Index

Titles of publications are in italics.

Abe Shinzo 85
Abhisit Vejjajiva 226
abuse of power 18–19
see also corruption
administrative absorption, Hong Kong 151
Ahluwalia, M.S. 95
Ahn, Byong-Man 203
Akers-Jones, D. 154
all-equal representation model 15–16
Anand Panyarachun 222
Andhra Pradesh
  executive stability 102–4
  party dynamics 106–8, 109
  party system and electoral competition 97–9, 101
anti-corruption strategy, China 67–8
Aquino, Benigno 272–3
Aquino, Corazon 253, 258, 273–5
Arroyo, Gloria Macapagal 36–7, 254
ASEAN and Myanmar 245–6
Asian values 7–8
Aso Taro 86
assembly procedures, Taiwan 126
atomistic competition 22–3
Aung San Suu Kyi 3, 239, 240, 248, 288
authoritarian regimes 233–5, 275–6
Bai Yacan 123
Banik, D. 102
Barr, M.D. 179, 182, 184
Baru, S. 96
Bautista, C. 49
Benigno, T.C. 39
Berger, B. 149
Berkeley, A.R. 45
Berlow, A. 272
bill of rights 17
Bowring, P. 35
Brass, P.R. 93
Bunce, V. 234, 249
Burke, E. 16
Burma see Myanmar
business community, Hong Kong 154
Butler, D. 46
cacique democracy, Philippines 255
Carey, J.M. 40
Catholic Church, Philippines 262, 269–70
Chang, W.-C. 47
Chang, Y.-T. 44, 47
Charter 08 70, 287
Chen Ming-tung 36
Chen Shui-bian 36
Chen Yizhong 66–7
Cheng Nan-jung 128–9
Chiang Ching-kuo 122–3, 126–8
Chiang Kai-Shek 127
Chile 27–8
China 57–75, 288–9
  anti-corruption strategy 67–8
  Charter 08 70, 287
  constitution 65
  democratization prospects 72–3
  direct elections 63–4
  and Hong Kong 153–9
  ideological dissent 68–70
  ideological slogans 65–6
  Internet control 70–72
  intra-party democracy 62–5
  and the media 66–7, 68–72
  and Myanmar 243
  political (structural) reform 58–62
  and Taiwan 140–41
Choi, J.-W. 47
Chu, Y.-H. 32
Chua, A. 4, 28, 260–61, 276–7
Chua, B.H. 183
Chun Doo Hwan 194
colonial rule
effect on democracy, India 92–3
Philippines 262–6
common good 17
conditionality 242
consent 242
consolidated majority government 41
constitutional democracy 24–8
constitutional re-engineering 33–42
constitutions
China 65
Taiwan 131–8
control 242
corporatism 49–50
corruption
China 67–8
intolerance of, Singapore 189
Korea 43–4
Philippines 44, 257, 259
Taiwan 44
Cotton, J. 184
Cox, G.W. 37
Croissant, A. 44
cultural background
Singapore 174–7
Thailand 213–14
DAB (Democratic Alliance for the Betterment and Progress of Hong Kong) 163
Dangwai movement 123–4
de Soto, H. 256
delegate model of representation 15
democracy 13–28
definitions 1–2, 255
dissatisfaction with 32
East Asia 31–51
effect on economic development 26
institutional design 32, 33–42
and public governance 3–5, 13–14
quality 32–3, 42–50
reform strategies 35–42
substantial vs formal 24–8
Democratic Alliance for the Betterment and Progress of Hong Kong 163
Democratic Progressive Party (DPP), Taiwan 129–30
democratic responsiveness 45–7
Deng Xiaoping 20, 61
Deutsch, K.W. 148
Diamond, L. 9, 172
Dicey, A.V. 256
direct democracy 46–7
divided majority government 41
divided minority government 41
donations, political 23–4
DPP (Democratic Progressive Party),
Taiwan 129–30
drug trade, Myanmar 237–8
economic development
and democracy 26
and political stability 148–9
economic inequality
Hong Kong 168
Philippines 257
and political inequality 48–9
economic liberalization, Singapore 185–6
economic policy and governance, India 94–109
economy
Korea 197–8
Myanmar 235–6
8888 Uprising, Myanmar 238–40
elections
India 93
Myanmar 240–41
Philippines 265
Taiwan 118–120
electoral competition, India 97–101
electoral democracy, limitations of 24–8
electoral system
Japan 80–81
Taiwan 137
electronic democracy 46–7
Elgie, R. 41
elite-level politics, Thailand 214–18
elitism
and democratic transition 233–5
Hong Kong 151
Singapore 179–80
encomienda system, Philippines 263
equality and democracy 48–50
ethnic divisions, Myanmar 236
ex ante welfare 16
executive dominance, Hong Kong 155
executive-legislative unity 40
executive stability, India 102–6

