

quantitative analysis of mobility issues 75–9

customs control, simplified 238–9

customs officials, police control tasks

Norway, regulation of foreign nationals 281

Cyprus in EU 21

Czech Republic, low intentions to move 59

database systems for tracking migrants 253

data collection survey, Turkey 129–30

data exchange in EU

DNA profiles 255

fingerprints 255

personal and nonpersonal data 255

vehicle registration 255

day centre use in Spain 166

death rate changes by emigration 26–7

demand for cheap labour 2

demographic changes in Europe 2

demographic characteristics of retired migrants, Turkey

Europeans in Turkey 130–31

questionnaire 130

Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform (BERR)
ministerial representation on border control 235
Department for Culture, Media and Sport (DCMS)
ministerial representation on border control 235
Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs (Defra)
ministerial representation on border control 235
Department for Transport (DfT)
ministerial representation on border control 235
Department of Health (DoH)
ministerial representation on border control 235
‘dependency ratio’, Europe 20–21
support for non-employed persons 19
dependent population in Spain 164
destination countries for NIS migrants national choices 152–3
Russia, Poland and US 152
detection and identification tools 252–3
detention as preventative measure 284
detention centres, resembling prisons 284
detention of asylum seekers, Europe by immigration authorities 283–4
digital databanks 253
disabled in Spain 164
documentation exclusion from and exclusion through 267
domestic labour market in Spain 162
impact on immigrant women 172
includes care for elderly 172–3, 183
domestic service sector in Spain, changes 176–84
domestic staff 145
Dublin Convention 254, 260
e-Borders Operation Centre (eBOC)
risk programming before arrival in UK 238
e-Borders programme 242
biometric and information systems technologies 237–8
economic aspects of immigration 15–29
economic assistance to families in Spain
often used to employ immigrants 175
economic characteristics educational level, status in employment 62
homeownership status 62
economic differences between countries 88
economic growth, need for skilled labour 230
economic impact of immigration 15–18
of retirees 125
economic models of human behaviour 105
economic motives of migrants 146
economic recessions and upswings, Finland 214
educational level and migration 63
educational qualifications harmonization 74
education levels of retirees 131–2
elderly population in Spain by age group 163
emigration out of communist eastern Europe
permanence of 145
see also immigration, migration
emotional states of carers of elderly causing psychological exhaustion 179
invisible as a job 180–82
employee growth in Austria 32–3, 37, 43, 47
employer associations, role in shaping migrant patterns 105
employer/employee relationship, Spain childcare, potential jealousy of mother 183
emotional qualities sought 182
relief to delegate elderly care 183
employer sanctions 250
employers’ interests in Austria 41
employers’ use of migrant labour 104
employment, illegal 107
employment in caring for elderly, Spain inclusion of all housekeeping work 177
employment in host country, important determinant 66
employment odds of return migrants
by duration subsequent to return
migration, men 222
by educational level 221
Finland, 208–24
employment, part-time 43
English proficiency tests
for migrants from outside the EU 119
Entry Clearance 239
entry control in country of departure
276–80
entry displacement to smaller ports
illegal immigrants 246
equal rights for agency workers,
opposition to 109
Erasmus programme for students 61, 74
grants 88
estimates of citizens who would
migrate to UK 244
ethnic-based events, major participants
200
ethnic interaction, social integration 205
ethnic minorities 191
ethnic prejudice 117
ethno-survey of migration in NIS
countries Belarus, Georgia, Moldova, Ukraine 148–55
Eurobarometer Mobility Survey (EB64.1) 4–5, 53, 56–7
on Portugal 73
European Dactylographic system, Eurodac 259–60
central database of fingerprints 10, 250, 254
entries and ‘hits’ 261, 262
linked to Dublin II regulation
particular use by Germany, UK, Netherlands and Czech
Republic 262
‘European care chain’ 108
European Commission, Return Action
Plan (2002)
on legal procedure for immigration
255
European Commission, White Paper
A New Impetus for Youth 74
European Committee for the
Prevention of Torture 284
European Convention on Human
Rights, 1950 278
asylum seeker detention not
unlawful 285
European countries, eastern
revival of guest worker migration 6
European Data Protection Supervisor
on reliability of biometrics 259
European Foundation 56
European integration as efficiency
enforcer 40, 253
‘European Internal Movers Social
Survey’ (EIMSS) 89–90
Europeanization of asylum policies
and refugee protection 289–92
European labour market 102
European mother tongue publications
in Turkey 137
European Policy, lack of impact on
mobility 81
European retirees to Mediterranean
Turkey
mainly British, German,
Dutch, Scandinavian 140
European retirement to Muslim
country
Turkey, and international retirement
migration 126
European Union (EU)-citizenship
and cross-border communication 106
competition with Russia, or US
attracting future migrants from
border regions 159
cosmopolitans, experience in more
than one country 106
eastern enlargement, effect on
Austrian wage rates 40
five largest, Germany, UK, France,
Italy, Spain 85–100
enlargement 21–3, 102
migration databases, internal control
on irregular migrants 249–68
movers, population survey 88
official statement about boundaries
24
Migration and mobility in Europe

