Index

abortion
  availability of abortion
    age  276
    early legal access  277
  increased extra-marital sex and demise of
    “shotgun marriage”  26–7, 32–3
    and marriage decisions  9
  cost  212–13, 276, 284
  as fertility control  291
  high abortion rates among minorities, low
    income teens and adult women  58
  illegal abortions  276
  parental involvement laws  217–18, 276
  and risky sex  see abortion access and risky
    sex
  US, legalized in  276, 277
abortion access and risky sex  ix–x, 212–20
abortion as a cost shock  212–13
conclusion  219
  diagnosis effects  218–19
  effect of legalization in the US  214–16
  gonorrhoea as a proxy for risky sex  213–14
  parental involvement laws  217–18, 276
Africa
  gender-specific payoffs to marriage  120
  women’s employment  175
Ahituv, Avner  84–5
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (US)
  5–6, 202
Akerlof, George  26, 65
Algeria  168
Allen, Douglas W.  ix, 109, 115, 130, 135
Alm, James  5
American College of Nurse-Midwives  189
American Law Institute  126, 128
Ananat, Elizabeth Oltmans  286–91
anatomy of Canada’s child support guidelines
  ix, 132–58
  adoption of guidelines on Wisconsin model
  132
  controversy around  133
  conclusion  155–6
  effect of guidelines  133, 134–5
  divorce encouraged  133, 135, 144–6
  marriages less stable as a result  133, 134
  four issues in creating guidelines  135–44
  choice of apportion  139–42
  estimating the costs of children  135–9
  extraordinary expenses  142–3
  value of children  143–4
  motivation for the guidelines  144–53
  changes at the Department of Justice
    149–53
  Divorce Act (1985)  144, 145–6, 147
  divorce revolution  146–9
  judges  146, 149–50
  poverty concerns  147–8, 149, 151–2
  so what?  153–5
  creating enrichment through divorce
    leading to inefficient divorce  153–6
  marriage as an institution  154, 156
  problems associated with single-parent
    homes  155
  transfers of wealth in high-income
    families  154–5
Anderson, J.W.  184
Angrist, Joshua  8
Asia
  gender-specific payoffs to marriage  120
  preferences for sons  179
  women’s employment  175
Australia
  breastfeeding  173, 177
  parental leave  198, 205
  property settlements after cohabitation  129
Austria  198–9
Bailey, Martha J.  275–7, 280, 282–5, 287, 289
Baker, M.  188, 199
Bangladesh  173, 177
Barham, V.  134–5
Barrera, A.  186–7
Barros, F.C.  173
Becker, Gary, vii, 5, 7, 72–3, 78, 122
Berger, L. M.  182
Bertrand, Marianne  215
birth control  see contraception; survey on
  literature on early legal access to the birth
  control pill
Bitler, Marianne  6
Björklund, Anders  1, 6, 10
Blackorby, C.  135
Blank, Rebecca  4
Blau, Francine  8–9
blood test requirements  see under factors
  influencing marriage
Brakohiapa, L. A. 183
Brazil 173
breastfeeding see economics of infant feeding
Brien, Michael 7
Brinig, Margaret F. 127
Bronars, Stephen 6
Brooks-Gunn J. 174
Brown, Susan 89
Browning, Martin 152
Buckles, Kasey 4
Burstein, Nancy 79
Calabresi, Guido 124
Campbell, Kim 145, 147–8, 149
Canada
child support see anatomy of Canada’s child support guidelines
Department of Justice see Department of Justice (Canada)
Family Law Committee see Family Law Committee (Canada)
law
family law changes 144
family leave entitlements 191, 199
Freedom of Information 151
judges 146, 149–50
maternity leave 198
no fault divorce 109, 144, 145–6, 156
property settlements after cohabitation 129
Canadian Panel on Violence against Women 148
Chad 168
Chade, Hector 5
Charles, Kerwin 4, 8
Chatterji, P. 181–2
Chiappori, Pierre-André, 117–19
children
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (US) 5–6, 202
breastfeeding see economics of infant feeding
child labor laws, US 4
child support
availability affecting marriage 79
in Canada see anatomy of Canada’s child support guidelines
economic costs 86–7
legal obligations for the maintenance of children 126, 130
in US see under United States (US)
as collective good 7, 143
concern for welfare of children from social changes 122
crime 289–90
divorce
custody as valuable right 155
detrimental to children 133–4, 153, 155–6
fatherless children, growing 129
and gender of children 9
value of children 143–4, 154–5
early legal access to the pill and children’s outcomes 289–90
estimating the costs of children 135–9, 152, 156
and children from a second family 141
family structures see diverging family structure and “rational behaviour”
feeding infants see economics of infant feeding
from marriages
childrearing practices leading to stable personal relationships 60–61
children as “hostages” suppressing opportunistic exit from marriage 123
children as shared marital outputs 123
gender affecting marriage and divorce decisions 9
having improved health 1, 90
impacts of marriage on children 90
improved outcomes for children 87, 289–90
see also economic perspectives on marriage
health
and breastfeeding 159–66, 174, 177–80, 185–6
early legal access to the pill and low birth weight 289–90
impacts of infant feeding 182–3
and marriage 1, 90
impacts on children from less stable relationships 129
poverty 81–3, 151–2, 289
preferences for sons 179–81
twins 6
Choo, Eugene 9
Christensen, Finn 287–8, 291
class
contraceptive use 66, 67
economic perspective on emerging class differences in sexual mores 65–6
education see education
family structure, and see diverging family structure and “rational behaviour”
see also economic perspectives on marriage; factors influencing marriage
Clinton, President 146, 189
Coase Theorem 110–11

