Contributors

Ahmed Abdel Latif is Programme Manager of Intellectual Property and Sustainable Development at ICTSD. He was a delegate from Egypt to the TRIPS Council of the WTO and to the WIPO during 2000–2004, as well as acting as Coordinator of the African Group at WIPO. Author of ‘Developing Country Coordination in International Intellectual Property Standard-setting’ (TRADE Working Paper 24, South Centre), he is a graduate of the American University in Cairo, Sciences Po Paris and the London School of Economics and Political Science.

Tenu Avafia (B.Juris, LLB, LLM) is a lawyer working with the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) as an intellectual property specialist. His other areas of research interest are international trade law, environmental law and human rights law. Previously, he worked at the Trade Law Centre for Southern Africa as a researcher with a focus on intellectual property, trade negotiations and regional integration issues. He was also a lawyer with the AIDS Law Unit of the Legal Assistance Centre in Namibia, where he focused on rights-based litigation and research. He has lectured on international economic and environmental law at the University of Namibia and has published widely in his areas of research interest.

Jonathan Berger is a senior researcher and policy, research and communications manager at the AIDS Law Project, South Africa. In addition, he represents the law and human rights sector on the Programme Implementation Committee of the South African National AIDS Council. After serving as the legal education and advice officer at South Africa’s National Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Equality from 1997 to 1999, he clerked for Justice Kate O’Regan of the Constitutional Court of South Africa. He holds degrees in architecture and law from the University of the Witwatersrand, as well as a Master of Laws degree from the University of Toronto.

Jorge Cabrera is a lawyer with postgraduate qualifications in environmental, agrarian and economic law. He is a Legal Adviser to the National Biodiversity Institute and Professor of Environmental Law at the University of Costa Rica. He has worked as an international consultant on access and benefit sharing, intellectual property rights and biodiversity, biotechnology and biotrade issues.

Carlos M. Correa is Director of the Center for Interdisciplinary Studies on Industrial Property and Economics, and of the Postgraduate Course on Intellectual Property at the Law Faculty, University of Buenos Aires. He has been a visiting professor on postgraduate courses at several universities and a consultant to the UN Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), the UN Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO), UNDP, the World Health Organization (WHO), the Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), the Inter-American Development Bank (IADB/INTAL), the World Bank, the Latin
American and Caribbean Economic System (SELA), the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), and the South Centre as well as other regional and international organizations. He has advised several governments on intellectual property and innovation policy and was a member of the UK Commission on Intellectual Property and of the Commission on Intellectual Property, Innovation and Public Health established by the World Health Assembly. He is the author of several books and numerous articles.

Carolyn Deere is Director of the Global Trade Governance Project and Senior Researcher at the Global Economic Governance Programme at Oxford University, as well as a Resident Scholar at ICTSD. She is the founder and Chair of the Board of Directors of Intellectual Property Watch and was previously the Assistant Director of the Global Inclusion Programme at the Rockefeller Foundation, which supported the launch of the Bellagio Series on Development and Intellectual Property Policy. She is the author of *The Implementation Game: The TRIPS Agreement and the Global Politics of Intellectual Property Reform in Developing Countries* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009) and holds a D.Phil. (University College, Oxford) and MA in International Relations (Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies).

Biswa Dhar, Professor and Head of Centre for WTO Studies in the Indian Institute of Foreign Trade, New Delhi, has been working on issues related to intellectual property rights for nearly two decades, as both a researcher and a policy adviser to the government of India. He has been appointed to a number of expert committees established by the government to render advice on intellectual property related issues and has represented India in bilateral and multilateral negotiations on intellectual property rights. He has also worked as a consultant to several intergovernmental organizations.

Carsten Fink is currently a Visiting Professor at the Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques (Sciences Po) in Paris as well as a Visiting Senior Fellow at the Group d’Economie Mondiale, a research institute at Sciences Po. He is currently on leave from the World Bank, where he last held the position of Senior Economist in the International Trade Team of the World Bank Institute at the World Bank’s office in Geneva. He holds a doctorate in economics from the University of Heidelberg and a Master of Science degree in economics from the University of Oregon.

