References

- Allen, David (2005), 'Cohesion and the Structural Funds: Competing Pressures for Reform?', in Helen Wallace, William Wallace and Mark A. Pollack (eds), *Policy-Making in the European Union*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Amdam, Jørgen and Noralv Veggeland (1998), *Teorier om samfunnsplanlegging*, Oslo: Universitetsforlaget.
- Amin, Ash (ed.) (1994), *Post-Fordism: A Reader*, Oxford, UK and Cambridge, US: Blackwell.
- Amin, Ash and Nigel Thrift (1995), 'Living in the Global', in Ash Amin and Nigel Thrift (eds), *Globalization, Institutions, and Regional Development in Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Amin, Ash and Nigel Thrift (1995a), 'Globalization, Institutional "Thickness" and Local Economy', in Patsy Healey et al. (eds), *Managing Cities*, Chichester: John Wiley.
- Anderson, Peter (1994), 'The Invention of the Region, 1945–1990', Florence: EUI Working Paper, EUI 94(2).
- Arter, David (1999), *Scandinavian Politics Today*, Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Austvik, Ole Gunnar (2002), *Internasjonal handel og økonomisk integrasjon*, Oslo: Gyldendal Akademisk.
- Austvik, Ole Gunnar (2003), *Norwegian Natural Gas: Liberalization of the European Gas Market*, Oslo: Europa-programmet.
- Austvik, Ole Gunnar (2006), 'Oil and Gas in the High North – A Perspective from Norway', The Norwegian Atlantic Committee, Security Policy Library, (4), 3–25.
- Austvik, Ole Gunnar (2007), 'Staten som petroleumsentreprenør', *Tidsskrift for samfunnsforskning*, **48** (2), 197–226.
- Badie, Bertrand and Peter Birnbaum (1983), *The Sociology of the State*, Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Baldersheim, Harald (2000), 'European Regionalism – Reconstructing or Deconstructing the Nation-State? Evidence from Norden', Working Paper, Oslo: Arena.
- Baldwin, Robert, Collin Scoff and Christopher Hood (eds) (1998), *A Reader on Regulation*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Balme, Richard and Laurence Bonnet (1995), 'From Regional to Sectoral

- Policy, the Contractual Relations between the State and the Regions in France', in John Loughlin and Sonia Mazey (eds), *The End of the French Unitary State?: Ten Years of Regionalization in France 1982–1992*, London: Frank Cass, pp. 51–71.
- Beck, Ulrich (1992), *Risk Society: Towards a New Modernity*, London: Sage Publications.
- Beetham, David and Christopher Lord (1998), *Legitimacy and the European Union*, London and New York: Longman.
- Beetham, David, Iain Byrne, Pauline Ngan and Stuart Weir (2002), *Democracy under Blair: A Democratic Audit of the United Kingdom*, London: Politico's Publishing.
- Black, Julia (2005), 'What is Regulatory Innovation?', in Julia Black, Martin Lodge and Mark Thatcher (eds), *Regulatory Innovation: A Comparative Analysis*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Black, Julia, Martin Lodge and Mark Thatcher (eds) (2005), *Regulatory Innovation: A Comparative Analysis*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Bourne, Angela K. (2004), 'Regional Europe', in Michelle Cini (ed.), *European Union Politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bratton, William, Joseph A. McCahery and Sally Piciotto (eds) (1996), *International Regulatory Competition and Coordination: Perspectives on Economic Regulation in Europe and the United States*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Brubaker, Rogers (1999), *Nationalism Reframed. Nationhood and the National Question in the New Europe*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cappellin, Ricardo and Peter W.J. Baytey (eds) (1993), *Regional Networks, Border Regions and European Integration*, London: Pion.
- Cassese, Sabino (2003), 'The Age of Administrative Reform', in Jack Hayward and Anand Menon (eds), *Governing Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 128–38.
- Castells, Manuel (1996), *The Rise of the Network Society*, Oxford: Blackwell.