Lloyd R. Cohen and Joshua D. Wright - 9780857930644
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 02/09/2019 04:58:08AM
via free access
Index

cohabitation
bargaining theories of the family 123
contraception 128
early legal access to the pill 287–8
earnings 79
ending more frequently than marriage 129
impact of modern marriage and cohabitation trends 126–8, 130
clearer contracts and enforceable modifications 127–8
marriage as a covenant with wider society 127
movement away from restrictive divorce laws 127
property settlements after cohabitation 129
social norms favouring unmarried cohabitation 127
whether more flexible view of marriage is useful 127
income inequality, wealth, material hardship 82–3
increasing 76, 122, 127, 128
reasons for 129
lack of support for long-term relationship-specific investments 122
and marriage 73–4, 128–9
protection for 128–9
tax and transfer policies 79
Cohen, Lloyd R. 123
contraception
breastfeeding as 176, 179–80, 184
class 66, 67
cohabitation 128, 287–8
decisionmaking 58
differential patterns of contraceptive use 58
divorce 287
early legal access to the pill in the US access to the pill 273–5
age of consent for the pill 274–5
approval of the pill 273
children’s outcomes 289–90
education, work and career 288–9
fertility 284–6
marriage, divorce and cohabitation 286–8
use by young unmarried women 273–5
economic perspective on emerging class differences in sexual mores 65–6
marriage 286–8
decisions, effect on 9
demise of “shotgun marriage” 26–7, 32–3
increased extra-marital sex 26–7, 32–3, 65–6
prostitution 223
race 67
see also survey on literature on early legal access to the birth control pill
contracts and marriage 74
“covenant marriage” 113, 124
incentive structures see partnering and incentives structures
see also state’s choice of divorce law
Cools, Senator Anne 132
“covenant marriage” 113, 124
Cox, Oliver C. 7–8
criminal activity
children 289–90
and marriage 88
incarceration 8, 10, 25, 27, 88
Cunningham, Scott x, 227, 229
Dahl, Gordon 1–4, 9–10
data recording/reporting errors see trends in marital stability
Datar, A. 165, 178–9
“deadbeat dad” concept 146–7
decisionmaking see rational choice: local versus global decision-making
DeKeseredy, W. 148
Denmark 175
Department of Justice (Canada) 133, 135, 143, 144, 146–7, 156
changes at 149–53
DeRose, Laurie F. 176
developing countries/underdeveloped countries
breastfeeding 167–9, 173–4, 176–8, 183, 186
urbanization, and 174, 176, 178
Devlin, R.A. 134–5
Dickert-Conlin, Stacy 7
Dickinson, Katherine ix
diverging family structure and “rational behaviour” viii, 15–71
changes in family structure: existing explanations and why they don’t work 25–34
demographic changes as rational response to circumstances 25, 27–8, 33–4
early childbearing as strategy for dealing with economic hardship 26, 28–32
inability to meet higher expectations for marriage 26, 32
limitations of explanations 27–34
technological change causing retreat from marriage 26–7, 32–3
demographic dispersion in family structure 15–24
differences in marital and reproductive behaviour by race and class 17–24
more retreat from marriage/divorce by less privileged and minorities 15–16
shift to single motherhood fuelled by drop in marriage rates 17–24
small percentage only of black children raised by biological parents 23
well-off whites maintaining traditional patterns of family life 23
rational choice/decisions see rational choice: local versus global decision-making
divorce
Canada
child support guidelines encouraging 133, 135
fall in rates of divorce after family law changes 144
increased divorce rates after 1985 144, 146, 149
and children see under children
early legal access to the pill 287
divorce law see under law
divorce revolution in America 146–9
generous child support/incentives see anatomy of Canada’s child support guidelines
increasing rates of divorce 76, 122, 127
Canada 144–5
see also trends in marital stability
inefficient divorce 155
see also under anatomy of Canada’s child support guidelines
opportunistic divorce, restraints on 123
see also opportunistic behaviour; partnering and incentive structures
and poverty 147–8, 149, 151–2