Brian Bridges and Lok Sang Ho - 9781849806343
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 05/05/2019 08:53:14PM
via free access
Index

Fallows, J. 256–7, 259–60, 261
February 28, 1947 Incident 117
Feffer, J. 46
Filmer, R. 260
financial crisis, South Korea 197
Fink, C. 241
5.19 Green Action 129
foreign investment, Myanmar 236, 245–6
formal democracy 24–8
Free China magazine 121–2
free thinkers and party politics 24
Fuchs, D. 46
Fukuda Yasuo 85–6
Fukuyama, F. 33
functional constituency elections, Hong Kong 152
Geddes, B. 234
Gilley, B. 72, 73
globalization and Singapore 185–6
Goh Chok Tong 184
Goldman, M. 75
government legitimacy, Hong Kong 156–9, 167–8
Hagbard, S. 37, 49
Han Sung-joo 199
Harsanyi, J. 15
Hayek, F.A. 255
Hedman, E.-L.E. 254
Hicken, A. 38
Ho, L.S. 27
Hobbes, T. 261–2
Hobsbawm, E. 21
Hong Kong 147–69
  anti-corruption measures 44–5
  business community 150, 154
  chief executive 155
  and China 153–9
    before 1997 153–6
    after 1997 156–9
  economic inequality 168
  elections 152, 162, 163, 165–6, 166–7
  government legitimacy 156–9, 167–8
  political participation 149–53
  pro-democracy movement 159–67
  professional elites 151–2
  urbanization and political participation 149
  Hosokawa Morihiro 82–3
  Hu Jia 69
  Hu Jintao 57–8, 61–2, 65–6, 68
  Hukbalahap (Huks), Philippines 268, 269
  Huntington, S.P. 73, 148–9, 167, 192, 204
  hybrid regimes 249
ideological dissent, China 68–70
ideological slogans, China 65–6
India 89–110, 288
  colonial legacy 92–3
  development of democracy 91–4
  election experience 93
  electoral competition 97–101
  executive stability 102–6
  and Myanmar 243–5
  political parties 97–101, 106–9
  state policymaking 94–109
Indonesia, political party system reform 39
inequality
  and democracy 48–50
  Hong Kong 168
  Philippines 257
  political, and economic inequality 48–9
institutional capacity and economic policy, India 96
institutional design of democracies 32
institutional re-engineering 33–42
international factors in democratization 241–2
  Myanmar 242–6
  Internet control, China 70–72
  Internet democracy 46
  Korea 47
  intra-party democracy, China 62–5
Japan 77–87, 289
  electoral system 80–81
  LDP government 78–82
  occupation of the Philippines 267–8
  Jenkins, R. 94–5
  Jiang Zemin 60–61, 63
Jiao Guobiu 66
Jose, F.S. 267, 278
Kabashima, I. 85
Kaohsiung Incident 124
Kaplan, R. 260
Karnow, S. 264
Kennedy, L. 96
Khin Nyunt 237
Kim Dae-jung 195–6, 198, 199, 200
Kim Jong-pil 195, 198, 199
Kim Young-sam 195, 199
Kohli, A. 92
Koizumi Junichiro 85–6
Korea see South Korea
Kristiadi, J. 39
Kuo Kuo-chi (Kuo the Cannon) 125–6
Kuomintang (KMT) government, Taiwan 116–17
land reform, Philippines 271
Laozi 17
LDP (Liberal Democratic Party), Japan 78–82
Lee Hsien Loong 184–5, 186–7
Lee Kuan Yew 7, 21, 173, 174, 177–82, 190, 259, 260
Lee Kuan Yew: The Beliefs behind the Man 182
Lee Manwoo 200
Lee Myung-bak 205
Lee Teng-hui 130
legitimacy, Hong Kong government 156–9, 167–8
Lei Chen 121
Lew Seok Choon 200
Liberal Democratic Party, Japan 78–82
Lin I-hsiung 125
Lincoln, A. 13
Linz, J. 33
Lipset, S. 1–2
Liu De 66
Liu Xiaobo 70
localization policy, Taiwan 122–3
Locke, J. 277–8
Luckham, R. 49
Macapagal-Arroyo, Gloria 36–7, 254
Madhya Pradesh electoral competition 99–100, 101
executive stability 104–5
party dynamics 108, 109
mafia influences, Taiwan 140
Mahathir Muhammad 259, 260
Mainwaring, S.M. 37
Manion, M. 44
Mao Zedong 3
Marcos, Ferdinand 269–73
Marsh, I. 34
martial law
Philippines 270–71
Taiwan 117–18
see also military regimes
McCargo, D. 78, 81
McCoy, A.W. 237
McCubbins, M.D. 37
media
China 66–7, 68–72
Taiwan 121–2, 140
Melidiao magazine 124
Meinardus, R. 39
Mencius 16
meritocracy, Singapore 180
military control and government power 3–4
military regimes 233–5
Myanmar 235–41
Thailand 223–4
see also martial law
Mill, J.S. 15–16
minority presidents 33
money influence, Taiwan 140
Montesquieu 255
Morlino, L. 42–3, 48
multi-party systems 19–22
disadvantages 22–4
and presidential systems 37–9
Myanmar 232–50, 288
and ASEAN 245–6
and China 243
constitutional engineering 247–8
drug trade 237–8
economy 235–6
8888 uprising 238–40
ethnic divisions 236
foreign investment 236, 245–6
and India 243–5
international influences 242–6
military regime 235–41
Index

