

Index

- 9/11 attacks 15, 57–8, 65–6, 142
and anti-immigration advocates 143
- Abella, M.I. 39
Age, The 79
- Alba, R.D. 107, 173
- Aleinikoff, T.A. 163
- American Arab Anti-Discrimination
Committee 142
- American Dream, attitudes to 167
- American–Islamic Relations, Council
on 142
- Andreas, P. 134, 135, 143
- Antecol, H. 87, 95, 98, 103, 105, 106,
107
- anti-immigration groups/activities 19,
59–60, 145
- American Federation for
Immigration Reform (FAIR)
60
- Minuteman Project (USA) 60
- Numbers US 60
- Save Our State Coalition (USA)
59
- Asian 32, 58, 169
- Americans 170
- immigrants 37, 73, 75
- and US elections 171–2
- Asian Migration News* 24
- assimilation *see also* integration
and multiculturalism in US *and*
multiculturalism
in Australia and US 154–5, 158,
160–61, 168–9, 173
and intermarriage 169
- asylum seekers 19–20, 39
- Australia (and) 4–6, 22–42, 70–99,
115–31, 147–59 *see also* flows
of immigrants (1993–2008):
Australia; immigration policy
in Australia; immigration
settlement, ethnic relations and
multiculturalism in Australia;
labour market and immigration
in Australia; social cohesion in
Australia; New Zealand *and* White
Australia
- Aboriginal land rights movement
153
- Aborigines/indigenous Australians
117, 149, 153, 157
- Access and Equity* (1983)
- African refugees 24
- ageing population of 85
- border protection legislation/*Tampa*
incident 19
- Chinese communities in 117, 149
- Education, Employment and
Workplace Relations,
Department of 88
- education system in 152–3
- emigration from 9, 34–7 *see also*
emigration from Australia
- Ethnic Communities' Councils 157
- Fitzgerald enquiry (CAIP, 1988) 41
- hostility to refugees 153
- Immigration and Multicultural and
Indigenous Affairs, Department
of (DIMIA) 23, 26, 80, 83
- Immigration and Citizenship,
Department of (DIAC) 29, 30,
32, 36, 39, 156, 157
- immigration reforms (1997) 92
- Jewish communities in 149–50
- long-term movement (LTM) 9 *see*
also temporary residents
- loyalty to British Empire 152
- Middle East Lebanese refugees 118
- Migrant Programs and Services*
(Galbally Report, 1978) 156
- One Nation party/Pauline Hanson
84, 153, 158
- Pacific Island guest worker scheme
3