recording data see trends in marital stability
Divorce Revolution: The Unexpected Social and Economic Consequences for Women and Children in America, The (Weitzman) 145, 146–7, 149
Dnes, Antony ix
Donaldson, D. 135, 138, 142
Donohue III, J.J. 289
drug addiction
and choice see under rational choice: local versus global decision-making
and prostitution 228
early legal access to the pill see survey on literature on early legal access to the birth control pill
earnings see under economic perspectives on marriage; see also work
economic expansion into social relations vii
economic perspectives on marriage vii, 72–95
Becker’s trading and specializing approach 72–3
centrality of marriage to economic and social life in US 72
co-habitation
earnings 79
income inequality, wealth, material hardship 82–3
increasing 76
marriage compared 73–4
tax and transfer policies 79
complex connections between marriage and economic factors 75–6
economic consequences of marriage 80–90
adult health and marriage 88–9
benefit assessment complicated by issues of selectivity/simultaneity 80–81
children, impacts on 90
criminal activity, impact on 88
happiness, impact on 87–8
income transfers, impact on 86–7
marital status effects on women’s employment and earnings 85–6
marriage, child poverty, income inequality, wealth, material hardship 81–3
marriage premium for men in the labor market 83–4
material hardship, implications for 87
economic perspectives on determinants of marriage trends 76–80
decline in marriage a worldwide phenomenon 76
men’s earnings and marriage rates 77–8
taxes and transfer benefits influence marriage 5–6, 74, 79–80
women’s earnings and marriage rates 78–9
economies of scale in marriage 73
game-theory focus on bargaining within marriage 73
implications for government policy 90–91
role of marriage 74
economics of infant feeding ix, 159–211
advantages and health benefits of breastfeeding 159–66, 185–8
breastfeeding by numbers: rates and trends around the world 166–9
developed and developing countries compared 167–9
breastfeeding policy and its impacts 189–91
breastfeeding laws in the workplace 191
policies regulating public breastfeeding 189–90
costs of breastfeeding 159–63, 184–5
current consensus on feeding children 159–61, 166
determinants of breastfeeding 169–82
biomedical factors and health care systems 177
breastfeeding choices and child characteristics 178–81
contributions of the economic literature 178
cultural factors 177–8
employment 181–2
fertility 176–7
race and ethnicity 174
socioeconomic status 173–4
direction for future research on economics and policy of breastfeeding 203–4
economic models of infant feeding behaviour 163–6
choices made based on cost and benefits 163
identifying levers to induce changes in infant feeding 165–6
infant feeding behaviour falling into household production framework 165
economic and social barriers to breastfeeding 159–60
family leave policies 191–9
brief overview of parental leave policies in selected developed countries 198
effects of employment mandates on breastfeeding 199
overview of family leave entitlements 191–7
paid vs. unpaid leave 198–9
impacts of infant feeding on child health and other outcomes 182–9
economic impacts of infant feeding 184–5
economic studies of infant feeding and its impacts 185–9
impacts on child health outcomes 182–3
impacts on children’s intellectual outcomes and motor development 184
impacts on maternal health 184
impact of social programs on breastfeeding 199–203
Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act 200, 202–3
Supplemental Program for Women and Children (WIC) 199–203

WIC, background on 200
WIC effects on breastfeeding 200–202
infant feeding as way of investing in children’s human capital 161
Edin, Katherine 26, 57
Edlund, Lena 223, 286
education and affluence 62–3
attributes for advanced education 62
capacity to think globally 62–3
and differences in marital and reproductive behaviour 17–23
eyear legal access to the pill 288–9
estimates of education and family characteristics of internet-facilitated sex workers 260–62
see also economic perspectives on marriage; factors influencing marriage