- Chrysoschoou, Dimitris N. (2004), 'EU Democracy and the Democratic Deficit', in Helen Wallace, William Wallace and Mark A. Polack (eds), *Policy-Making in the European Union*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Cini, Michelle (ed.) (2004), *European Union Politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Cini, Michelle (2004a), 'Intergovernmentalism', in Michelle Cini (ed.), *European Union Politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- COM (2002), *A Framework for Target-based Tripartite Contracts and Agreements Between the Community, the States and Regional and Local Authorities*, Brussels: EU Commission.
- Commission of the European Communities (1997), *European Spatial Development Perspective: First official draft*, European Commission.
- Cumes, James W.C. (1984), *The Reconstruction of the Global Economy*, Melbourne: University Press.
- Dahl-Eriksen, Tor (1997), 'Suverene stater og transnasjonale regioner' (Sovereign States and Trans-national regions), HiF-rapport nr. 6/1997, Alta.
- de Buck, Philippe (2004), 'The Social Dialogue and the Role of Social Partners in the EEA', EFTA Bulletin, Brussels: EFTA, pp. 73–8.
- Djelic, Marie-Laure (2006), 'Marketization: From Intellectual Agenda to Global Policy-making', in Marie-Laure Djelic and Kerstin Sahlin Andersson (eds), *Transnational Governance: Institutional Dynamics of Regulation*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Djelic, Marie-Laure and Kerstin Sahlin Andersson (eds) (2006), *Transnational Governance: Institutional Dynamics of Regulation*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dyson, Kenneth A. (1980), *The State Tradition in Western Europe: A Study of an Idea and Institution*, Oxford: Martin Robertson.
- Egan, Michelle (2004), 'The Single Market', in Michelle Cini (ed.), *European Union Politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Egeberg, Morten (1984), *Organisasjonsutforming i offentlig sektor*, Oslo: Aschehoug.
- Einhorn, Eric S. and John Logue (2003), *Modern Welfare States: Scandinavian Politics and Policy in the Global Age*, Westport, CT and London: Praeger.
- Elam, Mark (1994), 'Puzzling out the Post-Fordist Debate: Technology, Markets and Institutions', in Ash Amin (ed.), *Post-Fordism. A Reader*, Oxford, UK and Cambridge, US: Blackwell.
- EPC Working Paper (2005), 'The Nordic Model: A Recipe for European Success?' European Policy Centre, Working Paper (20) 2005.
- Eriksen, Erik Oddvar, John Erik Fossum and Augustin José Menéndez (eds) (2002), 'Constitution Making and Democratic Legitimacy', Arena Report (20) 2002, Oslo: University of Oslo.
- Eriksen, Tore (2006), 'The Norwegian Petroleum Sector and the Government Pension Fund – Global', Working Paper, Ministry of Finance, Norway.
- EU Green Paper (2003), 'Services of general interest' (SGI), Com 270, Brussels: Commission of the European Communities.
- EU program 2006, see www.euroactiv.com/.

- Europe's World, The only Europe-wide Policy Journal*, Autumn 2005.
- Fagerberg, Jan, David C. Mowery and Richard R. Nelson (eds) (2005), *The Oxford Handbook of Innovation*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ferrera, Maurizio (2002), *European Integration and National Social Sovereignty: Changing Boundaries, New Structuring*, Paper, Padavia: University of Padavia.
- Ferrera, Maurizio and Martin Rhodes (eds) (2000), *Recasting European Welfare States*, London: Frank Cass.
- Flora, Peter with Stein Kuhnle and Derek Urwin (eds) (1999), 'State formation, nation-building, and mass politics in Europe: the theory of Stein Rokkan, based on his collected works', *Comparative European Politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Friedman, John (1987), *Planning in the Public Domain*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Friedman, Milton (1962), *Capitalism and Freedom*, Chicago and London: The University of Chicago Press.
- Friedman, Milton (1980), *Free to Choose*, Harmondsworth, UK and New York: Penguin Books.
- Gibbs, David (1998), 'Regional Development Agencies and sustainable development', *Regional Studies*, **32**, 365–8.
- Giddens, Anthony (1998), *The Third Way: The Renewal of Social Democracy*, Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Gidlund, Janerik (2000), 'Nordic Bifurcation in Post-Wall Europe', in Janerik Gidlund and Magnus Jerneck (eds), *Local and Regional Governance in Europe: Evidence from Nordic Regions*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, US: Edward Elgar, pp. 231–63.