- Pacific Solution, the 23, 39
Participation 156
 permanent prv visa (PPV) 24
 policies towards asylum seekers 23–4
 population growth in 4–6, 80
 Productivity Commission 38
 racial and religious prejudice 159
 return migration 9
Review of Migrant and Multicultural Programs and Services (1986) 156
 skill category for 7–8
 sporting achievements 151, 152
 temporary protection visa (TPV) 23–4
 Treasury, Department of 38
 working holiday maker (WHM) programme 30–31
 Zero Population group 19
Australian, The 75, 79
 Australian Conservation Federation 19
 Australian Council of Trade Unions (ACTU) 38
 Australian Coalition government, immigration policy under 75–8
 CAAIP report 75
 family reunion rules/access to welfare benefits 76–7
 immigration selection 77–8
 Skilled Occupation List 77–8
 Australian government(s) (and) *see also* legislation (Australia)
 Andrews, K. 128
 Carr, B. 18, 123
 Coalition 3, 19, 75–8
 Committee to Advise on Australia's Immigration Policies (CAAIP) 74–5
 Conservative 153
 Democratic Labor 156
 Evans, C. (Australian Minister for Immigration and Citizenship) 2, 3, 85
 Fitzgerald, S. 120, 122–3
 Fraser, M. 118, 156
 Hanson, P. 120
 Hawke 73–4, 83, 120
 Hewson, J. 75
 Howard, J. 3, 19, 74–5, 80, 120, 148, 156, 158
 Keating 75
 Labor 3, 19, 33, 39, 83, 84, 94, 123, 126, 130, 150, 155–6, 158
 Liberal 118, 155, 156, 158
 Multicultural Affairs, Office of (1987–1996) 156
 One Nation Party 84, 153, 158
 Parliament Joint Standing Committee on Migration (2007) inquiry 32
 Peacock, A. 75
 Rudd, K. 3, 19, 33, 39, 83, 84–5, 94, 158
 Senate Legal and Constitutional References Committee (2005) 38
 Shergold, P. 120, 121–2
 Australian Industrial Relations Commission 94
 Australian Manufacturing Workers Union 32
 and hostility to Asians/Aborigines 153
 Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO) 90
 Autor, D. 101
 Bach, R.L. 134
 Barclay, R. 39
 Bass, L.E. 170
 Bean, F.D. 42, 49, 50, 52, 54, 107
 Bedford, R.D. 26, 33, 36, 49, 52
 Beggs, J.J. 91
 Bell, M. 26
 Berlin, I. 46
 Bertone, S. 91, 94–5
 Betts, K. 39, 41, 56, 75, 84
 Bigelow, J. 172
 Birrell, B. 25, 38, 39, 74, 76, 83, 87
 birth rates/population growth 4
 black Americans 168
 black minority workers in US 92
 Blainey, G. 151
 Blau, F.D. 103
 Bliney, G. 74
 borders/border controls 10, 19, 49, 56, 60, 66, 71–2, 134–5, 142–3 *see also* US–Mexico border

- Borjas, G.J. 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 109, 111, 112
- Borooah, V.K. 93
- Bouchard, G. 148
- Boyd, M. 105
- Bréton, R. 159
- Britain (and) *see also* England/English
- Aliens Act (1905) 152
 - British Labour Party 70
 - British National Party 154
 - fewer migrants to Australia 151
 - free entry/settlement for British subjects 148, 152
 - post-war welfare 71
 - restriction of right of entry 153–4
- Brown, S.K. 42, 52
- Buchanan, P. 61
- Burnley, I. 126
- Bush, President G.W. 13, 65–7, 68
- Business Council of Australia 79–80
- and population growth 80
- business leaders and immigration (Australia) 78–80
- Australian Chamber of Commerce and Industry 79
 - Australian Population Institute (APop) 79
- Camarola, S.A. 58
- Canada/Canadian 30, 149
- immigration admissions policy 104–6, 147
 - multiculturalism policy 156
- Card, D. 103, 108, 109, 110–11, 112
- Carmichael, G. 26
- Casper, L.M. 170
- Castles, S. 70
- Castro, F. 110
- census data
- Canada and US 106
 - US (1920) 103
 - US (2000) 100, 101, 102
- Chapman, A. 37
- Chapman, B.J. 91
- Chavez, L.R. 53
- Chertoff, M. (US Homeland Security Secretary) 66, 67
- China 3, 15, 34, 159
- and Chinese communities in Australia 117, 149
- Chiswick, B.R. 103, 107
- Chow, E. (US Secretary of Labor) 66
- Citrin, J. 164, 167, 169, 174
- Cobb-Clark, D.A. 104
- Cohn, D'V. 4, 9, 138, 139
- Connolly, M.D. 87, 89
- Cornelius, W.A. 55
- Costello, P. 38
- Crèvecoeur, J. 43
- Crissey, S.R. 170
- Cromartie, J. 140
- Daniels, R. 46
- De la Garza, R.O. 136, 139, 167, 170, 173
- Deardorff, K. 169
- Deen, H. 129
- definition(s) of
- refugees 23
 - 'true member' of community/country 165–6
 - US membership *see* US membership as defined by
- DeFrancesco Soto, V.M. 170
- DeSipio, L. 170, 173
- Dharmalingam, A. 10–11
- Dissimilarity Index 140
- Donato, K.M. 107
- Duleep, H.O. 105
- Duncan, B. 98, 104
- Dunn, K.M. 24, 129
- Economist, The* 84
- Edmonston, B. 109, 112
- education
- language 157
 - low levels of 100–102, 106, 108
 - over- (of migrants) 90
- Edwards, J.R. 57, 60
- emigration (from Australia) 34–7
- data on 36
 - dominant destinations for 36–7
 - Senate report (2005) on 40
 - to UK and US 37
- emigrants 8 *see also* return migrants/migration 8–10

