Index

Titles of publications are in italics.

Abe Shinzo  85
Abhisit Vejjajiva  226
abuse of power  18–19
see also  corruption
administrative absorption, Hong Kong  151
Ahluwalia, M.S.  95
Ahn, Byong-Man  203
Akers-Jones, D.  154
all-equal representation model  15–16
Anand Panyarachun  222
Andhra Pradesh
  executive stability  102–4
  party dynamics  106–8, 109
  party system and electoral competition  97–9, 101
anti-corruption strategy, China  67–8
Aquino, Benigno  272–3
Aquino, Corazon  253, 258, 273–5
Arroyo, Gloria Macapagal  36–7, 254
ASEAN and Myanmar  245–6
Asian values  7–8
Aso Taro  86
assembly procedures, Taiwan  126
atomistic competition  22–3
Aung San Suu Kyi  3, 239, 240, 248, 288
authoritarian regimes  233–5, 275–6
Bai Yacan  123
Banik, D.  102
Barr, M.D.  179, 182, 184
Baru, S.  96
Bautista, C.  49
Benigno, T.C.  39
Berger, B.  149
Berkeley, A.R.  45
Berlow, A.  272
bill of rights  17
Bowring, P.  35
Brass, P.R.  93
Bunce, V.  234, 249
Burke, E.  16
Burma see  Myanmar
business community, Hong Kong  154
Butler, D.  46
cacique democracy, Philippines  255
Carey, J.M.  40
Catholic Church, Philippines  262, 269–70
Chang, W.-C.  47
Chang, Y.-T.  44, 47
Charter 08  70, 287
Chen Ming-tung  36
Chen Shui-bian  36
Chen Yizhong  66–7
Cheng Nan-jung  128–9
Chiang Ching-kuo  122–3, 126–8
Chiang Kai-Shek  127
Chile  27–8
China  57–75, 288–9
  anti-corruption strategy  67–8
  Charter 08  70, 287
  constitution  65
  democratization prospects  72–3
  direct elections  63–4
  and Hong Kong  153–9
  ideological dissent  68–70
  ideological slogans  65–6
  Internet control  70–72
  intra-party democracy  62–5
  and the media  66–7, 68–72
  and Myanmar  243
  political (structural) reform  58–62
  and Taiwan  140–41
Choi, J.-W.  47
Chu, Y.-H.  32
Chua, A.  4, 28, 260–61, 276–7
Chua, B.H.  183
Chun Doo Hwan  194
colonial rule
  effect on democracy, India 92–3
  Philippines 262–6
common good 17
conditionality 242
consent 242
consolidated majority government 41
constitutional democracy 24–8
constitutional re-engineering 33–42
constitutions
  China 65
  Taiwan 131–8
control 242
corporatism 49–50
corruption
  China 67–8
  intolerance of, Singapore 189
  Korea 43–4
  Philippines 44, 257, 259
  Taiwan 44
Cotton, J. 184
Cox, G.W. 37
Croissant, A. 44
cultural background
  Singapore 174–7
  Thailand 213–14
DAB (Democratic Alliance for the Betterment and Progress of Hong Kong) 163
Dangwai movement 123–4
de Soto, H. 256
delegate model of representation 15
democracy 13–28
  definitions 1–2, 255
  dissatisfaction with 32
  East Asia 31–51
  effect on economic development 26
  institutional design 32, 33–42
  and public governance 3–5, 13–14
  quality 32–3, 42–50
  reform strategies 35–42
  substantial vs formal 24–8
Democratic Alliance for the Betterment and Progress of Hong Kong 163
Democratic Progressive Party (DPP), Taiwan 129–30
democratic responsiveness 45–7
Deng Xiaoping 20, 61
Deutsch, K.W. 148
Diamond, L. 9, 172
Dicey, A.V. 256
direct democracy 46–7
divided majority government 41
divided minority government 41
donations, political 23–4
DPP (Democratic Progressive Party), Taiwan 129–30
drug trade, Myanmar 237–8
economic development
  and democracy 26
  and political stability 148–9
economic inequality
  Hong Kong 168
  Philippines 257
  and political inequality 48–9
economic liberalization, Singapore 185–6
economic policy and governance, India 94–109
economy
  Korea 197–8
  Myanmar 235–6
  8888 Uprising, Myanmar 238–40
  elections
  India 93
  Myanmar 240–41
  Philippines 265
  Taiwan 118–120
electoral competition, India 97–101
electoral democracy, limitations of 24–8
electoral system
  Japan 80–81
  Taiwan 137
electronic democracy 46–7
Elgie, R. 41
elite-level politics, Thailand 214–18
elitism
  and democratic transition 233–5
  Hong Kong 151
  Singapore 179–80
encomienda system, Philippines 263
equality and democracy 48–50
ethnic divisions, Myanmar 236
ex ante welfare 16
executive dominance, Hong Kong 155
executive-legislative unity 40
executive stability, India 102–6
Index