- Gidlund, Janerik and Magnus Jerneck (eds) (2000), *Local and Regional Governance in Europe: Evidence from Nordic Regions*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Gill, Derek (2002), 'Signposting the zoo – from agentification to a more principled choice of government organisational forms', *OECD Journal of Budgeting*, **2** (1).
- Gjertsen, Arild (2002), 'The Norwegian Cases: Partnerships Out of Step', in Anders Östhol, and Bo Svensson (eds), *Partnership Responses – Regional Governance in the Nordic States*, Stockholm: Nordregio, pp. 203–33.
- Glenn, John K. (2004), 'EU enlargement', in Michelle Cini (ed.), *European Union Politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 211–28.
- Haas, Ernst B. (1958), *The Uniting of Europe: Political, Social and Economic Forces, 1950–1957*, Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Habermas, Jürgen (2006), 'Why Europe Needs a Constitution', in Ralf Rogowski and Charles Turner (eds), *The Shape of the New Europe*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Hall, Peter A. 'Policy paradigms, experts and the state: the case of economic policy-making', *Comparative Politics*, **25** (3), 275–96.
- Hallin, Göran and Bjarne Lindstrøm (1998), *Det ouppklarade partnerskapet*, Report (108) 1998, Østersund: SIR.
- Hayward, Jack and Anand Menon (eds) (2003), *Governing Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Healey, Patsy (1997), *Collaborative Planning: Shaping Places in Fragmented Societies*, Basingstoke, UK: Macmillan.
- Held, David and Mathias Koenig-Archibugi (eds) (2003), *Taming Globalization: Frontiers of Governance*, Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Higdem, Ulla (2007), *Regional Partnerships and their Constructions and Implementations: A Case Study of the Counties of Oppland, Hedmark, and Østfold*, Dr. scientarium thesis, Norwegian University of Life Sciences.
- Hoffmann, Standley (1996), 'Obstinate or obsolete? The fate of the nation-state and the case of Western Europe', *Daedalus*, **95** (3), 862–915.
- Hood, Christopher, Henry Rothstein and Robert Baldwin (2004), *The Government of Risk: Understanding Risk Regulation Regimes*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hooghe, Liesbet and Gary Marks (2001), 'Types of multi-level governance', *European Integration Online Papers*, **5** (11).
- Itoh, Makoto (1992), 'The Japanese model of Post-Fordism', in Michael Storper and Allen J. Scott (eds), *Pathways to Industrialization and Regional Development*, London and New York: Routledge.
- Iversen, Torben (2005), *Capitalism, Democracy and Welfare*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Iversen, Torben and Anne Wren (1998), 'Equality, employment, and budgetary restraint: the trilemma of the service economy', *World Politics*, (50), 507–46.
- Janssen, Daniel (2005), 'Retreat or Relaunch; Choices for the Lisbon Agenda', in *Europe's World: The only Europe-wide Policy Journal*, Autumn 2005, pp. 54–57.
- Jensen, Hans and Jørn Neergaard Larsen (2005), 'The Nordic labour markets and the concept of flexicurity', EPC Working Paper 20, pp. 56–66.
- Jessop, Bob (1994), 'Post-Fordism and the State', in Ash Amin (ed.), *Post-Fordism: A Reader*, Oxford, UK and Cambridge, US: Blackwell, pp. 249–79.
- Jones, Aubrey (1973), *The New Inflation*, Middlesex, UK and Baltimore, US: Penguin Books.
- Jordana, Jacint and David Levi-Faur (2004), *The Politics of Regulation. Institutions and Regulatory Reforms of the Age of Governance*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.

- Keating, Michael (1996), *The Invention of Regions: Political Restructuring and Territorial Government in Western Europe*, Paper, Oslo: Norwegian Nobel Institute.
- Keating, Michael (1998), *The New Regionalism: Territorial Restructuring and Political Change*, Cheltenham, UK and Lyme, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Keating, Michael and John Loughlin (eds) (1997), *The Political Economy of Regionalism*, London: Frank Cass.