1990 election 240–41
separatism and poverty 235–6
and Thailand 243–5
Myint, Soe 244

Naidu, C. 107–8
Nakasone Yasuhiro 81
Nakpil, C.G. 267
National Convention, Myanmar 247
national identity, Taiwan 138–9
Nehru, Jawaharlal 93
neihao 137, 139–40
1988 Uprising, Myanmar 238–40
no-party model 2–3
Noppadorn Pattama 225
North Korea, relationship with South Korea 202–3

O’Donnell, G. 43, 72–3, 284
oligarchy, Philippines 258–9
Olsen, M.E. 151
one-party model 2–3
opportunism 18–19
and party politics 22–3
out parties, India 106–9

PAD (People’s Alliance for Democracy), Thailand 224, 225
PAP (People’s Action Party), Singapore 173–4, 177–8
Park Chung Hee 193
Park W.-S. 46
parliamentary systems 35–7
participation, political, Hong Kong 149–53
participatory democracy 45–7
parties see political parties
party dynamics, India 106–9
party systems 19–24
India 97–101
Korea 200–201
multi-party systems 19–22, 37–9
paternalism 260
Patriarcha 260
Peerenboom, R. 44
Peng Ming-min 122
people power 22, 27, 29, 194, 205, 232, 288
Revolt 254, 256, 274
‘people power 2’ (Philippines) 206
People Power Party (PPP), Thailand 224–6
People Power uprising, Philippines 253–5
People’s Action Party (PAP), Singapore 173–4, 177–8
People’s Alliance for Democracy (PAD), Thailand 224, 225
People’s Anti-Japanese Army (Huks), Philippines 268, 269
Perils of Presidentialism, The 33
personalities and politics, South Korea 199
Pettit, P. 278
Phibun Songkram 215
Philippines 253–79, 288
Aquino, Corazon 273–6
as cacique democracy 255
causes of political and economic stagnation 258–62
corruption 44, 257, 259
elections 265
encomienda system 263
Hukbalahap (Huks) 268, 269
independence 266–7, 268–9
inequality 257
Japanese occupation 267–8
land reform 271
Marcos, Ferdinand 269–73
martial law 270–71
multi-party system reform 39
oligarchy 258–9
parliamentary system proposal 36–7
People Power uprising 253–5
Roman Catholic church 262–3
Spanish rule 262–3
and US 259, 263–6, 268–9
political corruption see corruption
political donations 23–4
political opportunism 18–19
and party politics 22–3
political participation, Hong Kong 149–53
political parties
South Korea 200–201
Taiwan 129–30
see also party systems
political (structural) reform, China 58–62
Pomper, G. 151

Brian Bridges and Lok Sang Ho - 9781849806343
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 05/05/2019 08:53:14PM
via free access
poverty