Fallows, J.  256–7, 259–60, 261
February 28, 1947 Incident  117
Feffer, J.  46
Filmer, R.  260
financial crisis, South Korea  197
Fink, C.  241
5.19 Green Action  129
foreign investment, Myanmar  236, 245–6
formal democracy  24–8
Free China magazine  121–2
free thinkers and party politics  24
Fuchs, D.  46
Fukuda Yasuo  85–6
Fukuyama, F.  33
functional constituency elections, Hong Kong  152
Geddes, B.  234
Gilley, B.  72, 73
globalization and Singapore  185–6
Goh Chok Tong  184
Goldman, M.  75
government legitimacy, Hong Kong  156–9, 167–8
Haggard, S.  37, 49
Han Sung-joo  199
Harsanyi, J.  15
Hayek, F.A.  255
Hedman, E.-L.E.  254
Hicken, A.  38
Ho, L.S.  27
Hobbes, T.  261–2
Hobsbawm, E.  21
Hong Kong  147–69
anti-corruption measures  44–5
business community  150, 154
chief executive  155
and China  153–9
before 1997  153–6
after 1997  156–9
economic inequality  168
elections  152, 162, 163, 165–6, 166–7
government legitimacy  156–9, 167–8
political participation  149–53
pro-democracy movement  159–67
professional elites  151–2
urbanization and political participation  149
Hosokawa Morihiro  82–3
Hu Jia  69
Hu Jintao  57–8, 61–2, 65–6, 68
Hukbalahap (Huks), Philippines  268, 269
Huntington, S.P.  73, 148–9, 167, 192, 204
hybrid regimes  249
ideological dissent, China  68–70
ideological slogans, China  65–6
India  89–110, 288
colonial legacy  92–3
development of democracy  91–4
election experience  93
electoral competition  97–101
executive stability  102–6
and Myanmar  243–5
political parties  97–101, 106–9
state policymaking  94–109
Indonesia, political party system reform  39
inequality
and democracy  48–50
Hong Kong  168
Philippines  257
political, and economic inequality  48–9
institutional capacity and economic policy, India  96
institutional design of democracies  32
institutional re-engineering  33–42
international factors in democratization  241–2
Myanmar  242–6
Internet control, China  70–72
Internet democracy  46
Korea  47
intra-party democracy, China  62–5
Japan  77–87, 289
electoral system  80–81
LDP government  78–82
occupation of the Philippines  267–8
Jenkins, R.  94–5
Jiang Zemin  60–61, 63
Jiao Guobiu 66
Jose, F.S. 267, 278
Kabashima, I. 85
Kaohsiung Incident 124
Kaplan, R. 260
Karnow, S. 264
Kennedy, L. 96
Khin Nyunt 237
Kim Dae-jung 195–6, 198, 199, 200
Kim Jong-pil 195, 198, 199
Kim Young-sam 195, 199
Kohli, A. 92
Koizumi Junichiro 85–6
Korea see South Korea
Krisiadi, J. 39
Kuo Kuo-chi (Kuo the Cannon) 125–6
Kuomintang (KMT) government, Taiwan 116–17
land reform, Philippines 271
Laozi 17
LDP (Liberal Democratic Party), Japan 78–82
Lee Hsien Loong 184–5, 186–7
Lee Kuan Yew 7, 21, 173, 174, 177–82, 190, 259, 260
Lee Kuan Yew: The Beliefs behind the Man 182
Lee Manwoo 200
Lee Myung-bak 205
Lee Teng-hui 130
legitimacy, Hong Kong government 156–9, 167–8
Lei Chen 121
Lew Seok Choon 200
Liberal Democratic Party, Japan 78–82
Lin I-hsiung 125
Lincoln, A. 13
Linz, J. 33
Lipset, S. 1–2
Liu De 66
Liu Xiaobo 70
localization policy, Taiwan 122–3
Locke, J. 277–8
Luckham, R. 49
Macapagal-Arroyo, Gloria 36–7, 254
Madhya Pradesh 294
electoral competition 99–100, 101
executive stability 104–5
party dynamics 108, 109
mafia influences, Taiwan 140
Mahathir Muhammad 259, 260
Mainwaring, S.M. 37
Manion, M. 44
Mao Zedong 3
Marcos, Ferdinand 269–73
Marsh, I. 34
martial law
Philippines 270–71
Taiwan 117–18
see also military regimes
McCago, D. 78, 81
McCoy, A.W. 237
McCubbins, M.D. 37
media
China 66–7, 68–72
Taiwan 121–2, 140
Meilidao magazine 124
Meinardus, R. 39
Mencius 16
meritocracy, Singapore 180
military control and government power 3–4
military regimes 233–5
Myanmar 235–41
Thailand 223–4
see also martial law
Mill, J.S. 15–16
minority presidents 33
money influence, Taiwan 140
Montesquieu 255
Morlino, L. 42–3, 48
multi-party systems 19–22
disadvantages 22–4
and presidential systems 37–9
Myanmar 232–50, 288
and ASEAN 245–6
and China 243
constitutional engineering 247–8
drug trade 237–8
economy 235–6
8888 uprising 238–40
ethnic divisions 236
foreign investment 236, 245–6
and India 243–5
international influences 242–6
military regime 235–41
1990 election 240–41
separatism and poverty 235–6
and Thailand 243–5
Myint, Soe 244

