Index

age
and earnings
  China 55, 58–9, 71, 77, 81
  Indonesia 208, 210, 212, 216
and health 189
and height of children 107, 111
of household head, and poverty 128
left-behind children
  China 97–9
  Indonesia 169
migrants
  China 30, 38
  Indonesia 158, 167, 204
migrated children 97–9
and migration decision 30, 34, 37, 38, 41, 44

Batbaatar, M. 180, 190
Bilsborrow, R.E. 135–6
BMI as indicator of health
  adults 179, 182, 186–9
  children 179, 182, 186, 189
Bogin, B. 181

Chen, S. 122
Chen, Yi 91
Chen, Y.P. 95, 181, 190
children, effect on migration decision 25, 26, 27–9, 30, 34, 38–41
children of migrants
  China 93–116
  education
    China 8, 33, 93–4, 95, 98, 103–7
    Indonesia 159, 170, 189–92
    Mongolia 180
health
  China 93–4, 96, 107–13
  Indonesia 182–3, 186, 189
  see also left-behind children; migrated children

China
  children of migrants 93–116
  earnings 54–72, 74–90
  housing quality 180–81
  labour market and migrants 47–72, 74–90
  migrant household characteristics 27–34
  migration decision 23–44
  poverty and migration 117–33
  rural–urban migration 6–10
  Rural-Urban Migration surveys 3, 135–49
urbanization 1–2
wage structures and inequality 74–90
circular migrants, Indonesia 11–12
city variations
  earnings, China 65–6, 67–70, 71
  migrant households, Indonesia 166–75
  compensation, total, migrants and urban workers 54–8, 66–70, 71
  see also earnings and migration status
de Brauw, A. 118
demographic characteristics, migrants, Indonesia 158–9
intercity comparisons 167–70
Démurger, S. 74, 91
Deng, Q. 75
dibao (rural minimum living standard), China 122, 125, 128
discrimination against migrants, China 7–9, 47, 48
  children 95
  women 65
Du, Y. 119
duration of migration, China 34
  and children 101, 103
  effect on poverty 130–33
earnings
  and the migration decision 37–8
and migration status
  China 50–72, 74–90
  and gender 210–16, 65
  in-kind benefits 49
  Indonesia 199, 200, 201–4, 207–18

see also income
education of migrant children
  China 93–4, 95, 98–9, 103–7
  Indonesia 170, 183, 189–92
  Mongolia 180

educational attainment
  and earnings
    China 50, 55, 57–8, 59, 64, 71, 77, 84, 89
    Indonesia 210–11
  females 159, 167, 176

intercity comparison, Indonesia
    169–70

and labour force participation,
  Indonesia 160

migrant children, Indonesia 189–92

migrant parents 99

migrants, Indonesia 159, 162, 169

and migration decision, China 25, 33, 38

and poverty 121, 128

rural–urban divide, China 76

employment
discrimination 7–9

female 170, 172, 211

legislation, China 9–10, 48–9, 74

and migration status
    China 30, 50, 74, 76–7
    Indonesia 159–63, 194–207

intercity comparison, Indonesia
    170–73

and RUMiCI survey 241

employment status and earnings 208–10

expenditure, household 29, 124–5, 183, 185–6

and children’s education 192

on children’s health 112

and definition of household member 123

housing-related 181

as measure of success 184–5

as welfare indicator 121, 165, 182, 185–6

family size and migration decision 27

female migrants see women

fertility and migration decision 30–32, 38–40

Fields, G. 25

firm size and remuneration 65

Five Insurances, One Fund 49

formal sector employment, Indonesia 199–200, 204–7

Foster, J. 119

Fournier, M. 91

Garnier, D. 180

gender

and age of migrants 30, 38

and earnings 51–8, 65, 64, 210–16

and education of migrants 159

and health 189

and labour force participation 160–63,
    170–73

and migrant households 167

and migration decision 30, 34, 38–40

geographic location and poverty, China
    128–30

Giles, J. 26

government policies

China
    effect on migration decision 41–4
    guest worker system 2, 7, 24
    household registration system see hukou