- employment rates for immigrants
101–2 *see also* labour market and immigration in Australia *and* labour market and immigration in the US
- England/English
migrants to American colonies 44–45
as official US language 174
as Second Language 172
- English-speaking background (ESB) migrants 90–91
- Espenshade, T.J. 50, 170
- Espino, R. 143
- EU member states and immigration points system 8
- Europe, Council of 115
Director-General of Social Cohesion for 115
- European Community 116
- European Union and immigration strategies 154
- Evans, C. 2, 3, 85
- family migration 25–6
and aged parents 25
- Farkas, S. 138
- Farley, R. 107, 169
- Fielding, A. 37
- File, T. 170
- Fischer, D.H. 44, 45
- FitzGerald, S. 74
- Flatau, P. 90
- flows of immigrants (1993–2008):
Australia (and) 4–8, 22–42
changes in composition of migration 33–4
contemporary issues in Australian immigration 37–40
ageing of population 38
and baby bonus 38
comprehensive population policies 38
family reunion restrictions 39
international students 39
refugee policy 39
settlement strategies 40
skills and attributes 39–40
social cohesion 39
migration 34–7
- humanitarian intake 8
- increasing non-permanent migration (with) 30–33
foreign students 32–3, 39
seasonal worker visas (subclass 416) 33
skilled temporary residence visas 30, 32–3
working holiday maker (WHM) programme 30
and Pacific Island Seasonal Worker Scheme (2009) 3, 39
settler migration *see* settler migration in Australia: recent trends
- Fraga, L.R. 145
- Frankenberg, E. 140
- Franklin, B. 145, 172–3
- Freeman, G.P. 1, 56, 57, 60, 61, 133
- Friedberg, R.M. 109, 112
- Friedman, B.M. 43, 54
- Friedmann, J. 37
- Froud, J. 89
- Fuchs, L. 43
- Gabaccia, D.R. 43, 46
- Garnaut, R. 73
- Gaus, H.J. 107
- Getzler, I. 149
- Gimpel, J.G. 57, 60
- Glazer, N. 164, 173
- Gleason, P. 162
- global warming/climate change 98–9
- globalization 70–72, 117–18, 129–30
and energy 20, 21
- Goldin, C. 52
- Grattan, M. 78–9
- Green, A.G. 105
- Green, C. 90
- Green, D.A. 105
- Guskin, J. 134
- Hakimzadeh, S. 138, 139
- Handlin, O. 42, 43
- Hanson, G.H. 107
- Harris, F.R. 55
- Hawthorne, L. 86, 87, 91
- Hayduk, R. 163
- Healy, E. 39
- Heron, M.P. 54