- Keohane, Robert O. and Joseph S. Nye (1977), *Power and Independence: World Politics in Transition*, Boston: Little Brown and Company.
- Keynes, John Maynard ([1936] 1964), *The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money*, New York: Harcourt, Brace and Co.
- Knill, Christoph (2001), *The Europeanization of the National Administrations*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Koukiadis, Ioannis D. (2006), *The Imminent Retirement of Socialism and the Hope of a New Social State*, Athens: The Epitheorisi Ergasiakon Scheseon.
- Kramsch, Olivier and Barbara Hooper (eds) (2004), *Cross-Border Governance in the European Union*, London and New York: Routledge.
- Krasner, Stephen (1983), 'Structural Causes and Regime Consequences: Regimes as Intervening Variables', in Stephen Krasner (ed.), *International Regimes*, London: Cornell University Press.
- Kuhnle, Stein (2000), 'The Scandinavian Welfare State in the 1990s: Challenged but Viable', in Maurizio Ferrera and Martin Rhodes (eds), *Recasting European Welfare States*, London: Frank Cass, pp. 209–28.
- Kuper, Andrew (2004), *Democracy Beyond Borders: Justice and Representation in Global Institutions*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lane, Jan-Erik (2000), *New Public Management*, London: Routledge.
- Lavenex, Sandra and William Wallace (2005), 'Justice and Home Affairs', in Helen Wallace, William Wallace and Mark A. Pollack (eds), *Policy-Making in the European Union*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 457–82.
- Le Galès, Patrick (2003), 'The Changing European State: Pressures from Within', in Jack Hayward and Anand Menon (eds), *Governing Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 380–94.
- Le Monde diplomatique*, Norwegian edition, March 2008.
- Lenschow, Andrea (2005), 'Environmental Policy: Contending Dynamics of Political Change', in Helen Wallace, William Wallace and Mark A. Pollack (eds), *Policy-Making in the European Union*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lordon, Frédéric (2003), *Et la vertu sauvera le monde. Après la débâcle financière le salut par l'éthique?* Paris: Raisons d'agir.

- Lordon, Frédéric (2008), 'Markedets nervøse hand' (The nervous hand of the market), *Le Monde Diplomatique* (Norwegian edition), No. 3.
- Loughlin, John (ed.) (2004), *Subnational Democracy in the European Union. Challenges and Opportunities*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Loughlin, John and Sonia Mazey (eds) (1995), *The End of the French Unitary State. Ten Years of Regionalization in France, 1982–1992*, London: Frank Cass.
- Loughlin, John and Daniel-L. Seiler (2004), 'France: Between Centralization and Fragmentation', in John Loughlin, *Subnational Democracy in the European Union: Challenges and Opportunities*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lowi, Theodore (1992), 'The state of political science: how we became what we study', *American Political Science Review*, **86**, 82–101.
- Majone, Giandomenico (ed.) (1990), *Deregulation or Re-regulation?* London: Pinter.
- Majone, Giandomenico (1994), 'The Rise of the Regulatory State in Europe', *West European Politics*, **17** (3), 77–101.
- Majone, Giandomenico (1996), *Regulating Europe*, London: Routledge.
- Majone, Giandomenico (1997), 'From the positive to the regulatory state: causes and consequences of change in the mode of government', *Journal of Public Policy*, **17** (3), 139–89.
- Majone, Giandomenico (2003), 'The Politics of Regulation and European Regulatory Institutions', in Jack Hayward and Anand Menon (eds), *Governing Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 297–312.
- March, James and Johan P. Olsen (1989), *Rediscovering Institutions: The Organizational Basis of Politics*, New York: Free Press.
- March, James and Johan P. Olsen (2005), 'The Institutional Dynamics of International Political Order', Arena Working Papers 98/5, Oslo: University of Oslo.
- May, Peter (2002), 'Regulations and Motivations: Hard versus Soft Regulatory Paths', Paper presented at the 2002 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association held in Boston.
- Mayhew, Alan (2005), 'Lisbon's single size doesn't fit all', *Europe's World*, Autumn.
- McCracken, Paul et al. (1977), *Towards Full Employment and Price Stability*, Paris: OECD Publishing.