Labour Contract Law 9–10, 48

protection of migrants 9, 47, 48

welfare system 48–9, 53

Indonesia, effect on migration decision
    156, 197–8

Greer, J. 119

guest worker system, China 2, 8–9, 24, 48

Han, J. 95

Hare, D. 25

Harris, J. 25

headcount measure of poverty 119, 128–33

health

children
    China 93–4, 96, 107–16
    Indonesia 186, 189

and earnings 64–5

migrants
    China 34, 38
    Indonesia 186–9
Index

259

and migration decision, China 24-5, 26, 34, 38
health care, migrant families 96
health indicators 182-3, 186
health insurance, China 49, 50-53, 96
children 112
height
  of children, as health indicator 107, 111, 112-13
and earnings 64
household characteristics
  and income, China 123-5
  Indonesia 158-9, 164-6, 167-70
and migration decision, China 25-6
household expenditure see expenditure, household
household income see income
household listing, Rural-Urban Migration in Indonesia survey 228-30
household members, definition 123-6
household registration system see hukou
household size, China 101, 123-4
  and migration decision 38
  and poverty 128
household welfare, Indonesia 173-5
housing quality, China 180-81
Huan, W.Y. 95
hukou (household registration system),
  China 7, 48, 72, 74, 94-5, 195
  and labour market 48, 74
  and social welfare 94-5
  and survey data 26-7, 123, 138, 223
illness, children, effect of migration 107, 112
in-kind benefits
  China 49, 54
  Indonesia 199
income
  and child migration 103
  Indonesia 16, 175
  and migrants' perceptions of success 184-6
  and migration decision, China 25, 29, 37-8
  and migration status, China 124-5
see also earnings; poverty
Indonesia
  characteristics of migrant households 158-9, 164-6, 167-70
history and patterns of migration 2-3, 154-7, 178-9
household welfare 173-5
labour market and migrants 159-64, 170-73, 194-218
migration 10-13
regional distribution of migrants 225-7
Rural-Urban Migration in Indonesia (RUMiI) project 3, 6, 222-42
socio-economic and health status of migrants 178-93
inequality see wage inequality
see also discrimination against migrants; gender and earnings
informal sector employment, Indonesia 199-201, 204-7
institutional constraints and migration decision 41-4
insurance
  discrimination against migrants 7-8
  health insurance 96, 112
  as part of remuneration package 49, 50-54, 66
Jia, H. 91
job allocation and migration status 204-7
job tenure and earnings 55, 59
Kennan, J. 25
Knight, J. 91
Labour Contract Law, China 9-10, 48
labour force participation
  China 50
  Indonesia 159-64, 170-73
labour market and migrants, Indonesia 195-207
left-behind children
  China 93-4, 95, 96-116
  education 98-9, 103-7
  health 103, 107-16
  Indonesia 156, 169
Levhari, D. 25
Liang, Z. 95, 181, 190
lifetime migrants, Indonesia 10-11
demographic and social characteristics 158-9, 167-70
education 159, 160, 169-70
household welfare 164-6, 173-5
labour force and employment characteristics 159-64, 170-73 and RUMiI study 228-33
long-term migrants, Indonesia earnings 200, 201-4, 207-18 employment 200-201 job placement 204-7
MacVean, R.B. 181
Makassar, Indonesia 158, 166-75 demographic and social patterns 167-70 employment patterns 170-73 household welfare 173-5
Maloney, P. 197
Manning, C. 154 marital status and earnings, China 65, 84 migrants, Indonesia 158 and migration, China 30, 38 Medan, Indonesia 158, 166-75 demographic and social patterns 167-70 employment patterns 170-73 household welfare 173-5 Meng, X. 74, 75, 91 migrants definitions 10-11, 122-3, 157, 198-9, 224-5, 228-30 geographic distribution, Indonesia 225-7 listing of migrant households, Indonesia 228-30 listing of migrant workers, China 138-43 perceptions of success 184-6 see also children of migrants; lifetime migrants; long-term migrants; recent migrants
questionnaires
  Rural–Urban Migration in Indonesia 240–41
  Urban Migrant Survey 146–8