Qualification Directive, definition of ‘refugee’ 288
third country nationals 288–92
European Year of Workers’ Mobility, 2006 51
European Youth Studies 75
Europe, geographical 24
Europol, access to SIS data 258
Europol and Eurojust, access to SIS site 259
‘Eurostars’, free-moving professionals in capital cities 88
Eurostar trains 85
EU/Schengen states
customs officials, police control tasks 281
geographical limitations investigating asylum claims 287
exchange rate trends 104
exclusion
from documentation and registration 252
from public services 250
through documentation and registration 252–3
exclusion and surveillance link 251–2
‘exit’ and ‘voice’ in labour market 110
‘exit’ in central European workforces various forms 111
exploitation of Polish migrants in Germany 107
expulsion of Egyptians by Swedish government 291–2
expulsion policy, Eurodac value in reidentification 262–3
failure to deport foreign national prisoners 244
false document production, increase in 283, 290
family and peer relations, influence 75–7
family as main care providers in Spain
little complementary help 166–7
family attachments 76–7
Portugal 79–80
family life in new member states 197
family network without social service network, Spain 167
family preference for immigrant carers
Latin American females to Spain 171
Federation of Austrian Industry 42
large businesses 41
on transitional arrangements 44
Federation of Austrian Trade Unions 47
female domestic workers in Spain, nursing skills 179–81
female employment
in care of elderly, southern Europe 158
under communism 109
female immigrants to Spain 161–85
working in hidden economy 175
feminist initiatives 110
fertility decline in eastern European member states 68
financial assistance schemes
Spanish Regional Governments 176
financial situations influencing migration 147
fingerprinting categories 260
fingerprint scanners 241
Finland
census data on return migration 210–14
employment rates of return migrants 208–24
return migrants by census, men and women 212
return migrant’s employment rates 214
Finland to Sweden migration for labour in industry 209
first return migration 210
fiscal contributions, negative and positive 16
fluency in a foreign language 80
Foreign and Commonwealth Office (FCO)
ministerial representation on border control 235
readmission agreements 234
foreign distribution in Turkey 129
foreigners
in EU countries, numbers 86
marginalised, Algerians in France 106
total population, highest proportion 2
Foreign People Employment Act, Austria 38, 42
forms of authorization 43
foreign population employed in domestic service 173
foreign travel growth 123
foreign unemployment rate in Austria 37
foreign workers in Austria 32–3
Foundation for Science and Technology (FCT), Lisbon 74
free movement impact, quantitative and qualitative 107
free movement 68, 85, 88
population profile problems 85
Freight Targeting System (FTS) 238
‘gated communities’ Turkey preferred option for European retirees 136
gender composition of migration 103
Polish migrants 116
women in health and hospitality work 108–9
gender persecution 290
gender-specificity, Polish situation 108
gender studies expertise 105
geographical moves, longest 62
geographical segregation of nationalities in Turkey 128
Georgia
migration, prefer Greece, Turkey, France 152, 157
secession of South Ossettia, displaced persons 146
German interest in Antalya, Turkey 131–2
German language use in Alanya, Turkey 132
German newspaper, Berliner Zeitung 194
German-Turkish Friendship Association 139
German withdrawal of residence permits 286
Germany
computer profiling ‘suspect’ foreigners 286
expulsion facilitating 253
InterEthno project, national quality of life 198
Kurdish ethnic group 192
low intentions to move 59
globalization, international competitiveness 39
Gobierno de Navarra (Regional Government of Navarre) 175
goods, movement of, ‘smart-trade initiatives’ 238
‘Greater European Union’, migration projections 24–8
Greece, ‘domestic services’, immigrant workers employed 174
guest-worker migration 85, 88
Hampton Report on risk assessment 243
Helsinki summit 1991
Turkey with EU candidacy status 135
Her Majesty’s Revenue and Customs (HMRC) 236
High Commissioner for Human Rights, United Nations 286
high-risk passenger categories 231
high school dropouts in United States effect of economic status 17–18
home help service users, Spain 165–6
home hospitalization, poor situation in Spain 165
Home Office and Treasury, single minister 235
Home Office, immigration policy 235
Homo economicus 105
housing in Turkey 134–6
housing market exclusion 252
human-rights abuses 272
human rights and detention 284–5
human trafficking, trade in 145
Hungarian women migrants 109
Hungary, low intentions to move 59
identificational integration 96–7
identity management, secure 238
identity orientation 95
identity papers, lost or stolen 256
illegal border crossing 283
illegal immigration 10, 147
into Europe 230, 244
Italy and Spain 86
Schengen Information System (SIS) 257