- McGowan, Francis and Helen Wallace (1996), 'Towards a European regulatory state', *Journal of European Public Policy*, **3** (4), 560–76.
- Meyer, John W. (2000), 'Globalization: sources and effects on national states and societies', *International Sociology*, **15** (2), 233–48.
- Millward, Allan S. (2000), *The European Rescue of the Nation-State*, London: Routledge.

- Moran, Michael (2003), *The British Regulatory State: High Modernism and Hyper-Innovation*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Moravcsik, Andrew (1993), 'Preferences and power in the European Community: a liberal intergovernmentalist approach', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 2 (2), 226–49.
- Moravcsik, Andrew (1998), *The Choice of Europe: Social Purpose and State Power from Messina to Maastricht*, London: University College London Press.
- Mörth, Ulrika (ed.) (2004), *Soft Law in Governance and Regulation: An Interdisciplinary Analysis*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Navarro, Vincent (2002), 'A critique of social capital', *International Journal of Health Service*, 32, 424–32.
- Navarro, Vincent (2004), 'Commentary: is capital the solution or the problem?' *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 33, 1–3.
- Neyer, Jürgen (2002), 'Multi-Level Democratic Governance in the EU and Beyond. Towards a deliberative approach to Postnational Political Integration', Working Paper, Oslo: University of Oslo, Arena.
- Nuget, Neil (1999), *The Government and Politics of the European Union*, Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- Nuget, Neil and William Paterson (2003), 'The Political System of the European Union', in Jack Hayward and Anand Menon (eds), *Governing Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 92–109.
- Nye, Joseph S. (1971), 'Comparing Common Markets: A Revised Neo-functional Model', Leon N. Lindberg and Stuart A. Scheingold (eds), *Regional Integration: Theory and Research*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Nye, Joseph S. (2004), *Soft Power: The Means to Success in World Politics*, New York: Public Affairs.
- OECD (2002), *Distributed Public Governance: Agencies, Authorities and Other Government Bodies*, Paris: OECD Publishing.
- OECD (2005), *Modernising Government: The Way Forward*, Paris: OECD Publishing.
- OECD statistics (2005), *OECD Economic Outlook*, 1 (77), Paris: OECD Publishing.
- Olsen, Johan P. (1988), *Statsstyre og organisasjonsutforming*, Oslo: Universitetsforlaget.
- Olsen, Johan P. (1995), 'Europeanization and Nation-State Dynamics', Working Paper (9), Oslo: Arena.
- Olsen, Johan P. (2004), 'Europeanization', in Michelle Cini (ed.), *European Union Politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 333–48.

- Olsen, Johan P. (2005), 'Maybe it is Time to Rediscover Bureaucracy?' Working Paper 10, Oslo: Arena.
- Osborne, David and Ted Gaebler (1993), *Reinventing Government*, New York: Plume.
- Østerud, Øyvind (1972), *Samfunnsplanlegging og politisk system*, Oslo: Gyldendal.
- Östhol, Anders and Bo Svensson (eds) (2002), *Partnership Responses – Regional Governance in the Nordic States*, Stockholm: Nordregio.
- O'Sullivan, David (2005), 'Prize Pupil or Prodigy? The Nordic Model and the Lisbon Reform Agenda', EPC Working Paper 2005, pp. 32–7.
- Page, Edward and Wouters, L. (1995), 'The Europeanization of the National Bureaucracies?' in Jon Pierre (ed.), *Bureaucracy in the Modern State: An Introduction to Comparative Public Administration*, Aldershot, UK and Brookfield, US: Edward Elgar Publishing, pp. 185–204.
- Pedersen, Tor Helge (2008), 'Fra kommunale forvaltninger til forvaltningssløse kommuner. En translasjonsstudie av reformgrepet utflatning i danske og norske kommuner', PhD-thesis, Tromsø: Tromsø University.
- Perkmann, Markus (1999), 'Building governance institutions across European borders', *Regional Studies*, **33** (7), 657–67.
- Pierre, Jon (ed.) (2001), *Debating Governance: Authority, Steering, and Democracy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Pierson, Paul (2001), 'Post-Industrial Pressures on the Mature Welfare States', in Jon Pierre (ed.), *Debating Governance: Authority, Steering, and Democracy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 80–106.