Ravallion, M. 122
recent migrants, Indonesia 10–11, 198
demographic and social characteristics 158–9, 167–70
earnings 200, 201–4, 207–18
education 159, 160, 169–70
household welfare 164–6, 173–5
job placement 204–7
labour force and employment characteristics 159–64, 170–73, 199–201
and RUMiI study 228–33
regional distribution of migrants, Indonesia 225–7
remuneration see earnings
Roberts, K. 41
Rosenzweig, M. 25
Rozelle, S. 118
rural household characteristics 27–9
Rural Household Survey, China 26–7, 121, 135
rural minimum living standard (dibao), China 122, 125, 128
rural–urban migrants see migrants
rural–urban migration see migration
Rural–Urban Migration in China and Indonesia (RUMiCI) 3–6, 135, 222–3
Rural Household Survey, China 26–7, 121, 135
Urban Household Survey, China 75, 135
Urban Migrant Survey, China 26–7, 135, 136–49
Rural–Urban Migration in Indonesia (RUMiI) project 222–42
city selection 223–4
definition of migrant status 224–5, 228–30
distribution of migrants 225–7
listing of households 228–30
organization and timeline 233, 240
questionnaire 240–41
sampling 230–33

Samarinda, Indonesia 157–8, 166–75
demographic and social patterns 167–70
employment patterns 170–73
household welfare 173–5
sampling
Rural Household Survey 26
Rural–Urban Migration in Indonesia 230–33
Urban Migrant Survey, China 26–7, 146
sampling frame
Rural–Urban Migration in Indonesia 223–30
Urban Migrant Survey, China 137, 138–43
Sangraula, P. 122
Sato, H. 180–81
schools
fees 105
for migrants 95
quality 103
see also education of migrant children
self-employment
and earnings, China 84
migrants, Indonesia 163
Senegal, migrants 180
Shorrocks, A.F. 88
single-generation families and migration decision 41
size of households, China 123–4
and migration decision 38
and poverty 128
small businesses and migrants, Indonesia 204–7
social welfare system and migration restrictions, China 6
socio-economic success
indicators 182
migrants, Indonesia 184–6
Song, L. 91
squared poverty gap 120, 130, 132
Standing, G. 136
Stark, O. 25, 41
students, Indonesia 167, 169–70, 175
survey design
Rural–Urban Migration in Indonesia (RUMiI) project 222–42
city selection 223–4
definition of migrant status 224–5, 228–30
distribution of migrants 225–7
listing of households 228–30
organization and timeline 233, 240

Xin Meng, Chris Manning, Li Shi and Tadjuddin Nur Effendi - 9781781000724 
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 07/29/2019 02:28:19PM via free access
The Great Migration

questionnaire 240–41
sampling 230–33
Urban Migrant Survey
listing of migrant workers 138–43
questionnaire 146–8
sampling 146
tracking 148–9
Tangerang, Indonesia 157, 166–75
demographic and social patterns 167–70
employment patterns 170–73
household welfare 173–5
Taylor, E.J. 118
Thorbecke, E. 119
Todaro, M. 25
tracking, Urban Migrant Survey, China 148–9
two-generation families and migration
decision 41
United States, success of migrants 181
Urban Household Survey 75, 135
urban labour market and migration
Indonesia 195–207
see also labour force participation
Urban Migrant Survey, China 26–7, 135, 136–49
listing of migrant workers 138–43
questionnaire 146–8
sampling 146
tracking 148–9
urbanization
China 1–2
Indonesia 10, 178
wage inequality, China 85–90
wage structures, migrants and urban
workers, China 74–5, 77–85
Walker, J. 25
Wang, S. 119
Weber, B. 181
weight as indicator of health
adults 179, 182, 186–9
children 179, 180, 182–3, 186, 189, 190
welfare of households
Indonesia 164–6, 173–5
measurement 121
see also poverty
welfare system, China 6, 48–9, 53–4, 94–5
women
earnings 54–5, 59, 65, 210–16
education 159, 167, 176
employment 170–72
fertility and migration 30–33, 38–40
as head of household 167
migration probability 38–40, 42
migration trends 30
reasons for not migrating 34–6
see also gender
working hours
China 50, 58, 70, 72, 77, 85
Indonesia 163, 202
World Bank poverty measure 122
Ye, J. 95
Zahniser, S. 25
Zhang, J. 74, 75, 91
Zhao, Y. 7, 25, 26
Zhu, N. 25