

## References

---

- Ackers, L. (1998) *Shifting Spaces: Women, Citizenship and Migration Within the European Union*, Bristol: The Policy Press.
- Ackers, L. (2005) 'Moving People and Knowledge: Scientific Mobility in the European Union', *International Migration*, 43, 99–131.
- Ajzen, I. (1991) 'The Theory of Planned Behavior', *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 50, 179–211.
- Alba, R. and Nee, V. (2003) *Remaking the American Mainstream: Assimilation and Contemporary Immigration*, Harvard: Harvard University Press.
- Alarcon, R. (1999) 'Recruitment Processes among Foreign-Born Engineers and Scientists in Silicon Valley', *American Behavioral Scientist*, 42, 1381–97.
- Allport, G.W. (1954) *The Nature of Prejudice*, Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Anderson, B. (1983) *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*, London: Verso.
- Anghel, R.G. (2008) 'Changing Statuses: Freedom of Movement, Locality and Transnationality of Irregular Romanian Migrants in Milan', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 34, 787–802.
- Anthias, F. (1992) *Ethnicity, Class, Gender and Migration: Greek Cypriots in Britain*, Avebury: Aldershot.
- Anwar, M. (1979) *The Myth of Return: Pakistanis in Britain*, London: Heinemann.
- Bakir, V. (1996) 'An Identity for Europe? The Role of the Media', in M. Wintle (ed.), *Culture and Identity in Europe: Perceptions of Divergence and Unity in Past and Present*, Avebury: Aldershot.
- Bauer, T. and Zimmermann, K.F. (1996) 'Gastarbeiter und Wirtschaftsentwicklung im Nachkriegsdeutschland', *Jahrbuch für Wirtschaftsgeschichte*, 36, 73–108.
- Bauer, T. and Zimmermann, K.F. (1999a) *Assessment of Possible Migration Pressure and Labour Market Impact Following EU Enlargement to Central and Eastern Europe*, IZA Research Report 3, Bonn: IZA.
- Bauer, T. and Zimmermann, K.F. (1999b) *Occupational Mobility of Ethnic Migrants*, Discussion Paper No. 58, Bonn: IZA.
- Becker, G.S. (1991) *A Treatise on the Family*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

