Index

access to markets 171–2
Acemoglu, D. 12, 14, 18, 22, 24, 25, 27, 28, 38, 44, 45, 62, 65, 72, 74, 75, 76, 87, 99, 107, 141, 148, 159
agriculture 50, 97
   China 105
      economic growth and development and 34–5
aid programmes 176–7
Alberdi, Juan Bautista 31
Albouy, D. 78
Alcalá, F. 162
Alesina, A. 26
Allen, R. 33, 44
Angola 101
   impact of slavery on 30, 76
Argentina
   economic growth and development 20
      institutions 113–14, 149
      international trade 130
Arndt, C. 72
Australia 9
   industrial production 13
      institutions 113–14, 175
      international trade 128
Banerjee, A. 107
Barro, R. 150
Beaud, Michael 98
Behrman, J. 72
Bell, C. 72
Benavot, A. 51
Ben-David, D. 119
Besley, T. 46
Bhattacharyya, S. 18, 25, 30, 59, 95, 106, 108, 109
Bleakley, H. 72
Bloom, D. 35, 37, 71, 72
Botswana 143
Brazil 9
   industrial production 13
      institutions 149
      international trade 128
Calvinism 31–2
Canada
   industrial production 13
      institutions 149
      international trade 128
Canning, D. 72
Carstensen, K. 35, 72, 78, 83
Caselli, F. 17
causes of economic growth see root
causes of economic growth
Chang, H.-J. 41
Chile 128
China
   agriculture 105
      economic growth and development 9, 10, 11, 71, 172–4
      institutions 104–5, 114
      technology in 43, 104
      urbanization 12
Ciccone, A. 162
Clark, Gregory 33
climate 34, 50
Clingningsmith, D. 108
Coe, D. 39
Colombia 20, 24
colonialism 14, 22, 25, 27, 71
colonial institutions view 72–3, 77–8, 107–9, 110–12
decolonization 27
conditional convergence 17
contract enforcement 169
Cortez, Hernan 98
Côte d’Ivoire (Ivory Coast) 20, 128
culture and economic growth 31–3
Curtin, Philip 28, 29
Growth miracles and growth debacles

Dahomey 30
decolonization 27
Deng Xiaoping 173
Denmark 149
development aid 176–7
Diamond, Jared 34, 35, 97
Dias, J. 38
diseases 96
economic growth and development and 35, 37–8, 114
Africa 100–104
empirical evidence 70, 71–2, 73, 74, 78–9, 81, 83, 87, 91
foreign aid and 176–7
division of labour 39
Dollar, D. 18, 40, 57, 119
Dowrick, Steve 39, 120
Drazen, A. 26
Dutt, A. 107
Easterly, W. 17, 23, 26, 41, 58, 62, 65, 73
economic growth see individual topics
education 62
empirical evidence on economic growth 48
appropriate empirical framework 51–9
colonial institutions, diseases and forced migrations 71–91
connection between low-income countries and Africa 69–71
data 48–51
existing results with levels framework 67–9
identification issues with levels framework 59–67
Engerman, S. 23, 24, 30, 110
English language 22
Equatorial Guinea 51, 149
exchange rates 119
factor accumulation 17–18
Fage, J. 28
foreign aid 176–7
France
institutions 149
urbanization 12
Frankel, J. 40, 50, 119, 120, 143
future of economic growth 166–8
case for multilateral intervention 175–6
diseases and foreign aid 176–7
recent success stories and first principles 172–4
role of technical assistance 177
setting up conditions for growth 168–72
Gabon 128
Gallup, J. 34, 35, 37
Galar, O. 25–6, 44
Gambia 128
Gemery, H. 28, 29, 30
geography theory of economic growth 34–8
government theory of economic growth and development 34–8
Ghana 76
Glaeser, E. 18, 43
Golley, Jane 120
Grief, Avner 32
Gundlach, E. 35, 72, 78, 83
Gwartney, J. 149
Haiti 128
Hall, A. 82
Hall, R. 17, 21, 22, 150
Hauk, W. 157, 159
Heavily Indebted Poor Country (HIPC) Program 1
Helpman, E. 39
Herbst, J. 26, 27, 45
heterodox capitalism 41
history of economic growth since AD 1000 9–14
Hogendorn, J. 28, 29, 30
Hong Kong 128
Howitt, P. 39
human capital 51, 62, 96, 171
economic growth and development and 42–5
India
colonialism in 107–9
economic growth and development 9, 10, 11, 71, 174
industrial production 13
institutions 106–10, 114, 140