- Pierson, Paul (2004), *Politics in Time. History, Institutions and Social Analysis*, Princeton and Oxford: Princeton University Press.
- Pindar, John (1993), 'The New European Federalism: The Idea and the Achievement', in Michael Burgess and Alain-G. Gagnon (eds), *Comparative Federalism and Federation*, New York: Harvester-Wheatsheaf.
- Pollack, Mark A. (2005), 'Theorizing EU Policy-Making', in Helen Wallace, William Wallace and Mark A. Pollack (eds), *Policy-Making in the European Union*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 13–48.
- Pollitt, Christopher and Geert Bouckaert (2004), *Public Management Reform: A Comparative Analysis*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Porter, Michael (1998), 'Clusters and the new economics of competitions', *Harvard Business Review*, **76**, 77–90.
- Putnam, Robert D. (ed.) (2002), *Democracies in Flux: The Evolution of Social Capital*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Putnam, Robert D. (1993), *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Rasmussen Nyrup, Paul (2005), 'What Lisbon has cached is political courage', *Europe's World autumn 2005*, 60–70.

- Reinersen, Maria (2008), 'Ondskapens aksjer', Article, *Morgenbladet* 11.07.2008.
- Reinert, Erik S. (2008), 'Matvareboblen' (The Food Bubble), *Klassekampen*, Wednesday 30 April 2008.
- Rhodes, Martin (2000), 'Desperately Seeking Solution: Social Democracy, Thatcherism and the "Third Way" in British Welfare', in Maurizio Ferrera and Martin Rhodes (eds), *Recasting European Welfare States*, London: Frank Cass, pp. 161–86.
- Rogowski, Ralf and Charles Turner (eds) (2006), *The Shape of the New Europe*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rokkan, Stein and David W. Urwin (1983), *Economy, Territory, Identity: Politics of West European Peripheries*, London: Sage.
- Rometsch, Dietrich and Wolfgang Wessels (eds) (1996), *The European Union and Member States: Towards Institutional Fusion?*, Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Rosamond, Ben (2000), *Theories of European Integration*, London: Macmillan Press.
- Røvik, Kjell A. (2007), *Translasjoner og Trender. Ideer som former det 21. århundrets organisasjon*, Bergen: Fagbokforlaget.
- Sabel, Charles F. (1994), 'Flexible Specialisation and the Re-emergence of Regional Economies', in Ash Amin (ed.), *Post-Fordism. A Reader*, Oxford, UK and Cambridge, US: Blackwell, pp. 101–56.
- Sachs, Jeffrey D. (2006), 'Welfare states, beyond ideology', *Scientific American*, November, 20.
- Salter, Wilfred E.G. (1969), *Productivity and Technical Change*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sandholtz, Wayne (1996), 'Membership matters: limits of the functional approach to European institutions', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 34 (3), 403–29.
- Scharpf, Fritz (1997), *Games Real Actors play: Actor-Centered Institutionalism in Policy Research*, Boulder: Westview Press.
- Scharpf, Fritz (1999), *Governing in Europe: Effective and Democratic?*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Schmitter, Philippe C. (2000), *How to Democratize the European Union . . . And Why Bother?*, Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield Publisher.
- Schram Stokke, Olav and Ole Tunander (eds) (1994), *The Barents Region. Cooperation in Arctic Europe*, London: Sage Publications.
- Schumpeter, Joseph A. (1934), *The Theory of Economic Development*, New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books.
- Schumpeter, Joseph A. (1939), *Business cycles: A Theoretical, Historical, and Statistical Analysis of the Capitalist Process*, New York: McGraw-Hill.

- Schumpeter, Joseph A. ([1942] 1979), *Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy*, London: Allen & Unwin.
- Scott, James Westley (2004), 'The Northern Dimension: "Multiscalar" Regionalism in an Enlarging European Union', in Oliver Kramsch and Barbara Hooper (eds), *Cross-Border Governance in the European Union*, London and New York: Routledge, pp. 135–56.