- Hispanic immigrants 103, 169 *passim*
 Hispanic population of US 161
 patriotism of 167–8
 and ‘true American’ concept 165
 voting in US elections 171–2
 Hoefler, M. 48
 Howard, J. 116
 Hugo, G.J. 22, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36,
 37, 38, 40, 89
 human rights, deprivation of 23
 Hunt, J. 109, 112
 Huntington, S.P. 57, 107, 166, 167
- Ignatiev, N. 136
 illegal immigration 104
 to Australia 87
 to US 57, 58
 immigrant, types of 103 *see also*
 international students *and* refugees
 and attachment to US 166–8
 asylum seekers 23
 Chinese 47 *see also* US immigration
 trends
 Concessional Family 77
 family-sponsored (family reunion)/
 legal 5
 general skilled migration (GSM) 14,
 77, 81, 87–9
 illegal 57, 58, 87, 104
 lawful permanent residents (LPRs)
 and green cards (USA) 5
 Mariel (Cuban) 110–11
 Mexican 100–104, 107–8
 onshore refugee/humanitarian
 settlers 23–4, 30
 overseas-born/Australia-born adults
 25–6
 skill-based (employer-sponsored)
 permanent 6, 7
 skilled Asian 91
 state-specific and regional migration
 (SSRM) 28–30
 unauthorized/undocumented 6,
 49–51
 US and Latin American 105–7
 immigrant dropout rates 107–8
 immigrant settlement, ethnic relations
 and multiculturalism in Australia
 (and) 147–59
 assimilation 154–5
 as differing from US 148–9
 ethnic diversity 152–3
 indigenous Australians (Aborigines)
 149
 maintenance of founding culture/
 White Australia 149–51
 multiculturalism 155–9
 the nation state 151–2
 new ethnic cultures 153–4
 social bonding 157–8
 immigrant skills 91, 98, 100–101,
 104–7
 immigration, surge and composition
 of 4–8
 immigration policy in Australia (and)
 70–85, 147–9
 CAAIP report 74–5
 Coalition government 75–8
 critical skills list (CSL) 85
 domestic political constraints 84–5
 economic boom 78–83 *see also*
 business leaders and
 immigration (Australia)
 English language requirements 81
 English language services 74
 ethnic makeup of migrant intake
 73–4
 history and background of 70–72
 link between economic progress and
 high migration 73
 multicultural policy 73, 155–7
 nation-building 72–5
 NESB community 73
 Rudd Labor government 83–5
 Skilled Migration Programme and
 overseas students 80–83
 Skilled Occupation List (SOL)
 77–8, 80
 skilled temporary residence visas
 30–32, 78, 147
 Special Broadcasting Service (SBS)
 74
 White Australia 118, 119–20, 148,
 149–50
 immigration policy issues 10–20
 asylum seekers and migrants 19–20
 energy resources 20
 environmental issues/city growth
 18–19
 guest/seasonal workers 13–14

- immigration and social cohesion 10
- international students 14–16
- morality and ‘cherry picking’ 16–17
- settlement deterrents 18
- skills-based immigration 12–13
- sub-national immigrant dispersion 17–18
- Immigration Studies, US Center for 58–59
- International English Language Testing System (IELTS) 81–3
- integration and multiculturalism in US 160–75
 - citizenship as membership 161–3
 - diversity of ethnicity/race 161
 - political preferences of immigrants 171
 - US membership *see* US membership as defined by
- international students 14–16, 32–3, 39, 80–83, 86–7
 - from Asia 14, 86
 - reliance on 15
- Iredale, R. 91

- Jackson, J.S. 167
- Jain, H.C. 92, 97
- Jakubowicz 117, 128, 129, 143
- Jiminez, T.R. 168–9
- Jimeno, R. 143
- Joppke, C. 47, 151
- Junankar, P.N. 92
- Jupp, J. 1, 153, 156

- Kahn, L.M. 103
- Kallen, H. 173
- Kandel, W. 140
- Kaplan, J. (White House Deputy Chief of Staff) 67
- Kasimitz, P. 169
- Katz, L.F. 52, 101, 103
- Kennedy, Senator E. 67, 68
- Kelly, P. 86
- Khoo, S-E. 38, 86, 95–6
- Kler, P. 90–91
- Kossoudji, S.A. 104, 107
- Krikorian, M. 53
- Kyl, Senator 68
- Kymlicka, W. 151, 173