Naidu, C. 107–8
Nakasone Yasuhiro 81
Nakpil, C.G. 267
National Convention, Myanmar 247
national identity, Taiwan 138–9
Nehru, Jawaharlal 93
neihao 137, 139–40
1988 Uprising, Myanmar 238–40
no-party model 2–3
Noppadorn Pattama 225
North Korea, relationship with South Korea 202–3

O’Donnell, G. 43, 72–3, 284
oligarchy, Philippines 258–9
Olsen, M.E. 151
one-party model 2–3
opportunism 18–19
and party politics 22–3
out parties, India 106–9
PAD (People’s Alliance for Democracy), Thailand 224, 225
PAP (People’s Action Party), Singapore 173–4, 177–8
Park Chung Hee 193
Park W.-S. 46
parliamentary systems 35–7
participation, political, Hong Kong 149–53
participatory democracy 45–7
parties see political parties
party dynamics, India 106–9
party systems 19–24
India 97–101
Korea 200–201
multi-party systems 19–22, 37–9
paternalism 260
Patriarcha 260
Peerenboom, R. 44
Peng Ming-min 122
people power 22, 27, 29, 194, 205, 232, 288
Revolt 254, 256, 274
‘people power 2’ (Philippines) 206
People Power Party (PPP), Thailand 224–6
People Power uprising, Philippines 253–5
People’s Action Party (PAP), Singapore 173–4, 177–8
People’s Alliance for Democracy (PAD), Thailand 224, 225
People’s Anti-Japanese Army (Huks), Philippines 268, 269
Perils of Presidentialism, The 33
personalities and politics, South Korea 199
Pettit, P. 278
Phibun Songkram 215
Philippines 253–79, 288
Aquino, Corazon 273–6
as cacique democracy 255
causes of political and economic stagnation 258–62
corruption 44, 257, 259
elections 265
encomienda system 263
Huksbalahap (Huks) 268, 269
independence 266–7, 268–9
inequality 257
Japanese occupation 267–8
land reform 271
Marcos, Ferdinand 269–73
martial law 270–71
multi-party system reform 39
oligarchy 258–9
parliamentary system proposal 36–7
People Power uprising 253–5
Roman Catholic church 262–3
Spanish rule 262–3
and US 259, 263–6, 268–9
political corruption see corruption
political donations 23–4
political opportunism 18–19
and party politics 22–3
political participation, Hong Kong 149–53
political parties
South Korea 200–201
Taiwan 129–30
see also party systems
political (structural) reform, China 58–62
Pomper, G. 151
poverty
- Myanmar 235–6
- Philippines 257
  and political inequality 48–9
power, abuse of 18–19
power struggles and party politics 25–6
pragmatism, Singapore 180–81
Prem Tinsulanonda 222
premier-presidential systems 40–42
president-parliamentary systems 40–42
presidential power, South Korea 198
presidential systems
  alternatives 40–42
  problems 33–4
press, China 66–7
Pridi Phanomyong 214
pro-democracy movement, Hong Kong
  159–67
professional elites, Hong Kong 151

