# Contents

List of contributors viii  
Acknowledgements xviii

Comparative administrative law: an introduction 1  
*Susan Rose-Ackerman and Peter L. Lindseth*

**PART 1 HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES**

1  *Rèvolution, Rechtsstaat* and the Rule of Law: historical reflections on the emergence of administrative law in Europe 23  
*Bernardo Sordi*

2  Explaining administrative law: reflections on federal administrative law in nineteenth century America 37  
*Jerry L. Mashaw*

3  Testing Weber: compensation for public services, bureaucratization, and the development of positive law in the United States 47  
*Nicholas Parrillo*

4  Administrative law and the public regulation of markets in a global age 63  
*Marco D’Alberti*

5  Administrative law in East Asia: a comparative-historical analysis 78  
*John Ohnesorge*

6  Administrative state socialism and its constitutional aftermath 92  
*Kim Lane Scheppele*

**PART 2 CONSTITUTIONAL STRUCTURE AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW**

7  Written constitutions and the administrative state: on the constitutional character of administrative law 117  
*Tom Ginsburg*

8  Good-bye, Montesquieu 128  
*Bruce Ackerman*

9  Comparative positive political theory 134  
*M. Elizabeth Magill and Daniel R. Ortiz*

10  Overseeing the executive: Is the legislature reclaiming lost territory from the courts? 148  
*Tom Zwart*

11  ‘Creatures of the state’: regulatory federalism, local immunities, and EU waste regulation in comparative perspective 161  
+Fernanda G. Nicola*
PART 3  ADMINISTRATIVE INDEPENDENCE

12 The promise of comparative administrative law: a constitutional perspective on independent agencies
   Daniel Halberstam
13 The puzzle of administrative independence and parliamentary democracy in the common law world: a Canadian perspective
   Lorne Sossin
14 Presidential dominance from a comparative perspective: the relationship between the executive branch and regulatory agencies in Brazil
   Mariana Mota Prado
15 Experimenting with independent commissions in a new democracy with a civil law tradition: the case of Taiwan
   Jiunn-rong Yeh
16 Understanding independent accountability agencies
   John M. Ackerman
17 Independent administrative authorities in France: structural and procedural change at the intersection of Americanization, Europeanization and Gallicization
   Dominique Custos
18 A comparison of US and European independent agencies
   Martin Shapiro

PART 4  TRANSPARENCY, PROCEDURE, AND ADMINISTRATIVE POLICY-MAKING

19 Comparing regulatory oversight bodies across the Atlantic: the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs in the US and the Impact Assessment Board in the EU
   Jonathan B. Wiener and Alberto Alemanno
20 Towards a third generation of administrative procedure
   Javier Barnes
21 Participation and expertise: judicial attitudes in comparative perspective
   Catherine Donnelly
22 Administrative agencies as creators of administrative law norms: evidence from the UK, France and Sweden
   Dorit Rubinstein Reiss

PART 5  ADMINISTRATIVE LITIGATION AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

23 The origins of American-style judicial review
   Thomas W. Merrill
24 The powers and duties of the French administrative judge
   Jean Massot
Contents vii

25 Judicial review and merits review: comparing administrative adjudication by courts and tribunals Peter Cane 426
26 Judicial review of questions of law: a comparative perspective Paul Craig 449
27 Judicial deference to legislative delegation and administrative discretion in new democracies: recent evidence from Poland, Taiwan, and South Africa Cheng-Yi Huang 466
28 Where too little judicial deference can impair the administrative process: the case of Ukraine Howard N. Fenton 482

PART 6 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND THE BOUNDARIES OF THE STATE

A. The Boundary between Public and Private

29 Three questions of privatization Daphne Barak-Erez 493
30 Contracting out and ‘public values’: a theoretical and comparative approach Jean-Bernard Auby 511
31 Organizational structure, institutional culture and norm compliance in an era of privatization: the case of US military contractors Laura A. Dickinson 524
32 Financial crisis and bailout: legal challenges and international lessons from Mexico, Korea and the United States Irma E. Sandoval 543
33 The role of the State in (and after) the financial crisis: new challenges for administrative law Giulio Napolitano 569

B. Administration Beyond the State: The Case of the European Union

34 A restatement of European administrative law: problems and prospects George A. Bermann 595
35 Adversarial legalism and administrative law in the European Union R. Daniel Kelemen 606
36 Supranational governance and networked accountability structures: Member State oversight of EU agencies Johannes Saurer 618
37 Individual rights and transnational networks Francesca Bignami 632

Index 639