Eisenstadt v Baird (1972) 274
Ellman, Ira Mark 119
Ellwood, David 77, 79
employment see work
errors in data recording and reporting see trends in marital stability
Europe 166, 173
parental leave 191, 198
Evenhouse, E. 188–9

factors influencing marriage viii, 1–13
conclusions 10–13
economic perspectives see economic perspectives on marriage
estimated effects of various factors on marriage 11–12
instruments for marriage 9–10, 10–13
legal restrictions on marriage in the US 2–5
blood test requirements 2, 4
minimum age for marriage 2–4
marriage making women better off 65–6
low-income women 74
marriage markets 7–9
incarceration 8, 10
income and wages 8–9
sex ratios of marriage outcomes 7–8
other factors 9
positive outcomes of marriage 1, 9–10
psychic and instrumental benefits to marriage 123
selection into marriage 1, 9–10
taxes and transfers 5–7, 74, 79–80
differential treatment based on marriage 5
pension policies 6–7, 10
welfare reform 5–6, 79
see also partnering and incentives
families
children see children
“disestablishment” of traditional forms 62
diverging structure see diverging family structure and “rational behaviour”
divorce see divorce
family leave policies 191
overview of family leave entitlements 191–7
marriage see marriage
nuclear families 60–61
parental involvement laws in abortion 217–18, 276
Family Law Committee for Child Support Guidelines (Canada) 132–3
child costs 152
formulation 135, 151
Guidelines 135–45, 151–5
family leave policies see under economics of infant feeding
fathers see under men
feminist family policy see anatomy of Canada’s child support guidelines
Fernandez-Villaverde, Jesus 65
Fineman, Martha 147
Finland 175
Finlay, Keith 1, 8, 10
Finnie, R. 136, 139, 142–3, 152
Flacking, R. 173
Food and Agriculture Organisation 184
Forman, M.R. 173, 177
Fossett, Mark 7
Foster, Michael 6
France 198
Freiden, Alan 7
Frick, K. 181–2
Friedberg, Leora 114, 119
Gallagher, Maggie 88
Gandy, Kim 74
Gauthier, A. 151
Gelbach, Jonah 6
Germany
marriage impact on happiness 87
parental leave 198
prostitution 222
Geronimus, Arline 26, 28–9
Ghana 176, 183–4
Gisladottir, M.S. 173
Gibson-Davis, C.M. 174
Ginther, Donna 1, 6, 10
“global choice” see under diverging family structure and “rational behaviour”
Gold, Malcolm 119
Goldin, Claudia 9, 273, 275, 284, 286–9
Gould, Eric 8
Gray, Jeffrey S. 119
Green, Tiffany ix–x, 190
Griswold v Connecticut (1965) 274
Groggar, Jeffrey 6
Grossbard, Shoshana 111
Grossman, M. 164–5
Gruber, Jonathan 10
Grummer-Strawn, L. M. 169, 173
Guilkey, D.K. 187
Guldi, Melanie x, 4, 275–7, 285–6
Hadley, C. 178
Haider, S.J. 190, 203
Han, W-J. 198
Hanlon, Michael ix
happiness and marriage 87–8
Hawkins, S.S. 175
health
abortion
illegal abortions causing death 276
and risky sex see abortion access and risky sex
black women having poorer health 26
blood test requirements in the US 2, 4
and breastfeeding 159–66, 185–8
biomedical factors and health care systems 177
impacts on maternal health 184
see also economics of infant feeding
children see under children
contraception see contraception; survey on
literature on early legal access to the birth control pill
drug addiction see drug addiction
durable capital stock, health as 164–5
human capital, health as important component of 161, 164
marriage improving health 1
adult health 70, 88–90
healthy marriage initiative in US 90–91
married men 70, 88–9
married women 88
mental health 89–90
sexually transmitted diseases 213–14, 218–19, 286
prostitution, and 223, 239
Heck, K.E. 173
Hernandez, D.C. 201
Herrnstein, Richard 15, 34–6
Heyman, Gene 15, 35–6, 39, 42, 60
Hock, Heinrich 288–90
Hoffman, Saul 6
Honduras 173, 183, 185–6
Index

Horwitz, Allan 89–90
Hoynes, Hilary 6
Huffman, S.L. 177–8
Hungerman, Dan 286–91
Hymowitz, Kay 33, 60