Myanmar 235–6
Philippines 257
and political inequality 48–9

power, abuse of 18–19

power struggles and party politics 25–6

pragmatism, Singapore 180–81
Prem Tinsulanonda 222

premier-presidential systems 40–42
president-parliamentary systems 40–42
presidential power, South Korea 198
presidential systems
alternatives 40–42
problems 33–4
press, China 66–7
Pridi Phanomyong 214
pro-democracy movement, Hong Kong 159–67
professional elites, Hong Kong 151

quality of democracy 32–3, 42–50

Rafael, V.L. 267–8
Ranney, A. 46
Rao, M.G. 95
Rawls, J. 15
referendums 46, 47
reform strategies 35–42
regional parties, India 106–9
representation 15–19
representative democracy 1–2
republican freedom 278
Rhee Syngman 193, 201
Ringen, S. 48
Rizal, Jose 263
Rogers, S. 32, 44
Roh Moo-hyun 34, 46–7, 196, 201, 203, 204–5
Roh Tae-woo 194–5
Roman Catholic Church, Philippines 262, 269–70
Root, Elihu 264–5
Rueschemeyer, D. 48
rule of law 17, 43–5, 256
Taiwan 139
Rustow, D.A. 233

Sachs, J.D. 95
Saez, L. 95
safety and happiness as goal 24–5
Samak Sundaravej 224, 225
Sarit Thanarat 215–16
Sarkar, S. 93
‘Save Taiwan, reform now’ 122
Saw Maung 239
Schmitter, P. 72–3, 241
Schultz, George 254
second-tier political institutions 37–9
Second Treatise of Government 277–8
Sein Lwin 239
semi-presidential systems 40–42
separation of powers 17
separatism and poverty, Myanmar 235–6
Shapiro, I. 278
Shibusawa, M. 77
Shin, D.C. 32
Shin, M. 38
Shugart, M.S. 37, 40
Sidel, J.T. 254
Silverstein, J. 248
Singapore 172–90, 288
corruption, intolerance of 189
elitism 179–8
and globalization 185–6
Lee Kuan Yew 177–82
meritocracy 180
People’s Action Party 173–4, 177–8
pragmatism 180–81
socio-cultural background 174–7
Singapore: Wealth, Power and the
Culture of Control 175
Sinha, A. 96
Skach, C. 41
SLORC (State Law and Order
Restoration Council) 232, 247
Smith, G. 27–8
social mobilization, impact on political
stability 148
social safety net 18
Soe Myint 244
Somchai Wongsawat 225
Sondhi Limthongkul 225
Sonthi Boonyaratglin 4
Soong, James 135
South Korea 192–206
impeachment of president 34
Internet voting 47
Index

parliamentary system proposal 35–6
political corruption 43–4
political culture 198–203
political history 193–8
Spain, colonial rule of Philippines 262–3
SPDC (State Peace and Development Council) 247
State Law and Order Restoration Council (SLORC) 232
State Peace and Development Council (SPDC) 247
state policymaking, India 94–109
Steel, G. 85
Steinberg, D.I. 38
Stockwin, J.A.A. 81
student movement, South Korea 201
sub-national India, economic policy and governance 94–109
substantive democracy 24–8
Taft, William Howard 264
Taiwan 115–41
and China 140–41
constitutional reforms 131–8
democracy problems 138–41
democratic system features 137–8
electoral system 38–9, 137
media challenges 121–2
parliamentary system proposal 36
political corruption 44
political history 116–30
political parties 129–30
problems of presidential system 34
referendums 47
10 000-year Parliament, Taiwan 118
Thai Rak Thai 218–23
Thailand 211–28, 288
background to democracy 212–14
cultural background 213–14
elite-level politics 214–18
military regime 223–4
and Myanmar 243–5
Thai Rak Thai 218–23
Thaksin Shinawatra 218–23
Tideman, N. 18–19
township elections, China 63–4
transfer raj 102–6
transitology paradigm 233–5
triads, Taiwan 140
Trocki, C. 175
trustee model of representative government 16
Tsang Yam-kuen, Donald 164–6
Tung Chee-hwa administration, Hong Kong 157–64
United States
Constitution 24–5
and the Philippines 259, 263–6, 268–9
and South Korea 202
urbanization and political participation 149
Uttar Pradesh
electoral competition 100–101
executive stability 104, 105
party dynamics 108, 109
values, Asian 7–8
Varshney, A. 92
‘veil of ignorance’ 15
village direct elections, China 63
Wang Ji-pyung 36
Wang Rongqing 69
Wells, J. 32
Zhongli Incident 123
Wolferen, K. van 81
Wood, A.T. 198
World on Fire 4, 261
Worthington, R. 183
Yang Sung Chul 203
Yongyuth Tiwapairat 225
Yu Huafeng 66–7
Yu Jie 69
Zeng Qinghong 62
Zhongli Incident 123
Zittel, T. 45–6