- Selznick, Philip (1985), 'Focusing Organizational Research on Regulation', in Roger G. Noll (ed.), *Regulatory Policy and the Social Sciences*, Berkeley: University of California Press, pp. 363–7.
- Silk, Leonard (1976), *The Economists*, New York: Avon Books.
- Shonfield, Andrew (1969), *Modern Capitalism: The Changing Balance of Public–Private Power*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Skancke, Martin (2003), 'Fiscal Policy and Petroleum Fund Management in Norway', in Jeffrey Davis, Rolando Ossowski and Annalisa Fedelino (eds), *Fiscal Policy Formulation and Implementation in Oil-producing Countries*, Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund.
- Skancke, Martin (2008), 'Statement', 5 March 2008, the Committee on Financial Services, US House of Representatives.
- Sørensen, Aage B. and Seymour Spilerman (eds) (1993), *Social Theory and Social Policy: Essays in Honour of James S. Coleman*, Westport, CT and London: Praeger.
- Stewart, Michael (1972), *Keynes and After*, Middlesex, UK and Baltimore, MD, US: Penguin Books.
- Storper, Michael and Allen J. Scott (eds) (1992), *Pathways to Industrialization and Regional Development*, London and New York: Routledge.
- Streeck, Wolfgang (1995), 'Neo-voluntarism: a new European social policy regime?', *European Law Journal*, (1), 31–59.
- Strøby Jensen, Carsten (2004), 'Neo-functionalism', in Michelle Cini (ed.), *European Union Politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 80–92.
- Sverdrup, Ulf (2007), 'Policy Implementation', in Paolo Graziano and Maarten P. Vink (eds), *Europeanization: New Research Agendas*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 197–211.
- Szreter, Simon and Michael Woolcock (2004), 'Health by association? Social capital, social theory and political economy of public health', *International Journal of Epidemiology*, **33**, DOI: 10.1093/ije/dyh013.
- Taylor-Gooby, Peter (ed.) (2004), *New Risks, New Welfare. The Transformation of the European Welfare State*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Thierstein, Alain (1997), 'Sustainable Regional Development: What Does it Mean for Governance?', Paper presented at the European Regional

- Science Association 37th European Regional Science Congress, 26–29 August 1997, Rome.
- Timonen, Virpi (2004), 'New Risks: Are They Still New for the Nordic Welfare States?' in Peter Taylor-Gooby (ed.), *New Risks, New Welfare. The Transformation of the European Welfare State*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 55–83.
- Tinbergen, Jan (1965), *International Economic Integration*, Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Tranøy, Bernt Sofus (2006), *Markedets makt over sinnene* (The Power of the Market over minds), Oslo, Aschehoug.
- Treuner, Peter and Michel Foucher (eds) (1995), *Towards a New European Space*, Hannover: ARL-Verlag.
- Urwin, Derek W. (1996), *The Community of Europe. The History of European Integration since 1945*, London: Longman.
- van Gerven, Walter (2005), *The European Union. A Polity of States and Peoples*, California: Stanford University Press.
- van Waarden, Frans (1995), 'National Regulatory Styles: A Conceptual Scheme and the Institutional Foundations of Styles', in Brigitte Unger and Frans van Waarden (eds), *Convergence or Diversity? Internationalization and Economic Policy Response*, Aldershot, UK and Brookfield, US: Edward Elgar, pp. 45–97.
- Veggeland, Noralv (1993), 'Nuages de mort sur la péninsule Kola', *Etudes Rurales*, Éditions de l'Ecole des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, Paris.
- Veggeland, Noralv (1995), 'Nordic subsidiarity', *The Journal of EUREG*, (2), Hannover University.
- Veggeland, Noralv (1996), 'Europe at a New Stage: Borderless Regionalization', *Regional Contact* No. 12, 1997.
- Veggeland, Noralv (1998), *Nye rammer for offentlig planlegging. Internasjonalisering, privatisering*, Oslo: Kommuneforlaget.
- Veggeland, Noralv (1999), 'The Arrival of the Regulatory State. Global Challenge and State Response', Working Paper, Lillehammer: Lillehammer University College.