-incarceration and marriage 8, 10, 25, 27, 88
  see also criminal activity
-incentives, marriage 153–6
  see also partnering and incentive structures
-income and marriage 8–9, 25
  earnings see under economic perspectives on marriage
  see also work

-India
  breastfeeding 173, 183
  preferences for sons 179–81
-individualism 15, 61–3
  blacks’ reaction to rise of 63
  non-judgmentalism 64

-International Labour Convention 198

-Internet and prostitution see prostitution, technology and the law

-Ivory Coast 184

-Jacknowitz, A. 189
Jacob, Herbert 115
Jamaica 168–9
Jayachandran, S. 179–81
Jencks, Christopher 77, 79
Jiang, M. 202
Jordan 173, 177
Joyce, T. 202

-Kabir, M. 173
Kafalas, Maria 26
Kahn, Lawrence 8–9
Kaldor-Hicks criterion for welfare gain 124
Kassouf, A.L. 187
Katz, Lawrence F. 9, 273, 275, 284, 286–9
Katz, Michael 26
Kaupfer, Genevieve 88
Kefalas, Maria 57
Kelly, K. 148
Kelly, Y.J. 174
Kendall, Todd x, 227, 229
Kennedy, K.J. 175
Kenya 183
Khodeir, L. 151
Kiecolt, Jill 7
Kim, H. 89
Kimbro, R.T. 175
Kinsey, Alfred 213
Klick, Jonathan ix–x, 213–19, 286
Kogan, M.D. 190

-Korn, Evelyn 223
Kull, I. 183
Kuziemko, I. 179–81

-Lalive, R. 198
Lambert, James 90
Lauer, J. 167
law
  abortion law 9
  divorce law
    Canada no fault divorce 109, 144, 145–6, 156
    changes in law and marriage decisions 9, 73
    US see state’s choice of divorce law
  legal restrictions on marriage in the US see under United States (US)
  prostitution, and see prostitution, technology and the law
  state’s choice of divorce law see state’s choice of divorce law
  legal restrictions on marriage in the US see under factors influencing marriage

-Lerman, Robert I. viii, 29, 84–5
Levine, Philip B. 276
Levitt, S.D. 289
Lichter, Dan 27
Lillard, L 89
Lloyd, Kim 7
“local choice” see under diverging family structure and “rational behaviour”
Lohr, Sharon 119
Loughran, David 8
Lundberg, Shelly 9
Luoh, Ming 8

-Machado, Cecilia
Macneil, Ian R. 128
Manning, W.D. 79
Marcussen, K. 89
Marks, Nacline 90
marriage
  children from marriages see under children as contract see contracts and marriage
  “covenant marriage” 113, 124
decisionmaking, and see rational choice: local versus global decision-making decline in 107, 122, 127, 129
  see also diverging family structure and “rational behaviour”; economic perspectives on marriage
divorce see divorce
  early legal access to the pill 286–9
economic perspectives see economic perspectives on marriage
factors influencing see factors influencing marriage
incentive structures see partnering and incentive structures
legal restrictions on marriage in the US see under factors influencing marriage
male-to-female sex ration and marriage see state’s choice of divorce law
marriage as an institution 154, 156
“marriage culture”, important effects of 60–61
marriage markets see under factors influencing marriage; state’s choice of divorce law
and pensions policies 6–7, 10
positive outcomes see under factors influencing marriage
and prostitution 221, 223, 261–2
same-sex see same-sex marriage
significant marker and predictor of social inequality 23
stability, trends in see trends in marital stability
success, and see success and marriage see economic perspectives on marriage
taxes and transfers in the US, and see under factors influencing marriage