- labour market and immigration in Australia (and) 86–99
 - agricultural workers/temporary visas 89
 - discrimination by workplaces 92
 - employment level/status of immigrants 92–3
 - Fair Works Bill 95
 - global warming 98–9
 - labour laws and immigrants 93–5
 - match of immigrants to jobs 90–92
 - policy discussion and lessons 96–9
 - skill mix problems 89
 - skill selection policy 98
 - skilled migration 87–91, 97–8
 - skilled vacancy index (SVI) 88
 - status of second and later generation migrants 95–6
 - WorkChoices legislation 94–5
- labour market and immigration in the US (and) 100–114
 - earnings growth 103–4
 - employment 101–2
 - illegal immigration 104
 - immigrant skills/low levels of schooling 100–101
 - impact on native workers 109–12
 - integration of immigrants 101–9
 - intergenerational mobility 107–9
 - selective admission policies/raising skills 104–7
- Lacy, E.C. 138
- Latin American immigrants 105–7
 - passim*
- Latino National Political Survey (1989–90) 138
- Latino(s) 58, 132–6 *passim*; 169, 170 *see also* social cohesion and immigration in the US communities in US 145 and English language 138–9 as fastest growing major demographic group in US 144–5 as growing electorate in US 146 and immigration concerns 145 integration, markers of 137–40 religion and social division 141–2 residential/educational segregation of 140–41, 145

- in US armed forces 139
- US treatment of 134–5
- Leal, D.L. 133, 139, 142
- legislation (Australia)
 - Fair Works Bill 95
 - list of recent 131
 - WorkChoices (2007) 94
- legislation (US) 61–4
 - abortive immigration reform bill (2007) 14
 - Chinese exclusion laws (1943), abolition of 47
 - Civil Rights Act (1954) 142
 - Displaced Persons Act (1948) 47
 - Hart-Celler Act (1965) 47, 48, 49
 - Homestead Act 46
 - Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act (1996) 61, 64, 135
 - Immigration Act (1990) 56
 - immigration bills 59, 66
 - Immigration Reform and Control Act (IRCA, 1986) 104, 134–5
 - McCarran–Walter Act (1952) 47
 - Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act (1996) 61, 135, 163
 - Secure Borders, Economic Opportunity and Immigration Reform Act (2007) 68
 - on unauthorized migrants:
 - Proposition 187 (California, 1997) 135
- Levy, F. 101
- Lewis, E. 111
- Lieberson, S. 107
- Lopez, M. 156
- Lorey, D.E. 134
- Lowell, L.B. 50
- Lowenstein, R. 109
- Lubotsky, D. 103

- McCain, Senator J. 67
- McConnell, Senator 68
- McDonald, P. 11, 14–15
- Maclellan, N. 33
- MacLeod, C.I. 148
- Mahuteau, S.E. 92
- Making Multicultural Australia (MMA, 2005) 125

- Mares, P. 33
- Markus, A. 10–11
- Martin, P. 40
- Massey, D.S. 50, 134, 135
- Masterman-Smith, H. 89, 98
- Maugan, J. 93
- Meissner, D. 21, 42, 66
- Melbourne Protests (2007) 128
- Merolla, J.L. 170
- Mexican Americans, patriotism of 167
- Mexican migrants/immigrants 10, 49–51, 100 *passim*; 133, 136 *passim*
 - in Depression years 134
 - and Operation Wetback (1954) 134
 - unauthorized entry of 134–5
- Mexico 10, 106, 133–4 *see also*
 - US–Mexico border
 - associated with terrorist threats 143
 - President of 65
 - and Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo (1848) 134
- migration, remittances, aid and bureaucracy (MIRAB) economies 39
- migration, unauthorized 58
- Migration Policy Institute 9
- Miller, M. 70
- Minuteman Project (www.minutemanproject.com) 60
- Mitchell, W. 88, 89
- Montejano 136–7
- Motomura, H. 53
- multiculturalism 125
 - in Australia 73, 155–9
 - future of 158–9
- Murnane, R.J. 101
- ‘Muslim Americans: middleclass and mostly mainstream’ (Pew report) 144
- Muslims/Muslim organizations
 - 118–19, 124–6, 128–9, 158
 - and Asian communities 133, 144
 - Islamic Council of Victoria 129
 - and Islamic militancy 154, 158–9
- Nations of Immigrants* (1992) 1, 2, 56
- native workers, impact of immigration
 - on 109–12
- Nee, V. 107, 173
- Neidert, L. 107