Sambit Bhattacharyya - 9780857930323
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 04/22/2019 05:04:32AM
via free access
Index

international trade 128
urbanization 12
Indonesia 50, 128
industrial production 12–13
infrastructure bottlenecks 171–2
Inikori, Joseph 28, 29
institutions 14, 20
building 176
improving institutions with trade policy 140–41, 145–6
evidence 142–5
theories of trade and institutional development 141–2
institutions and trade as competitors or complements in economic development 119–21, 136–8
data 122–5
empirical strategy 121–2
evidence 125–36
institutions theory of economic growth and development 21–6, 114
Africa 28–30, 73, 75, 100–104
Americas 110–12
Australia 113–14
China 104–5
colonial institutions view 72–3, 77–8, 107–9, 110–12
empirical evidence 58, 62, 65–6, 67
India 106–10
institutional weakness in Africa 26–8
Russia 112–13
Western Europe 98–100
measure of institutional quality 50, 75–6
unbundling 147–50
which institutions matter most for economic growth 147–50, 162
data 150–52
evidence 153–62
international trade 172
improving institutions with trade policy 140–41, 145–6
evidence 142–5
theories of trade and institutional development 141–2
institutions and trade as competitors or complements in economic development 119–21, 136–8
data 122–5
empirical strategy 121–2
evidence 125–36
measurement of openness to 50–51
slave trade 28–30, 73, 75
trade openness theory of economic growth and development 38–41
interventions 175–6
Ireland 50
Italy 11
Ivory Coast 20, 128
Iyer, L. 107
Japan 10
institutions 149
urbanization 12
Johnson, S. 62, 65, 72, 148
Jones, C. 17, 21, 22, 150
Kalemli-Ozcan, S. 72
Keffer, P. 21, 75, 150
King, R. 17
Klein, M. 29
Knack, S. 21, 75, 150
Knaul, F. 72
knowledge, economic growth and development 42–5
Kraay, A. 18, 40, 57, 120
Kremer, M. 72
Kuran, T. 33
labour supply 96
Landes, D. 12, 32, 106
languages 22
Lawson, R. 149
Lee, J. W. 150
Levine, R. 17, 23, 26, 62, 65, 73
Lewis, J. 72
living standards 13
Lorentzen, P. 72
Lovejoy, P. 28, 29
Luxembourg 148
economic growth and development 1, 2, 9
macroeconomic stabilization 170
Maddison, Angus 10, 75
malaria 35, 37–8, 50, 177
economic growth and development 35, 37–8