immigrants
and loss of jobs for native workers 17
as care providers for elderly 8
as ‘live-in’ carers in Spain, no legal papers 162, 169, 171

immigrant workers, temporary, unskilled
most valuable to sending country 18
immigration 3, 4
policy on border control 249
policy outside the state 249
policy under Home Office 234

Immigration and Nationality Directorate (IND)
‘urgent organisational reform’ 235

immigration and negative risks 229
immigration control 2, 11
deprofessionalization 280–82
policies in Europe 272–93

immigration risk as threat of crime 229
cultural anxiety 229
public health 229
of social disorder 229
of terrorism 229

immigration system changes
result of media-fuelled scandals 244
immigration trends, variability of 86

see also emigration, migration
impact of migration 230
income and expenditure in Turkey 134–5
income in host country, important determinant 66
income, internal distribution of 16–17
income levels in Austrian employment, decreases in 36
industrial relations 105
everification-blindness of 105–6
genre-blindness of 105–6
information and communication technology (ICT) 253
information on persons, stored in SIS 256
information systems, technological developments 241

institutionalization in Spain 165
integration, identificational, attachment to CoR 95
integration of minorities 196
intentions to move, determinants of 58–9
interethnic integration, research into events in published sources 193–7
internal control of irregular migrants 266
internal migration control 249–50
internal surveillance on irregular migrants

Visa Information System (VIS) 264
International Association for Cooperation with Scientists (INTAS) 146
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 278
right to leave country 276–7
internationalization of Austrian economy 38–9
International Retirement Migration (IRM) 7, 123–42
interviews from ethnic minority successful members (elites) 195

Iris Recognition Immigration System 238, 241
irregular migrants
and EU cooperation, creating digital borders 254–66
exclusion by digital means 250–54
Islam, dominant religion in EU if North Africa and Turkey included 28, 204

Italians in Germany 86, 95
Italy, retired migration 124

job reservation for local workers 18
Joint-Borders Operation Centre (J-BOC) 237, 239
Joint Supervisory Authority of Schengen (2004)

