

---

# Contents

---

<i>List of contributors</i>	ix
1 Introduction: a relational urban studies <i>Ben Derudder, Michael Hoyler, Peter J. Taylor and Frank Witlox</i>	1
PART I ANTECEDENTS	
I A <i>Histories</i>	
2 Historical world city networks <i>Peter J. Taylor</i>	9
3 Cities in the making of world hegemonies <i>Peter J. Taylor, Michael Hoyler and Dennis Smith</i>	22
4 Imperialism and world cities <i>Anthony D. King</i>	31
5 Political global cities <i>Herman van der Wusten</i>	40
I B <i>Contemporary concepts</i>	
6 The interlocking network model <i>Peter J. Taylor</i>	51
7 On city cooperation and city competition <i>Peter J. Taylor</i>	64
8 Global city/world city <i>Ben Derudder, Anneleen De Vos and Frank Witlox</i>	73
9 Spatial transformations of cities: global city-region? Mega-city region? <i>Kathy Pain</i>	83
I C <i>Relational empirics</i>	
10 World cities and airline networks <i>Tony H. Grubestic and Timothy C. Matisziw</i>	97
11 Internet networks of world cities: agglomeration and dispersion <i>Edward J. Malecki</i>	117
12 Corporate networks of world cities <i>Arthur S. Alderson and Jason Beckfield</i>	126
13 Advanced producer servicing networks of world cities <i>Peter J. Taylor, Ben Derudder, Michael Hoyler and Frank Witlox</i>	135

## PART II WORLD CITY ANALYSES

### II A *World city infrastructures*

- |    |  |     |
|----|--|-----|
| 14 | Airports: from flying fields to twenty-first century aerocities<br><i>Lucy C.S. Budd</i>   | 151 |
| 15 | Global cities, office markets and capital flows<br><i>Colin Lizieri</i>  | 162 |
| 16 | International trade fairs and world cities: temporary vs. permanent clusters<br><i>Harald Bathelt</i>  | 177 |
| 17 | Mega-events: urban spectaculars and globalization<br><i>John Rennie Short</i>  | 188 |
| 18 | Cyberinfrastructures and 'smart' world cities: physical, human and soft infrastructures<br><i>Andrew Boulton, Stanley D. Brunn and Lomme Devriendt</i> | 198 |

### II B *World city economies*

- |    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 19 | Centrality, hierarchy and heterarchy of worldwide corporate networks<br><i>Ronald Wall and Bert van der Knaap</i>                           | 209 |
| 20 | Business knowledges within and between the world city<br><i>James Faulconbridge and Sarah Hall</i>  | 230 |
| 21 | Highly skilled international labour migration and world cities: expatriates, executives and entrepreneurs<br><i>Jonathan V. Beaverstock</i> | 240 |
| 22 | Grasping the spatial paradoxes of finance: theoretical lessons from the case of Amsterdam<br><i>Ewald Engelen</i>                           | 251 |
| 23 | The cultural economy and the global city<br><i>Andy C. Pratt</i>  | 265 |
| 24 | Starchitects, starchitecture and the symbolic capital of world cities<br><i>Paul Knox</i>   | 275 |
| 25 | How global are the 'global media'? Analysing the networked urban geographies of transnational media corporations<br><i>Allan Watson</i>     | 284 |
| 26 | World cities of sex<br><i>Phil Hubbard</i>  | 295 |

### II C *World city governance*

- |    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 27 | Global city-region governance, ten years on<br><i>John Harrison</i>   | 309 |
| 28 | Cities and sustainability: reflections on a decade of world development<br><i>Kathy Pain</i>                | 318 |
| 29 | Planning for world cities: shifting agendas and differing politics<br><i>Peter Newman and Andy Thornley</i> | 328 |

- 30 Surveillance in the world city 336  
*David Murakami Wood*
- 31 Global cities and infectious disease 347  
*Harris Ali and Roger Keil*

#### II D World city divisions

- 32 Urban social polarization 361  
*Chris Hamnett*
- 33 Gentrifying the world city 369  
*Loretta Lees*
- 34 The privileged world city: private banking, wealth management and the bespoke servicing of the global super-rich 378  
*Jonathan V. Beaverstock*
- 35 Global workers for global cities: low paid migrant labour in London 390  
*Kavita Datta, Cathy McIlwaine, Joanna Herbert, Yara Evans, Jon May and Jane Wills*
- 36 Cultural diasporas 398  
*Caroline Nagel*
- 37 Suburbanization and global cities 408  
*Roger Keil*

#### PART III WORLD CITY CASE STUDIES

- 38 NY-LON 421  
*Richard G. Smith*
- 39 Shanghai, Beijing and Hong Kong within a financial centre network 429  
*Karen P. Y. Lai*
- 40 More than an ordinary city: the role of Mexico City in global commodity chains 437  
*Christof Parnreiter*
- 41 Mumbai as a global city: a theoretical essay 447  
*Jan Nijman*
- 42 Accra: a globalizing city 455  
*Richard Grant*
- 43 Geographies of power in the Indonesia–Malaysia–Singapore Growth Triangle 465  
*Tim Bunnell, Carl Grundy-Warr, James D. Sidaway and Matthew Sparke*
- 44 Randstad Holland: probing hierarchies and interdependencies in a polycentric world city region 476  
*Bart Lambregts and Robert Kloosterman*
- 45 From national capital to dismal political world city: the politics of scalar disarticulation in Brussels 487  
*Stijn Oosterlynck*
- 46 Las Vegas: more than a one-dimensional world city? 497  
*Robert E. Lang and Christina Nicholas*

47	South Florida: world city, edgeless city <i>Robert E. Lang and Christina Nicholas</i>	508
48	Marked by dynamics: Berlin and Warsaw in the process of functional change <i>Ewa Korcelli-Olejniczak</i>	517
49	'The world city concept travels East': on excessive imagination and limited urban sustainability in UAE world cities <i>David Bassens</i>	530
50	Sydney: the wicked power-geometry of a greening global city <i>Michele Acuto</i>	538
	<i>Index</i>	551