- new groups in Australia *see* social cohesion in Australia
New York Times 11
 and election exit polls 171
 New Zealand (and) 7, 9
 Australian migrants to 36
 immigrations from 106
 migration 33
 migration to Australia 26, 151
 Pacific Access Category and limited migration 33
 Recognised Seasonal Employer Scheme 33
 Non-English-Speaking Background (NESB) 73
 changed to Culturally and Linguistically Diverse 157
 countries 83
 migrants 90–91, 92, 97, 157
 Norman, W. 151
 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 50, 135
- Obama, B. 146
 OECD
 bulletin on migrants (2006) 92
 countries 2, 15, 16, 88
 Ortiz, V. 169
 Osborne, D. 36
 over-education of migrants 90
 overseas students *see* international students
- Pacific Island Seasonal Worker Scheme (2009) 3, 39
 Pacific Solution on refugee policy 39
 Pantoja, A.D. 170
 Parekh, B. 159
 Passel, J.S. 4, 9, 49, 50, 51, 107
 Perlmann, J. 96, 107, 109
 Perrin, R.-L. 24
 Pocock, B. 89, 98
 polls on
 illegal immigration (CBS News, 2007) 11–12
 immigration levels (CBS/*New York Times*, 2008) 11
 population growth/changes 4–6, 80
 population movement, removal of barriers to 70
- Portes, A. 107, 137, 169
 poverty rates for immigrants and US-born children 59
 Povoledo, E. 54
 Pratt, R. 79
 Price, C. 41, 105
 Puerto Rican immigrants 107–8
- Quirk, V. 88, 89
- racism
 in Australia 158
 and One Nation 84, 153, 158
 Ramakrishnan, S.K. 170
 reciprocal agreements 30
 refugees 8, 23–4, 30, 47–8, 118, 119, 127–8, 153
 Jewish 153
 Pacific Solution for 39
 Regets, M.C. 105
 Reimers, D.M. 47
 Reid, Senator H. 67, 68
 Reitz, J. 105, 106, 159
 religion(s) 141–2, 150
 and naturalization levels 159
 Renshon, S.A. 166
 report(s) on
 Latinos and rural population growth in 1990s (US Dept of Agriculture) 141
 worldwide immigration (*The Economist*, 2008) 16
 research data from
 Household Income and Labour Dynamics (HH.DA, 2001) 91
 Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia (LSIA) 90, 92–3
 research/studies/surveys (on/by)
 alternatives to immigration to US (Center for Immigration Studies, 2006) 60–61
 American Community Survey (2002) 169
 Australia Centre for Policy Development (2008) 95
 education and segregation of Latino students (Harvard Civil Rights Project) 140