Marvin v Marvin [1981] 129
McHenry, P. 89
Melamed, A. Douglas 124
men
age of marriage without parental consent in the US 3
earnings and marriage rates 77–8
fathers
opposing Canadian guidelines for child support 133
problems associated with single-parent homes 155
unmarried/single 7, 82
financially successful viii
health see health
incarceration 8, 10, 25, 27, 88
income and marriage see income and marriage
male-to-female sex ration and marriage 7–8
see also state’s choice of divorce law
marriage advantages 70
health 70, 88–9
marriage premium for men in the labor market 83–4
men proposing marriage 112
net payoff to marriage varies by gender 111–12, 114, 120
parental leave 191–7
mental health 89–90
see also health
Mexico 173
Millar, P. 151
Miller, Jody 228
Milligan, K. 188, 199
Millman, S. 168–9
minimum age for marriage in the US see under factors influencing marriage
Mishra, V. 180
Monteiro, C.A. 173
Moretti, Enrico 9
Morocco 169
mothers
breastfeeding see economics of infant feeding
child support encouraging divorce see anatomy of Canada’s child support guidelines
single mothers see single motherhood see also women
National Organization for Women (US) 74
National Symposium of Women, the Law and the Administration of Justice conference 149–50
Neal, Derek 7
Netherlands 175
Neumark, David 1, 8, 10
New York Times 74
New Zealand
property settlements after cohabitation 129
prostitution 222
Nock, Steven 79, 113
Norway 184, 198
OECD 76, 174–5, 191, 198
Olson, Mancur 117
Onyango, A.W. 183
Oppenheimer, Valerie 79
opportunistic behaviour 122–5, 127–8, 130
exploitation by one partner 122, 154
marriage and opportunism 122–4
contractual view of marriage 123–4
opportunistic divorce, restraints on 123
“reverse opportunism” see anatomy of Canada’s child support guidelines
rules necessary to mitigate opportunistic behaviour 154
same-sex marriage 129–30
overweight
and breastfeeding 183
parallels with reproductive trends 69
overspending/overborrowing parallels with reproductive trends 69

Panel Study of Income Dynamics 5
Panis, C.W.A. 89
Pantano, J. 289–90
Parkman, Alan 124
partnering and incentive structures ix, 122–31
cohabitation and marriage 128–9
conclusions 130
contractual view of marriage 123–6, 130
different forms of contract 128
efficient breach, property and liability rules 124–6
enforceable contract modifications 127–8
evolving historically 127
marital offences relevant in determining who had breached 125–6, 127
opportunistic behaviour 122–5, 127, 128
pre and post nuptial contracts 128
psychic and instrumental benefits to marriage 123
relational contracts 127, 128
expectation damages 122, 124, 125–6, 130
carrying implications of lifetime support 126–7
criticism of expectation-damages approach 126
guarding against opportunism 128
incentives for dependent spouse to divorce 122
interpretation of damages according to different norm “vintages” 128, 130
less than expectation damages obligations 122
obligation to mitigate losses 125
impact of modern marriage and cohabitation trends 126–8
clearer contracts and enforceable modifications 127–8
marriage as a covenant with wider society 127
movement away from restrictive divorce laws 127, 128
property settlements after cohabitation 129
social norms favouring unmarried cohabitation 127
whether more flexible view of marriage is useful 127
marriage, efficient breach, property and liability rules 124–6
avoiding coercion in intimate relationships 124
clean break principle 126

freedom to avoid obligations should be restricted 124
separate legal obligations for the maintenance of children 126
traditional view of marriages 124–6
marriage and opportunism 122–4
contractual view of marriage 123–4
opportunistic behaviour 122–5, 127, 128, 130
same-sex marriage 129–30
potential problem of exploitation by one partner 122
same-sex marriage 129–30
cautions over extending marriage rights to 130

Paserman, Daniele 8
Pendakur, K. 138, 142
pensions policies and marriage 6–7, 10
Perez-Escamilla, R. 173
Peru 168
Petit, Becky 8
Philippines 186–7

Planned Parenthood v Danforth (1976) 274

poverty
children 81–3, 151–2, 289
single motherhood 74, 81–3, 149
women and divorce 147–8, 149, 152, 202
marriage, child poverty, income inequality, wealth, material hardship 81–3

Price, Joseph, viii, 4

prostitution, technology and the law x, 221–70
appendix: SASP survey instrument 264–70