major trends 258
Justice and Home Affairs agenda 255

labour competition in Austria after 1989 37
labour law deregulation in EU 104
labour market 5, 31, 68, 69, 252
labour migrants in western Europe, industrial workers 145
labour migration, high-skilled and low-skilled 87–8, 99
liberal approach in UK 241
labour migration to Austria 32–40, 43–5
labour shortages in all new member states (NMS) 111
language at time of migration 93–4
language barriers
no deterrent to new member states 67
no deterrent to retirees in Turkey 140
language of host country, Turkey limited knowledge among retirees 56, 137–8
language proficiency at time of migration 96–7
Latin American females in Spain 161, 171, 182
with Hispanic culture 175
law enforcement agencies, VIS database access 266
legal age of retirement, decline in 123
legal and illegal migration and residence 158, 250
legal entry channels, contraction of, push towards illicit entry 230
legal obligation of asylum seeker to provide correct identity 285–6
legal safeguards, undermining 272–93
living standard increase in southern Europe 85
logistic regression analysis 78
determining migration reasons 155
mother tongue, region of residence 217
returned migrants 156
lost contact with home country labour market 223
male and female return migrants, Finland
progress in rates of employment 220
male employed foreigners, Austria unskilled and clerical 32–3
male migration to Spain 161
Malta, retired migration 124
marginalization of minorities 196
marriage migration 88–9
mass migration 241
east to west, fear of 52
media opinion on migration 245
Mediterranean Welfare system 167
member state responsible for asylum application
Dublin II regulation 254
migrant activities, students, service occupations 153–4
migrants for labour shortages, UK 233
returned, demographic factors 150
returns within three years, Finland 213
voices of 114–15
workers getting new jobs, row about 244
migration barriers, Belarus, Russia, Ukraine 111
controls 231
costs and benefits 3–5, 53–6, 63
criminal individuals or groups data collection from NIS 147–8
decision, factors affecting 54
duration subsequent to return 220–24
essential to UK
Europe 1–11, 24–8, 51–70
irregular, 249–68
job-related reasons 55, 95
less well-policing ports 230
mobility patterns 6–8
peaking since EU accession of new member states 111
reasons for 15
ethnic and civil strife in post-Soviet period 146
security agenda and counter-terrorism 230
temporary circulation of people 8
Migration Advisory Committee 235
stronger for unemployed 64
migration intentions data 4–5, 57–9
migration management as risk management 230
prominent from eastern borderlands of Europe 145
Migration and mobility in Europe

migration state, UK as 229–47
see also emigration, immigration
migratory model of southern Europe
high number of female immigrants
174
Minister for Borders and Immigration,
Liam Byrne 231–2
mobility 5, 58–9, 66
in Europe 1–11, 52, 99–100
integral to learning 74
mobility survey, all of Europe 56–7
mobilization potential of new migrants
110–12
models 62
Moldova Autonomous Gagaouz
Republic (Turkish-speaking
Christians) 192
Gagaouz people, want political
independence 203
InterEthno project, national quality
of life 198
national newspaper ‘Vesti Gagauzii’
194
secession of Transnistra 146
Moldovan emigrants, Romania 157
Moroccan labour, Spain, political
factor 175
mortality increase in eastern European
member states 68
movers among Western European
countries
Britain, France, Germany, Italy,
Spain 87
Muslim immigrants, North Africa,
Portugal, Turkey 27, 81
Muslim target group in Germany
286–7
myths as instruments in labour market
matters 45–6
national identity problems 15
nationalism, peripheral 191
nationality segregation 140
national quality of life, InterEthno
project 197–8
National Scientific and Technological
Research Council of Turkey
(TUBITAK)
research study on retired migration
125
national security grounds for exclusion
291
national segregation in Turkey 137
neighbourhood preferences in Turkey
British, German, Dutch, Danes,
Norwegians 136–7
Netherlands, expulsion facilitating 253
Netherlands Privium scheme at
Schiphol airport 238
Newly Independent States (NIS) 144–59
care workers, illegal workers at first
154
demographic characteristics 148–49
emigrants to northern and southern
Europe, agencies 157
emigrants to North America,
agencies 157
reasons for migrating 150–51
student schemes, au pair or
agricultural worker 154
new member states (NMS) 158
jobs through agencies 109
migration to UK 106
newspapers, content analysis on
interethnic situations 195
non-migrant categories in Finland 213
non-refoulement 279
Norway, regulation of foreign
nationals 273
Norway, Welfare State
foreign population employed in care
work 174
Norwegian consulate, visa attaché
positions
in Islamabad, for document control
275–6
Norwegian Customs Official Union
contribution of customs officials 281
Norwegian Immigration Act 1988 275,
278, 280, 285
agrees to detention of asylum
seekers 284
claims for protection 277–8
Norwegian Ministry of Justice, on
asylum 273
Norwegian police at foreign airports
extraterritorial responsibility 279
Norwegian police in Middle East
Africa, Asia
control of travel documents 275
Index