- fencing US border with Mexico (Cable News Network, 2008) 12
- immigration/love for America (NPC, Kaiser Family Foundation 2004) 165, 166, 171
- influence of cultural diversity on community (2008) 41
- Latino immigrants and English language (Kaiser/Pew, 2002) 139
- Latino residential and educational segregation (Lewis Mumford Center) 140
- Latinos and interracial marriage (Pew) 139
- Latinos and political climate (Pew Hispanic Center, 2008) 140
- Los Angeles County Social Surveys (LACSS 1995, 1999, 2000) 167
- Mapping Social Cohesion* (2008) 10–11
- National Politics Study (University of Michigan 2004–05) 167
- Pew Research Report (2007) 11
- Population Survey (1994–2006) 107
- professional/managerial employment of migrants (2001) 93
- Scanlon (Australia) 11
- second-generation immigrants (US) 169
- urban gangs in Australia (Sydney Centre for Refugee Research) 127
- US General Social Surveys (GSS, 1996 and 2004) 164–5, 168
- return migrants/migration 9–10
- Rivera-Batiz, F.L. 104
- Rizvi, A. 33
- Rodriguez, C. 60
- Rowthorn, R. 16–17, 89
- Ruddick, E. 40
- Rumbaut, R.G. 107
- Salehyan, I. 142
- Sassen, S. 37
- seasonal worker visas (subclass 416) 33
- Segura, G.M. 145, 170
- settler migration in Australia: recent trends 22–30
- family migration 25–6
- humanitarian programme 23–4
- increased onshore migration 27–8
- Pacific Solution, the 23, 39
- permanent prv visa (PPV) 24
- skill migration programme 24–5
- state-specific and regional migration schemes (SSRM) 28–30
- temporary protection visa (TPV) 23–4
- trans-Tasman migration 26
- Shorto, R. 55
- Simmons, A. 27
- Skerry, P. 136, 137
- skill categories 7–8
- skills-based (employer-sponsored) permanent immigrants 6, 7
- skills-based/skilled immigration 12–13, 24–5, 87–9
- and lack of US strategy 12
- and over-education 90
- Smith, J.P. 109, 112
- social cohesion in Australia (and) 116–31
- African settlement/refugees 127–8
- ambiguities of 129–30
- building blocs for 119–25
- crime gangs 123
- Cronulla riots (2005) 124, 125
- domestic reaction to newcomers 119–20
- European Community model for 116
- Fitzgerald Report 121–3
- history of settlement patterns 126–8
- Islamic Council of Victoria/Catch the Fire Ministries 129
- legislation for 131 *see also* legislation (Australia)
- multiculturalism 121–5, 143–4
- Muslims/Muslim organizations 118–19, 124–6, 128–9
- racial politics 120–21
- refugees (1990s) 119
- religious conflict/social division 128–9
- security 125–6
- setting a context for 117–19

- terrorism 124, 125–6
 ‘White Australia’ 118, 119–20, 148, 149–50
- social cohesion and immigration in the US (and) 132–46 *see also* Latino(s)
 after 9/11 142–3
 Catholics 150
 comparisons with Australia 143–4
 forced removals of unauthorized migrants 133
 isolation and segregation 140–41
 Jewish communities 149–50
 markers of Latino integration 137–40
 multiculturalism and integration 150–51
 Muslim and Asian communities in 133, 144
 Muslims and Arabs, reported crimes/discrimination against 142
 race and immigration 135–7
 racial identification/black–white paradigm 135–6
 religious conflict/social division 141–2
 treatment of Latinos 134–5
- Soysal, Y. 163, 164
 Specter, Senator 67
 Spratt, D. 99
 Stevens, G. 49, 50, 54
 students *see* international students
 Sutton, P. 99
Sydney Morning Herald, The 79
- Takaki, R. 45
 Telles, E.E. 169
 temporary residents – Australia and US 8–10
 Terrazas, A.M. 133
 Thapa, P.J. 91–2
 Thorell, E. 127
 Tichenor, D.J. 46, 47, 173
 Trejo, S.J. 98, 103
- United Nations
 Convention on refugees 23
 definition of refugees 23
- High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) 23
 United States of America (US) (and) 5–6, 42–69, 100–114, 132–46, 160–75 *see also* assimilation; integration and multiculturalism in the US; labour market and immigration in the US; Latinos; legislation (US); social cohesion and immigration in the US; US, immigration to; US immigration politics *and* US immigration trends
- African Americans 135–6, 152
 Black Power 153
 Border Control 49, 56, 60, 134
 Bracero Program/seasonal workers 13–14, 48, 134
 Bureau of the Census 49
 Census Bureau 161, 169
 Chamber of Commerce 66
 Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) 58
 Civil War 46
 comprehensive immigration reform (CIR) 66–7
 Constitution 163
 Declaration of Independence 43
 Democratic Party 150
 elections, registering and voting in 170–72
 Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC) 142
 features of immigration to 3–4
 Federation of American Immigration Reform 19
 HIB (temporary worker) visas 32, 65
 Homeland Security, Department of (DHS) 5, 42, 49, 51, 65, 133
 humanitarian intake 8
 illegal immigration to 57, 58
 Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) 58
 Immigration and Naturalization Service 56
 immigration policy 132 *passim*, 148 *passim*
 indigenous communities/Native Americans 149