Sambit Bhattacharyya - 9780857930323
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 04/22/2019 05:04:32AM
via free access
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mali</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malthus, Thomas</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mankiw, G.</td>
<td>15, 17, 58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manning, Patrick</td>
<td>28, 29, 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>markets</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>access to 171–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic growth and development and market proximity 35</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>market-creating institutions 147–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>market-legitimizing institutions 149–50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>market-regulating institutions 148–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>market-stabilizing institutions 149</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mauro, P.</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meillassoux, C.</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>24, 98, 110, 128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miguel, E.</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miller, J.</td>
<td>29, 30, 38, 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moav, O.</td>
<td>25–6, 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mokyr, Joel</td>
<td>18, 42, 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montesquieu, Baron de</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morogoro Shoe Factory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>multilateral interventions 175–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myanmar</td>
<td>51, 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Namibia</td>
<td>82, 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>neoclassical growth model 15–17, 39</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>factor accumulation and measure of our ignorance 17–18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘root’ and ‘proximate’ causes of development 19–20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>10, 99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonialism and 25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>urbanization 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>industrial production</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>international trade 128</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nickell, S.</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nigeria</td>
<td>82, 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>impact of slavery on institutions 149</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North, Douglass</td>
<td>21, 45, 46, 76, 124, 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nunn, N.</td>
<td>30, 72, 74, 75, 76, 78, 83, 87, 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O’Brien, P.</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Papua New Guinea</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parker, P.</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peixe, F.</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persson, T.</td>
<td>46, 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peru</td>
<td>24, 98, 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pigou, A.</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pizarro</td>
<td>Francisco 98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political power theory 25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polity IV Project</td>
<td>19–20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>population 96</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>50, 99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonialism and 25, 111</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>predestination 31–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>property rights 168–9, 173</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public choice theory 153</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public interest 153</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pushkin, Alexander</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Putnam, R.</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quesnay, François</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regulatory institutions 148–9, 169–70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>religion 50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic growth and development and 31–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>representative politics 170–71</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>research and development (R&amp;D) 42</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Riddle, P.</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rigobon, R.</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robbins, H.</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robinson, J.</td>
<td>25, 26, 27, 28, 111, 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodney, W.</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodriguez, F.</td>
<td>40, 120, 124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodrik, D.</td>
<td>18, 22, 40, 45, 51, 58, 59, 75, 78, 87, 109, 120, 124, 125, 147, 148, 149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roe, Thomas</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rogers, M.</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romer, D.</td>
<td>40, 50, 119, 120, 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romer, Paul</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>root causes of economic growth 95–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa 100–104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Americas 110–12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia 113–14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China 104–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India 106–10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia 112–13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Europe 96–100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

Rosenzweig, M. 72
rule of law 62, 169
Russia
   economic growth and development 20
   institutions 112–13, 114
   urbanization 12
Sachs, J. 18, 34, 35, 37, 40, 50, 57, 71, 72, 73, 78, 119, 123, 124
Samuelsson, K. 31
Schultz, P. 72
Schumpeter, Joseph A. 42
Shleifer, A. 153
Sierra Leone 176
Singapore 50, 51
slavery 27, 38, 70, 78, 101
   effects of institutions of slavery and slave trade in Africa 28–30
   empirical evidence 73, 75
   measurement problems 76–7
Smith, Adam 21, 39
Sokoloff, K. 23, 24, 30, 110
Solow, Robert 15
Somalia 50
South Africa 128
Spain 50, 99
   colonialism and 25, 111
Sri Lanka 148
Staiger, D. 79, 82
state failure 175
state formation theory of economic growth and development 45–7
Stock, J. 79, 82, 83
structured growth 18
   theories of deep structural determinants 20–21
Subramanian, A. 109, 148
Sudan 128
Swan, Trevor 15
Switzerland 149
Tabellini, G. 26, 150
Tanzania 1–2, 9, 75, 143
Tawney, R. 32
taxation 45–6, 97
technology 43, 96, 97, 104
technical assistance 177
   transfer 39–40
Temple, J. 73
Thornton, J. 28
trade see international trade
Tunisia 76
Ukraine 50
unbundling institutions 147–50
United Kingdom 99
   colonialism and 25, 107–9, 113
   economic growth and development 9, 10, 11, 44–5
   industrial production 13
   institutions 149
   international trade 128
   urbanization 11–12
United Nations 27
United States of America 51
   economic growth and development 9, 10, 11
   industrial production 13
   institutions 149
   international trade 128, 130
   urbanization 11
   colonialism and 22
Uruguay 130
Vamvakidis, A. 120
Vishny, R. 153
Voigtländer, N. 37
Voth, H.-J. 37
Wacziarg, R. 123, 124, 157, 159
Wallis, John Joseph 45
war 175
   economic growth and development 45–5, 99–100
Warner, A. 18, 35, 40, 73, 119, 123, 124
Weber, Max 27, 31–2, 45
Wei, S.-J. 40
Weil, D. 72
Weingast, Barry R. 45
Welch, K. 123, 124
Williamson, J. 108
World Bank 119–20
Yogo, M. 83
Zaire 128