Oake, DC Stephen, murder of 242 octogenarians in Spain, growth in 164 odds for employment of return and non-migrants 218–19 ‘open’ border effect 106–8 operational procedures 239–40 opposition to immigration, increase in 15

panopticon Europe, parallel societies 199 passengers, counting out of UK 238 passengers deemed low-risk, flow facilitation 238 past mobility influence on migration 55–6 predictor of future mobility 64 people-smuggling criminal organizations 230 personal home care services, Spain, female immigrants 161–85 PIONEUR project, 2003 89 points-based economic migration system 231 Poland, high intentions to move 59, 66 police authority to demand travel documents before entry Norway, regulation of foreign nationals 275 police control tasks, transference to civilians legal safeguards, weakening 282 police governing immigration 280 Polish Catholic Association created by World War II veterans 113 Polish Club, Birmingham 118 cooperation with Trade Union Councils 113–14 Polish government promise to graduates two-year exemption from social contributions 112 Polish-language union sections, community unionism 110 Polish media, frequent use, TV and telecommunications 115 Polish migrants comparison of countries UK and Germany 115–16 interviews, low-pay sector 114–15 UK, ‘transnational’ lives organized across borders 7, 119 Polish workers in West Midlands, England 102–20 population censuses of Puerto Rico, returns from US 223 population in greater EU 24–8 of cross-state migrants in European Union 87 Portugal as receiving society 73 Portugal, student case studies 79–81 Portuguese questionnaire for youth in academic disciplines 74–5 Portuguese, young population, low migration 5 privatization of home help services, Spain 175 productivity growth in Austria, 1960–2003 39 professional presence at UK borders 234 profiling systems 239 Project Semaphore analysis of API on key routes 237 protections by border controls 232 protection, maximising breadth of, at UK borders 234 pseudo self-employment, Austria 44 public opinion on migration 245 public provision of social services, absence in Spain 176 public service provision in Spain, low for elderly 165 Qualifications Directive, crimes by refugees 291–2 qualifications for international protection EU asylum law 290 quality-of-life migrants, free selection of CoR 95 Raytheon Systems 242 Real Decreto (Royal Decree) 1985 abusive working practices 173 Service in the Family Home, Spain 172
real estate industry in Turkey 135–6, 141–2
real-time risk analysis 241
real wage growth in Austria, 1960–2003 39
reasons for migrating from NIS countries 151
refoulement, forced return, prohibition against 291
Refugee Convention 1951 274
refugee policy and asylum seeking 274, 278
refugee protection 272–93
refugees from Azerbaijan 146
Régimen Especial de Empleados de Hogar
Special Regulation for Home Workers, Spain 173
‘regionalization’ of refugee protection 287–9
rejection policy, of potential asylum seekers 273
relocation within the region 62
‘remote controls’ use of, for migration 237
residence permits in Turkey 126
costly and not permanent 138
residential centre use in Spain 166
restrictions on inward migration not imposed by Britain and Ireland 21
retirement migration 89, 97, 124
Austria 38
middle class British, Costa del Sol 87
Spain 87
upper class British, Tuscany 87
retirement to Antalya, Turkey, motivating factors 133
local opinion about in Turkey 140–41
locations favoured 126–7
reasons given 132
return migrants
Finland 214
higher-educated re-employment 217
re-employment 9, 208
right to leave country, undermining of 276
right to seek asylum 277
Risk Assessment Units in ‘high-risk posts’
forged documents 237
risk-based migrant management 233
reconfiguration of migration controls 231
risk management 10
of migration in UK 229–47
first-order risks 230
political considerations 243–4
second-order risks 230
public perception of, or actual 239–40
Romania and retired migration 21, 23, 124
British borders closed to except agriculture and self-employment 108
rule of law, police training in civil agents no training in 282
Russia as main destination for NIS emigrants 158
Poland, Italy and Great Britain 157
Russia, InterEthno project, national quality of life 198
Russian Federation, Autonomous Republic of Tatarstan 192
Russian language newspaper, Respublika Tatarstan 194
’safe country of origin’, asylum claims dismissed 288
’safe third country’ policy, rejection of asylum claims 287–8
salaries paid in kind, food and lodging Spain, domestic workers 173
Schengen agreement (1985)
abolishment of internal borders of EU 254
carrier sanctions 280
Schengen Convention (1999) 257
Schengen III, signed in German city of Prüm
Justice and Home Affairs issues 255
Schengen Information System (SIS)
250, 265, 267
data-base C-SIS registration / surveillance system 255–9
hits, notification to relevant state 257
N-SIS 256
selected entries and ‘hits’ 258