K.M. Gopakumar is a Research Officer at the Centre for Trade and Development (Centad) in New Delhi, where his work involves coordinating Centad’s work on trade and public health, and intellectual property and development. He previously worked with the Lawyers Collective (Affordable Medicines and Treatment Campaign). He has published numerous articles and reports on intellectual property related issues. He received an LL.M from the University of Lund in Human Rights and Intellectual Property, an LL.M from the University of Mysore in International Law and an M.Phil. from Jawaharlal Nehru University (JNU) in International Law. He was also guest fellow at the Max Plank Institute in Munich.

Trudi Hartzenberg is Executive Director of the Trade Law Centre for Southern Africa (tralac). She is an economist working on trade policy (in particular, new generation
issues, such as competition policy, investment and government procurement), as well as regional integration in East and Southern Africa.

**Peter Jaszi** teaches copyright law at the American University Law School, where he assists in directing the Glushko-Samuelson Intellectual Property Law Clinic and the Program on Information Justice and Intellectual Property. He is co-author of a popular copyright textbook and has published widely in the field of copyright history and theory. He helped to organize the Digital Future Coalition in 1995 and is a Trustee of the Copyright Society of the USA.

**Patricia Kameri-Mbote** is an Associate Professor of Law, an Advocate of the High Court of Kenya and Chair of the Department of Private Law, University of Nairobi, as well as the Africa Programme Director for the International Environmental Law Research Centre. She has served as Director of Research and Policy Outreach, African Centre for Technology Studies and as a policy scholar at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars. She studied law in Nairobi, Warwick, Zimbabwe and Stanford. She is the Chair of the Seeds and Plant Varieties Tribunal in Kenya, a member of the World Conservation Union (IUCN) Commission on Environmental Law and the Kenya National Academy of Sciences, as well as a board member of the Kenya Copyright Board. She has consulted for several national and international agencies and bodies, and has published widely in the areas of international law, environmental law, women's rights and property rights.

**Dick Kawooya** is a Lecturer at the School of Information Studies (SOIS), University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee. He is currently a Ph.D. Candidate at the University of Tennessee and is co-founder of the African Access to Knowledge Alliance (AAKA) based in Botswana, as well as the Lead Researcher of the African Comparative Copyright Review (ACCR) project funded by the International Development Research Centre (IDRC).

**Jakkrit Kuanpoth** is currently a Senior Lecturer, Faculty of Law, University of Wollongong and a Barrister-at-law of the Thai Bar. He previously taught at the School of Law, Sukhothai Thammathirat Open University in Thailand. He holds an LLB (Hons) (Ramkhamhaeng University), an LLM in International Economic Law (University of Warwick) and a Ph.D. (University of Aberdeen).

**Keith E. Maskus** is Professor of Economics and Associate Dean for Social Sciences at the University of Colorado, as well as a Research Fellow at the Peterson Institute for International Economics and a Fellow at the Kiel Institute for World Economics. He has been a Lead Economist in the Development Research Group at the World Bank. He received his PhD in economics from the University of Michigan and has written extensively about various aspects of international trade. His current research focuses on the international economic aspects of protecting intellectual property rights.

**Ricardo Meléndez-Ortiz** is the co-founder and has acted as Chief Executive of ICTSD since 1996. Previously, he co-founded and held the position of General Director of Fundación Futuro Latinoamericano (Quito). He has represented Colombia as
a negotiator in many multilateral fora, including serving as permanent delegate of Colombia in Geneva and as a negotiator in the Uruguay Round, the UNCED process, UNCTAD VIII, the Climate Change Convention, Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change and the Montreal Protocol. He acted as spokesperson for the G77 in several fora and served as chair of the UN Standing Committees on Commodities and on Trade Preferences. Earlier, he had served as Principal Advisor to the Colombian Minister of Economic Development and as Chief of Administration of the Office of the President of Colombia. Since 1997, Mr. Meléndez-Ortiz has been the publisher of *Bridges* and its sister publications, and has edited and published a wide range of books, articles and opinion pieces in English, French and Spanish on trade and sustainable development and conflict management. He sits on advisory committees and the boards of several global policy initiatives, including acting as Chair of the Global Action Network’s Council (Cambridge, MA); a Member of the Board of Intellectual Property Watch (Geneva) and of the Operating Board of AccountAbility (London), the Global Governance Network of Globus et Locus (Milano) and the Steering Committee of DfID’s Global Trade and Finance Architecture Initiative. He has served on the UN Secretary General Millennium Project Task Force on Trade; the WTO’s Director General NGO Advisory Group; and the MOFCOM/IISD China Sustainable Development and Global Markets Task Force. Mr. Meléndez-Ortiz holds graduate and undergraduate degrees from Harvard University and the Universidad de los Andes in Bogotá.