- Veggeland, Noralv (2000), *Den ny regionalismen. Flernivåstyring og europeisk integrasjon*, Bergen: Fagbokforlaget.
- Veggeland, Noralv (2001), 'Competitive Regions and European Neo-Regionalism. A New Mode of Nation-building?', Gregg Bucken-Knapp and Michael Schack (eds), *Border Matters: Transboundary Regions in Contemporary Europe*, Aabenraa: Danish Institute of Border Studies.
- Veggeland, Noralv (2003), *Det nye demokratiet. Et politisk laboratorium for partnerskap*, Kristiansand: Høyskoleforlaget/Norwegian Academic Press.

- Veggeland, Noralv (2004), *The Competitive Society. How Democratic and Effective?*, Kristiansand: Norwegian Academic Press.
- Veggeland, Noralv (2004a), 'Post-national governance and transboundary regionalization: spatial partnership formations as democratic exit, loyalty and voice options', in Oliver Kramsch and Barbara Hooper (eds), *Cross-Border Governance in the European Union*, London and New York: Routledge, pp. 157–70.
- Veggeland, Noralv (2005), *Europapolitikk, innenrikspolitikk og kommunene*, Oslo: Kommuneforlaget.
- Veggeland, Noralv (2007), *Paths of Public Innovation in the Global Age. Lessons from Scandinavia*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Veggeland, Noralv (2008), 'Path dependence and public sector innovation in regulatory regimes', *Scandinavian Political Studies*, **31** (3), 268–90.
- Veggeland, Frode and Elvestad Christel (2008), 'International Trade and Soft Regulation: Trade Facilitation and Regulation Programmes in Canada and the EU', Report, Oslo: Norwegian Agricultural Economics Research Institute.
- Vibert, Frank (2007), *The Rise of the Unelected. Democracy and the New Separation of Powers*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Wallace, Helen (2005), 'An Institutional Anatomy and Five Policy Modes', in Helen Wallace, William Wallace and Mark A. Pollack (eds), *Policy-Making in the European Union*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 49–90.
- Wallace, Helen, William Wallace and Mark A. Pollack (2005), *Policy-Making in the European Union*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Wallace, William (1998), 'Government without Statehood: The Unstable Equilibrium', in Helen Wallace, William Wallace and Mark A. Pollack (eds), *Policy-Making in the European Union*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Weaver, Robert K. (1986), 'The politics of blame avoidance', *Journal of Public Policy*, **6** (4), 371–98.
- Webb, David and C. Collis (2000), 'Regional development: agencies and the new regionalism in England', *Regional Studies*, **34** (9), 857–73.
- Weiler, Joseph H. (1995), 'Does Europe need a constitution? Reflection on demos, telos and the German Maastricht decision', *European Law Journal*, **1**, 219–58.
- Weiler, Joseph H. (1999), *The Constitution of Europe*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- White Paper No. 12 (2007–2008), Stortingsmelding nr. 12 (2007–2008), Norge: Regjeringen.
- White Paper No. 19 (2001–2002), Oslo: Norwegian Government.

- Williams, Richard H. (1996), *European Union Spatial Policy and Planning*, London: Paul Chapman.
- Woolcock, Michael (1996), 'Competition among Rules in the Single European Market', in William Bratton et al. (eds), *International Regulatory Competition and Coordination: Perspectives on Economic Regulation in Europe and the United States*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 289–321.
- Wren, Anne (2000), 'Distributional Tradeoffs and Partisan Politics in the Postindustrial Economy', Dissertation, Department of Government, Harvard University.

OFFICIAL REPORTS

- Report No. 29 to the Storting (2000–2001), *Guidelines for Economic Policy*, Ministry of Finance, Norway.
- Report No. 38 to the Storting (2001–2002), *Oil and Gas Activities*, Ministry of Petroleum and Energy, Norway.
- Report No. 24 to the Storting (2006–2007), *On the Management of the Government Pension Fund in 2006*, Ministry of Finance, Norway.
- National Budget (2008), *Presentation of the Government Pension Fund – Global*, Section 5.3, Ministry of Finance, Norway.
- NOU 2003: 22, *Forvaltning for fremtiden*, Ministry of Finance, Norway.