conclusion 262
costs of prostitution 223–5
fixed costs 239
technology lowering 226
data from an online sex worker review website 230–46
corruption of data 234–5, 250–51
data description 230–35
hedonic pricing analysis 238–46
importance of positive reviews 233–4
streetwalker population least prevalent share 230–31
summary statistics 235–8
definition 227
institutions in modern prostitution 222–7
business arrangements 224–5
effects of technology 226–7
legality in the US 222–3
vertical integration 223–5
violence 225
law enforcement in the US 225, 226
drugs and prostitution 228
indoor workers rarely encountering law
enforcement 229, 231
law enforcement data 227–30
and surveys 255
male prostitutes 230
nature/effects of prostitution 221
on-line advertisement websites 246–54
description of data 246–52
estimating the effect of an advertising
price increase 252–4
risks from prostitution 223, 231, 239,
254–5
survey data 254–62
estimates of education and family
characteristics of internet-facilitated
sex workers 260–62
issues in surveying sex workers 255–6
survey methodology and comparability of
responses 257–60
race
and breastfeeding 174
and family structure see diverging family
structure and “rational behaviour”
and marriage viii
single motherhood 66–7
see also economic perspectives on marriage;
factors influencing marriage
Rasheed, S. 173
Rasul, Imran 117
rational choice: local versus global decision-
making 34–70
conclusions 70–71
decisionmaking and dynamics of
frameworks for choice 34–6, 39–40
“global choice” as aggregative method for
evaluating options 35, 36
“local choice”, myopic method of
assessment designated as 35, 36, 39
explaining changes in family structure: does
the model fit? 56–9
attributes for anticipating long-term
rewards 59
contraception choices 58
global thinking fostering stable
relationships 57–8
unstable relationships linked to many
dysfunctional behaviours 57–8
gender 69–70
local versus global choice: drug addiction
35–9
dispersion emerging in behaviours 40
drug addiction as a “disease” 35
drug addiction as a “disorder of choice”
35–6
drug use as a function of adopting local or
global choice perspectives 36
global choice equilibrium as no drug use
37–8
irrational decisionmaking 40
local choice equilibrium as continuous
drug use 36–7
social norms reducing drug-taking stigma
59–60
local v global choice: marriage and
reproduction 39–56
dispersion emerging in behaviours 40
global choice equilibrium to refrain from
illicit relationship 44–9, 56
irrational decisionmaking 40
local choice equilibrium to maintain illicit
relationships 44, 45, 46
modes of decisionmaking generating
disparate results 41
simultaneous partners: decision to be
faithful or unfaithful 42–9
switching partners: the decision to stay or
go 49–56
vaunting goals and failure to achieve them
40–41
moral deregulation and local v global
choice: demise of “simple rules for
simple people” 59–66
education and effect on capacity to think
globally 62–3
family composition differing by class
62–4, 65–7
family composition differing by race
63–5, 66
individualism, rise of 15, 61–4
“marriage culture”, important effects of
60–61
“reproductive life scripts” and desirable
behaviour 60
sexual revolution weakening marriage
61–2
stigma and society’s rules of behaviour
weakened 61–4
other evidence, other trends 66–9
overspending/overborrowing parallels
with reproductive trends 69
overweight parallels with reproductive
trends 69
time preferences or discount rate 67–9
Ratner, M.S. 228
Rauch, Jonathan 23
Rees, D.I. 188–9
Index 303

Reilly, S. 188–9
reproduction and decisionmaking see rational choice: local versus global decision-making
Reynolds, Helen 223
Ribar, David 1, 10
Riphahn, R.T. 187
risk aversion 59, 80, 120, 213
Roe, B. 181
Roe v Wade 9, 214, 276
Rose, Elaina 9
Rosenweig, Mark 6, 165, 178, 187
Ryan, A.S. 200–201
Sabia, J.J. 188–9
Sallee, James 4
same-sex marriage 129–30
debate on 156
greater equality in 129
pressure to extend marriage rights to 122, 129
cautions over 130
previous lack of choice whether or not to cohabit 129
spill-over effect for opposite sex marriage 156
in US 72
Schoeni, R. 84
Schultz, Paul 6, 165, 178, 187
Schwartz, J.B. 201–2
Senauer, B. 187
sexual revolution weakening marriage 61–2, 71
sexually transmitted diseases see under health
Simon, R.W. 89
Singh, G.K. 174
single motherhood
as change in family structures see diverging family structure and “rational behaviour”
child support enhancing wealth of 154
class/education 64, 65–6
and contraception 58
“crummy boyfriend” problem 57
effects of having children out of wedlock 57, 66
growth of 74
incentives to have children 5–6, 7
male partners’ conduct and sexual infidelity 57
marriage markets 7
poverty 74, 81–3, 149
problems associated with single-parent homes 155
race 66–7
shift to single motherhood fuelled by drop in marriage rates 17–24
in US 72
welfare programmes, effects of 74, 79
single women see under women
Siow, Aloysius 9
Sjoquist, David 5
Sjöström, M. 166–7
Smock, P.J. 79
South, Scott 7
Spain 198
stability of marriage, trends in see trends in marital stability
Stamp, Sir Josiah viii
state’s choice of divorce law ix, 109–21
changes in divorce law in US 109
“covenant marriage” 113, 124
data and empirical identification 114–15
divorce rights 112–13
empirical analysis 115–19
higher male-female ratios associated with liberal divorce law 109, 114, 120
marriage market competition 109–11, 114–15, 120
model 110–14
net payoff to marriage varies by gender 111–12, 114, 120
female preference for marriage 111
norms applying to Asia or Africa may differ 120
timing of the state’s decision 119–20
unilateral divorce 115–19
Catholic opposition 115
Steinem, Gloria 149
Stevenson, Betsey viii–ix, 96, 100
Stratmann, Thomas ix, 213–19, 286
success and marriage see economic perspectives on marriage
Sundström, Marianne 1, 6, 10
survey on literature on early legal access to the birth control pill x, 271–92
background 273–7
abortion 276
identification of early legal access 275, 277
the pill 273–6
conceptual framework 273
conclusion 290–91
data 277–84
what do we know? 284–90
education, work and career 288–9
fertility 284–6
marriage, divorce and cohabitation 286–8
see also contraception
breastfeeding 166–7, 173–4, 177–8, 185, 189–91
effects of WIC on breastfeeding 200–202
impact of social programs see under
economics of infant feeding
child support 132
cohabitation rights 129
diverging family structure see diverging
family structure and “rational
behaviour”
divorce law see state’s choice of divorce
law
family leave entitlements 191, 198
maternity leave 198
healthy marriage initiative 90–91
immigration 8, 174, 177
marriage
economic perspectives on marriage see
economic perspectives on marriage
factors influencing see factors influencing
marriage
healthy marriage initiative 90–91
impact on happiness 87
legal restrictions on marriage see under
factors influencing marriage
Personal Responsibility and Work
Opportunity Reconciliation Act, and
200, 202–3
prostitution see prostitution, technology and
the law
sexually transmitted diseases 213–14
Supplemental Program for Women and
Children (WIC) 200–203
background on WIC 200
taxes and transfers see under factors
influencing marriage
women’s employment 174
military employment 175–6