**Sisule F. Musungu** is legal researcher and policy analyst on innovation for development, access to knowledge and intellectual property. He also has academic training and research interests in human rights law. He is currently working on his Ph.D. thesis at the University of Berne (on graduation and progressive regulation as a basis for differentiation under WTO patent law) and visiting as Senior Samuelson Fellow, Information Society Project (ISP), as well as being an Associate Research Scholar at Yale Law School. He holds an LLB degree from the University of Nairobi and an LLM degree from the University of Pretoria. Previously, he worked as the Coordinator of the Innovation and Access to Knowledge Programme at the South Centre. He is a director of IQsensato.

**James Otieno-Odek** is the Managing Director of the Kenya Industrial Property Institute and is the Registrar of Trade Marks, Patents, Industrial Designs and Utility Models of the Republic of Kenya. He has served as the Chairman of the WIPO Madrid Union and a Member of the Executive Committee of the Berne Union. A former Dean of the Faculty of Law of the University of Nairobi, he is currently a Professor of Public Law specializing in Intellectual Property Law, International Economic Law and International Trade Law. He is widely published in the field of intellectual property.

**Achal Prabhala** coordinated the Access to Learning Materials Project in Southern Africa between 2004 and 2005 from Johannesburg and currently works as a researcher and writer in Bangalore, collaborating on access to medicines work with the Lawyers’ Collective HIV/AIDS Unit and on access to knowledge advocacy with the Alternative Law Forum. He serves on the advisory editorial board of the *Knowledge Ecology Studies* journal and on the advisory board of the Wikimedia Foundation.
Dwijen Rangnekar is the Research Council’s UK Academic Fellow at Warwick University, with an appointment jointly at the Centre for the Study of Globalisation and Regionalisation and the School of Law. He teaches intellectual property law and his research interests cover technology studies, globalization and intellectual property. He has acted as a consultant for a number of multilateral bodies, including UNDP and UNCTAD, as well as civil society organizations. He has advised several national governments on their IP laws in the areas of plant breeders’ rights, patents and geographical indications.

Andrew Rens is Intellectual Property Fellow at the Shuttleworth Foundation in Cape Town, where he researches Intellectual Property and Access to Knowledge issues. He completed BA, LLB and LLM degrees at the University of the Witwatersrand and qualified as an attorney before teaching technology law at the Wits Law School, after which he was a fellow at the Stanford Centre for Internet and Society before conducting research at the LINK Centre, University of the Witwatersrand.

Daniel Robinson has worked for several years on intellectual property, traditional knowledge and biodiversity issues, particularly in Asia. He is currently a lecturer in environment and geography at the Institute of Environmental Studies, the University of New South Wales (UNSW) and has had research affiliations with the Australian Mekong Resource Centre, the University of Sydney, the Intellectual Property Research Institute of Australia (IPRIA) and the National Human Rights Commission of Thailand. He has worked with and consulted for numerous organizations dealing with intellectual property issues. He holds a Ph.D. on Traditional Knowledge in Thailand from the University of Sydney, as well as degrees in environmental law and environmental science.

Pedro Roffe is Senior Fellow at the ICTSD working with the Programme on Intellectual Property and Development. He previously held a variety of positions at UNCTAD. His work has primarily focused on the international aspects of transfer of technology, intellectual property and foreign direct investment. He is the author of numerous articles and books, and is responsible for a number of UN-related publications. He graduated from the Faculty of Law of the Universidad de Chile and did postgraduate studies at New York University, the Europa Institute (University of Amsterdam) and the Graduate Institute of International Studies (Geneva).

Peter K. Yu holds the Kern Family Chair in Intellectual Property Law and is the founding director of the Intellectual Property Law Center at Drake University Law School. He is also a research fellow of the Center for Studies of Intellectual Property Rights at Zhongnan University of Economics and Law in Wuhan, China, and serves as a Visiting Professor at the University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law.