

Acknowledgements

This book was prepared by the International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development (ICTSD) Programme on Intellectual Property Rights and Sustainable Development, drawing on activities carried out since 2003, including those implemented in the context of the joint project with the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD).

The members of the ICTSD team, under the leadership of Ricardo Meléndez-Ortiz, Executive Director, are: Pedro Roffe (Senior Fellow); Christophe Bellmann (Programme Director); David Vivas-Eugui (Deputy Programme Director); Ahmed Abdel Latif (Programme Manager, Intellectual Property); Fleur Claessens (Programme Officer, Intellectual Property); Gina Vea (Programme Officer Intellectual Property and Technology) and Caitlin Zaino (Production Editor). Daniel Robinson and Richard Casna were responsible for the final copy-editing and polishing of the manuscript. Thanks are also extended to our programme partner, UNCTAD; in particular, to James Zhan (Chief, Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development, UNCTAD); Kyoshi Adachi (Legal Officer, Intellectual Property Team, Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development, UNCTAD), and Christoph Spennemann (Legal Expert, Intellectual Property Team, Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development, UNCTAD) for their continuous and fruitful cooperation.

Gratitude is also extended to the following authors for their dedication and valuable contributions to this compilation: Tenu Avafia (UNDP, South Africa), Jonathan Berger (AIDS Law Project, South Africa), Carlos M. Correa (Centre for Interdisciplinary Studies on Industrial Property and Economics Law, University of Buenos Aires, Argentina), Carolyn Deere (ICTSD and Oxford University, UK), Biswajit Dhar (Centre for WTO Studies in the Indian Institute of Foreign Trade, New Delhi, India), Carsten Fink (Sciences Po, Paris, France and World Bank Institute), K.M. Gopakumar (Centre for Trade and Development (CENTAD), New Delhi, India), Trudi Hartzenberg (Trade Law Centre for Southern Africa (tralac)), Peter Jaszi (American University Law School, Washington DC, USA), Dick Kawooya (School of Information Studies, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee), Jakkrit Kuanpoth (Faculty of Law, University of Wollongong, Australia), Ahmed Abdel Latif (ICTSD), Keith E. Maskus (University of Colorado, Boulder, USA), Patricia Kameri-Mbote (University of Nairobi, Kenya), Jorge Cabrera (University of Costa Rica), Sisule F. Musungu (University of Bern, Switzerland and Yale University, USA), James Otieno-Odek (Kenya Industrial Property Institute), Achal Prabhala (consultant), Dwijen Rangnekar (Warwick University, UK), Andrew Rens (Shuttleworth Foundation, Cape Town, South Africa), Daniel Robinson (Institute of Environmental Studies, University of New South Wales, Australia), and Peter K. Yu (Intellectual Property Law Center, Drake University Law School).

ICTSD is indebted for the hospitality and grateful for the partnership of the institutions that made it possible to generate knowledge from different perspectives and hold

policy dialogues in various regions, essential to a better understanding of the issues involved. The original versions of the chapters included in this volume were first presented and discussed in those dialogues. Partners co-hosting policy dialogues in various locations around the world include: Quaker United Nations Office (QUNO); Center for International Environmental Law (CIEL); Bibliotheca Alexandrina, Egypt; Trade Law Centre for Southern Africa (tralac); Centro Internacional de Política Económica para el Desarrollo Sostenible (CINPE), Costa Rica; and the Centre for Interdisciplinary Studies on Industrial Property and Economics Law, University of Buenos Aires, Argentina; Hong Kong University; and Canada's International Development Research Center (IDRC).

ICTSD is thankful for the financial support from the United Kingdom's Department for International Development (DFID), the Rockefeller Foundation, the Swedish Agency for International Development (SIDA) and Canada's International Development Research Center (IDRC) that has made this work possible.