Schengen Information System (SIS II) 10, 255–9
expensive system 259
second generation of system, not in operation 257–8
scientists’ mobility 88
second home buying in Turkey 128, 135
securitization and liberalization, and risk 241
security and facilitation in immigration, balance 230, 236
security measures in US and Europe, from terrorism 286
self-employment as service provision 43, 107
separation of minorities 196
Serious Organised Crime Agency (SOCA) 236
sex industry 145
shame at being treated as criminals, asylum seekers 284
Single European Market 42
single people, mobility likely 64
skilled and unskilled labour 4, 17, 31–49
‘skilled worker shortage’, myth in Austria 46–8
skills, undervaluation of 181
‘smart borders’ in US, response to 9/11 240
‘smart trade’ pilot project, UK with China 238
UK with Netherlands 238
smuggling of people, increase in 283
social and cultural integration 96–7
social and employment rights 113
social capital of migrants 147
social cohesion problems 15
social integration in interethnic societies
equal opportunities and rights for all 195–9, 205
social integration of retirees 125
social interaction strategies 204
social networks, migrants in destination country 151–2, 197
social service spending in Spanish regions 176
social status and integration 6–7
sociocultural characteristics 93–4
socio-demographic variables
gender, age and household type 62, 65
sociological migration studies 105
Socrates programme for students 61, 74
grants 88
Somalia, safety problems 289
South Americans to Portugal 73
southern Europe 174
Soviet Union, former member countries emigration 8
Spain
female immigrants 161–85
high number of immigrants, 2000–2005 174
low intentions to move 59
Spanish labour market, Latin American carers 184
Spanish Welfare State, welfare based and familistic 167
Statistics Finland, data compiler 210, 213
status dimension 97–8
education and social class 96
Strategy Unit report on migration and border controls
high use of ‘risk’ vocabulary 232
student increase in migration 5, 61, 88, 89
important for NIS countries 158
sub-letting homes in Turkey, by retirees hotels, adverse effect on 135
success of immigration work in UK 107
Supplément d’Information Requis à l’Entrée Nationale (SIRENE) 257
auxiliary system to SIS 255–9
surveillance by police 250
‘suspicious patterns of behaviour’ 239
Swedish government, criticism of
by Amnesty International 291
by Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (CERD) 291
by UNHCR 291
targeting effort to control borders 233
Tatars in Russia
language status conflict 203
oil production and successful regional policy 199
political independence, want 203
tax and social security systems
triggers for migration 54
technological developments, importance of 250
step-change in migration policy 242
temporary work agencies 109–10, 112
negative opinions about 116–17
temporary work and illegal status 147
terrorist identification 95–7
terrorism risk balance 230
terrorist attacks in New York and Washington
11 September 2001 242, 286
terrorists, exclusion, or arrest and trial 286
threat identification before reaching UK 233
Tönnies, German meat-packing company 107
tourism industry, need for service workers 2, 145
tourism-related migration 123–4
tourist visas, outstaying 250
Trades Union Congress, Commission for Vulnerable Workers 110
Trade Union Councils, cooperation with Polish Club 113–14
trade unionism 107, 110
migrant lack of interest 118
Polish workers and 104
role in shaping migrant patterns 105
traffickers and people smugglers, targeting of 255
travel opportunities for post-communist people 145
Treasury, growing influence
more powerful role in immigration policy 235
Treaty of Amsterdam 254
Triesman, Lord, Special Envoy for Returns, UK 2007 234
Trusted Borders consortium 242
‘trusted traveller’ scheme, Project IRIS 231, 238
Turkey, and international retirement migration 123–42
Turkey and North Africa as members of EU
social and political implications 27–8
Turkey retirees
returns to home country, reasons 139
want membership of European Union for Turkey 138
Turkey’s wish to join EU, Giscard D’Estaing on 23
Turkish citizenship, acquirement of 138
Europeans in Turkey 7–8
Turkish immigrants in Austria, Germany 32, 192
Turkish people
disapproval of foreign property buyers 136
wishing to live away from retirees 137
Turkish minorities in Europe
Bulgaria, conflict in political and cultural areas 203
social integration or ‘parallel societies’ 191–206
Turkish Riviera, Antalya, favoured for tourism 127–8
Turkish-speaking ethnic group, Germany
conflicts in interethnic relations 203
Tuscany migrants well integrated 137
UK migration policy
in near permanent revolution up to 2006 231
risk/risk management, absent from policy discourse 231
Ukraine
Autonomous Republic of the Crimea 193
InterEthno project, national quality of life 198
national newspaper, Golos Ukraini 194
political instability, 204
Index