- international students 14–15
- Labor, Department of 65
- as leading industrial power 46
- legal permanent residents (LPRs/
green card recipients) 9
- military conscription/Selective
Service 164
- race relations 148
- racial and ethnic minorities 161
- Sierra Club 19
- skills-based immigration 12–13
- slavery, abolition of 152
- slaves/slavery 45–6, 148
- tightening of student visa procedures
15
- transcontinental railroad 46
- ‘true Americans’, concept of 165–6
- undocumented/unauthorized
population segment/migrants
20, 133
- US membership *see* US membership
as defined by
- welfare reform *see* legislation (US)
- Wilderness Society 19
- US, immigration to 44–8
 - agrarian settlers 46
 - colonial pioneers 44–5
 - from England 44–5
 - industrial labourers 46–7
 - refugees (war-related) 47–8
 - reunited families 47–8
 - slaves from Africa 45–6
- US immigration policy 132 *passim*,
148 *passim*
- US immigration trends (and) 42–55
see also legislation (US)
 - abolition of Chinese exclusion laws
(1943) 47
 - American Community Surveys 48,
169
 - assimilation 154–5
 - non-immigrant entrants/temporary
legal workers 51–2
 - overall international migration 48–9
 - reliance on temporary/unauthorized
guest workers 52–5
 - restrictions on immigration (1882
and 1917) 47
 - unauthorized migrants 49–51
 - US Census 48–49
 - US immigration politics (and)
 - 56–69
 - anti-immigration activities 59–60
 - border enforcement (IIRIRA, 1996)
64
 - changes in (since 1992) 57–8
 - economic benefits of immigration
57
 - end of expansionist consensus
58–61
 - immigration reform 65–6
 - merit-based points system 67–8
 - report from Center for Immigration
Studies 58–9
 - restrictive immigration proposals
62–4
 - revolt and stalemate (Phase One,
1992–2000) 61–5
 - revolt and stalemate (Phase Two,
2001–08) 65–9
 - US membership as defined by
American public opinion 164–6
 - immigrants’ attitudes 166–8
 - rights and responsibilities 163–4
 - similarity to other members
168–72
 - US–Mexico border 10, 49, 60, 134
 - after 9/11 142–3
 - and Minuteman Project 60
 - new enforcement resources for 57
 - securing 65–6
- Vanstone, A. 81, 84
- Vigdor, J.L. 155
- Virdee, S. 96
- Vladychenko, A. 115
- Waldinger, R. 96, 107, 109
- Warren, R. 49, 107
- Waslin, M. 143
- Waters, M.C. 107, 168–9
- welfare benefits/rights for non-citizens
163
- West, P. 39
- White Australia 118, 119–20, 148,
149–50, 155
 - total exclusion policy of 153
- Wilson, D.L. 134
- Windschuttle, K. 124
- Withers, G. 11, 14–15, 40, 80

- Who Are We?* 167
Wong, J.S. 170
Woodrow, K.A. 50
working holiday maker (WHM)
 programme (Australia) 30–31
- World Trade Center, attacks on 60
Wulff, M. 17
Zhou, M. 107, 169
Zolberg, A.R. 43, 44, 45, 46