Ventura, Gustavo 5
Visness, C. M. 175
Waite, Linda 88
Waldfogel, Jane 8–9, 198
Walker, Mary 5
Wax, Amy viii
Weaver, David 7
Weimer, D. 185
Weiss, Yoram 7, 73
Weitzer, Ronald 230
Weitzman, Lenora 145, 146–7, 149
welfare
child support see under children
married couple less likely to rely on social
benefits 86
Index

pension policies  6–7, 10
policies’ impact on families and marriage  74, 79–81
welfare reform and “marriage penalty”  5–6
resource costs to society  86
WIC in US  200
and PWORA  202–3
“workfare”  202
Western, Bruce  8
Whittington, Leslie A.  5
Willis, Robert  7, 111
Wilson, William Julius  25
“Wilson hypothesis”  25
demographic evidence refuting  28
Winkler, Anne  82
Wolfers, Justin viii–ix, 96, 100, 119
women
abuse in universities  148
age of marriage without parental consent in the US  3
birth control pill see survey on literature on early legal access to the birth control pill
differences in marital and reproductive behaviour by race and class  17–24
divorce
divorce revolution  146–9
position after divorce in Canada  155
and poverty  147–8, 149, 152, 202
earnings and marriage rates  78–9
health see health
income and marriage see income and marriage
male-to-female sex ratio and marriage  7–8
see also state’s choice of divorce law
marital status effects on women’s employment and earnings  85–6
marriage advantages  70, 88
female preference for marriage  111
net payoff to marriage varies by gender  111–12, 114, 120
marriage, child poverty, income inequality, wealth, material hardship  81–3
poverty and divorce  147–8, 149, 152, 202
marriage markets  7–9
mothers see mothers
single mothers see single motherhood
self-insuring through labor markets  128
single women
incentives to have children  5–6
success viii
violence against women  148
and work see work
“Women, Law, and the Economy” conference  149
work
early legal access to the pill  288–9
employment and breastfeeding  159, 164, 166, 174–6, 181–2, 202–3
breastfeeding laws in the workplace  191
effects of employment mandates on breastfeeding  199
family leave policies see under economics
of infant feeding
women’s military employment  175–6
PWORA  202–3
“workfare”  202
and marriage see economic perspectives on marriage
World Almanac  2, 5
World Health Organisation  160, 166
Yang, J.  134–5
Yellin, Janet  26
Yngve, A.  166–7
Zavodny, Madeline  6
Zhou, W.  200–201
Ziol-uest, K.M.  201
Zweimüller, J.  198