Ukrainian community in Canada 154
Ukrainian emigrants, Poland, Italy, Portugal 157
undergraduate education, return migrants 220
unemployment levels, effect on migration 54
unemployment rate in Austria, male employees 33–6, 38
United Kingdom (UK)
migration policy major overhaul, 2006 231
Visa Waiver Test, under review 236, 237
United Nations Refugee Convention, 1951, 1952 278, 290
protection of refugees 277
Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948
right to leave country 276–7
unmarried women migrants 103
urbanization, rapid, caused by residential tourism 140
USA migrants, on cultural exchange or grants 154
use of non-state people for migration functions
transfer of liability for failure 244
US-VISIT programme
response to 9/11 240
utility in destination country, expected
migration decision 53
validity of travel documents, carriers’ liability 280
Vienna Convention on the law of treaties 1969 277
Visa Information System (VIS) 10, 250, 265, 267
central database C-VIS 254, 264
identification of illegal immigrants 263–5
method of working 265
national interface N-VIS 264
terminals for the police and immigration authorities 264
visa policy, stepping up 254
visa regimes, country-by-country risk assessment 236

visa requirements 249
for ‘high-risk countries’ 237
visas for entering EU territory, lists of states
mandatory for all EU/Schengen states 272
vocational education, return migrants 220
‘voice’ in post-communist Europe weakness of 111
wage growth, limited by immigration in UK 106
wages, minimum, for immigrants 108
wages rises in Austria and new member states 38, 44, 111
because of exit threats 112
watchmen 280
wealth creation and security provision
organised crime balance 10
terrorism risk balance 10
wealth increase 123
wealth redistribution 31
welfare benefits, generosity of 22
welfare externalisation in Spain, immigrant women 168
welfare state and immigrants 16
western and eastern European workers, division 106
Western Christendom as boundary to Europe 24
Western Europeans, free-moving 85–100
West Midlands case 112–18
wider risk management orthodoxy in British Government 243
women, growing employment of 38
women in Spain as main providers of care
work place conflict 167, 169, 170
women, self-organization in trade unions 105
women's mobility 87
Worker Registration Scheme 103, 112, 119, 120
worker resurgent assertiveness in NMS 112
workers’ movements in EU 103
workers’ rights, migration as catalyst 109–10
work ethic of migrant workers 105
workforce supply extension, Austria
working class use of immigrant carers
working conditions in care professions
work niche for immigrants
ethnic group as carers in Spain
World War II veterans, Polish community

youth and migration
youth migrations from Portugal lower than European average
youth mobility encouragement in tertiary educated
Yugoslavia and employment in Austria
zero-migration scenario and economic dependency