quality of democracy 32–3, 42–50

Rafael, V.L. 267–8
Ranney, A. 46
Rao, M.G. 95
Rawls, J. 15
referendums 46, 47
reform strategies 35–42
regional parties, India 106–9
representation 15–19
representative democracy 1–2
republican freedom 278
Rhee Syngman 193, 201
Ringen, S. 48
Rizal, Jose 263
Rogers, S. 32, 44
Roh Moo-hyun 34, 46–7, 196, 201, 203, 204–5
Roh Tae-woo 194–5
Roman Catholic Church, Philippines
  262, 269–70
Root, Elihu 264–5
Rueschemeyer, D. 48
rule of law 17, 43–5, 256
Taiwan 139
Rustow, D.A. 233

Sachs, J.D. 95
Saez, L. 95
safety and happiness as goal 24–5
Samak Sundhravej 224, 225
Sarit Thanarat 215–16
Sarkar, S. 93
‘Save Taiwan, reform now’ 122
Saw Maung 239
Schmitter, P. 72–3, 241
Schultz, George 254
second-tier political institutions 37–9
Second Treatise of Government 277–8
Sein Lwin 239
semi-presidential systems 40–42
separation of powers 17
separatism and poverty, Myanmar 235–6
Shapiro, I. 278
Shibusawa, M. 77
Shin, D.C. 32
Shin, M. 38
Shugart, M.S. 37, 40
Sidel, J.T. 254
Silverstein, J. 248
Singapore 172–90, 288
corruption, intolerance of 189
elitism 179–8
and globalization 185–6
Lee Kuan Yew 177–82
meritocracy 180
People’s Action Party 173–4, 177–8
pragmatism 180–81
socio-cultural background 174–7
Singapore: Wealth, Power and the
Culture of Control 175
Sinha, A. 96
Skach, C. 41
SLORC (State Law and Order
Restoration Council) 232, 247
Smith, G. 27–8
social mobilization, impact on political
stability 148
social safety net 18
Soe Myint 244
Somchai Wongsawat 225
Sondhi Limthongkul 225
Sonthi Boonyaratglin 4
Soong, James 135
South Korea 192–206
impeachment of president 34
Internet voting 47
parliamentary system proposal  35–6
political corruption  43–4
political culture  198–203
political history  193–8
Spain, colonial rule of Philippines  262–3
SPDC (State Peace and Development Council)  247
State Law and Order Restoration Council (SLORC)  232
State Peace and Development Council (SPDC)  247
state policymaking, India  94–109
Steel, G.  85
Steinberg, D.I.  38
Stockwin, J.A.A.  81
student movement, South Korea  201
sub-national India, economic policy and governance  94–109
substantive democracy  24–8
Taft, William Howard  264
Taiwan  115–41
and China  140–41
constitutional reforms  131–8
democracy problems  138–41
democratic system features  137–8
electoral system  38–9, 137
media challenges  121–2
parliamentary system proposal  36
political corruption  44
political history  116–30
political parties  129–30
problems of presidential system  34
referendums  47
10 000-year Parliament, Taiwan  118
Thai Rak Thai  218–23
Thailand  211–28, 288
background to democracy  212–14
cultural background  213–14
elite-level politics  214–18
military regime  223–4
and Myanmar  243–5
Thai Rak Thai  218–23
Thaksin Shinawatra  218–23
Tideman, N.  18–19
township elections, China  63–4
transfer raj  102–6
transitology paradigm  233–5
triads, Taiwan  140
Trocki, C.  175
trustee model of representative government  16
Tsang Yam-kuen, Donald  164–6
Tung Chee-hwa administration, Hong Kong  157–64
United States
Constitution  24–5
and the Philippines  259, 263–6, 268–9
and South Korea  202
urbanization and political participation  149
Uttar Pradesh
electoral competition  100–101
executive stability  104, 105
party dynamics  108, 109
values, Asian  7–8
Varshney, A.  92
‘veil of ignorance’  15
village direct elections, China  63
Wang Ji-pyng  36
Wang Rongqing  69
Wells, J.  32
Wen Jiabao  58, 61–2
Whitehead, L.  241
Wolferen, K. van  81
Wood, A.T.  198
World on Fire  4, 261
Worthington, R.  183
Yang Sung Chul  203
Yongyuth Tiyapairat  225
Yu Huafeng  66–7
Yu Jie  69
Zeng Qinghong  62
Zhongli Incident  123
Zittel, T.  45–6