- Belassa, B. (1961) *The Theory of Economic Integration*, London: Allen and Unwin.
- Bellamy, R., Castiglione, D. and Shaw, J. (eds) (2006) *Making European Citizens: Civic Inclusion in a Transnational Context*, London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Bem, D.J. (1972) *Self-Perception Theory*, in L. Berkowitz (ed.), *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, vol. 6, New York: Academic Press.
- Berger, P.A. and Weiss, A. (eds) (2008) *Transnationalisierung sozialer Ungleichheit*, Wiesbaden: VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften.
- Berry, J.W. (1970) 'Marginality, Stress, and Ethnic Identification in an Acculturated Aboriginal Community', *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 1, 17–22.
- Berry, J.W. (1984) 'Cultural Relations in Plural Societies: Alternatives to Segregation and Their Sociopsychological Implications', in N. Miller and M.O. Brewer (eds) *Groups in Contact: The Psychology of Desegregation*, New York: Academic Press.
- Berry, J.W. (1992) 'Acculturation and Adaptation in a New Society', *International Migration*, 30, 69–85.
- Berry, J.W. (1997) 'Immigration, Acculturation and Adaptation', *Applied Psychology*, 46, 5–34.
- Berry, J.W. (2003) 'Conceptual Approaches to Acculturation', in K.M. Chun, P. Balls Organista and G. Marin (eds), *Acculturation: Advances in Theory, Measurement, and Applied Research*, Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Bettin Lattes, G. and Recchi, E. (eds) (2005) *Comparing European Societies*, Bologna: Monduzzi.
- Bloom, B.S. (1956) *Taxonomy of Educational Objectives, Handbook I: The Cognitive Domain*, New York: David McKay.
- Bonacich, E. (1973) 'A Theory of Middleman Minorities', *American Sociological Review*, 38, 583–94.
- Borjas, G.J. (1989) 'Economic Theory and International Migration', *International Migration Review*, 23, 457–85.
- Borjas, G.J. (1999) *Economic Research on the Determinants of Immigration: Lessons for the European Union*, World Bank Technical Paper No. 438, Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Bréchon, P. and Cautrés, B. (eds) (1998) *Les enquêtes eurobaromètres*, Paris: L'Harmattan.
- Boyd, M. and Grieco, E. (1998) 'Triumphant Transitions: Socioeconomic Achievements of the Second Generation in Canada', *International Migration Review*, 32, 853–76.
- Breen, R. (ed.) (2004) *Social Mobility in Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Breen, R. and Luijkx, R. (2004b) 'Conclusions', in R. Breen (ed.), *Social Mobility in Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Breen, R. and Rottman, D.B. (1998) 'Is the National State the Appropriate Geographical Unit for Class Analysis?', *Sociology*, 32, 1–21.
- Brubaker, R. (2004) *Ethnicity Without Groups*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Brubaker, R. and Cooper, F. (2000) 'Beyond Identity', *Theory and Society*, 29, 1–47.
- Brücker, H., Alvarez-Plata, P. and Siliverstovs, D. (2003), *Potential Migration from Central and Eastern Europe: An Update*, Berlin: DIW.
- Bruter, M. (2005) *Citizens of Europe? The Emergence of a Mass European Identity*, London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Buller, H. and Hoggart, K. (1994) *International Counterurbanization*, Avebury: Aldershot.
- Camauër, L. (2003) 'Ethnic Minorities and their Media in Sweden: An Overview of the Media Landscape and State Minority Media Policy', *Nordicom Review*, 24, 69–88.
- Carruba, C. (2001) 'The Electoral Connection in European Union Politics', *Journal of Politics*, 63, 141–58.
- Casado-Díaz, M.A. (2005) 'La migración internacional de retirados en la Costa Blanca: el caso de Torreveja', in V. Rodríguez, M.A. Casado-Díaz and A. Huber (eds) *La migración de Europeos retirados en España*, Madrid: Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas.
- Casado-Díaz, M.A., Kaiser, C. and Warnes, A.M. (2004) 'Northern European Retired Residents in Nine Southern European Areas: Characteristics, Motivations and Adjustment', *Ageing and Society*, 24, 353–81.
- Castells, M. (1998) *End of Millennium*, Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Castles, S. and Miller, M.J. (1998) *The Age of Migration: International Population Movements in the Modern World*, London: Macmillan.
- Cautrès, B. and Reyniè, D. (eds) (2001) *L'opinion européenne 2001*, Paris: Presses de Sciences Po.
- Checkel, J. and Katzenstein, P. (eds) (2009) *European Identity*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Chiswick, B.R. (1979) 'The Economic Progress of Immigrants: Some Apparently Universal Patterns', in W. Fellner (ed.), *Contemporary Economic Problems 1979*, Washington, DC: American Enterprise Institute.
- Citrin, J. and Sides, J. (2004) 'More than Nationals: How Identity Choice Matters in the New Europe', in R.K. Herrmann, T. Risse and M.B. Brewer (eds), *Transnational Identities: Becoming European in the EU*, Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.

- Clark, M., Kaufman, S. and Pierce, R. (1976) 'Explorations of Acculturation: Toward a Model of Ethnic Identity', *Human Organization*, 35, 231–8.
- Collins, R. (1998) *From Satellite to Single Market: The Europeanisation of Television 1982–1992*, London: LSE Books/Routledge.
- Collins, R. (2002) *Media and Identity in Contemporary Europe: Consequences of Global Convergence*, Bristol: Intellect.
- Cornelius, W.A. and Espenshade, T.J. (2001) 'The International Migration of the Highly Skilled: "High-Tech Braceros" in the Global Labor Market', in W.A. Cornelius, T.J. Espenshade and I. Salehyan (eds), *The International Migration of the Highly Skilled: Demand, Supply, and Development Consequences in Sending and Receiving Countries*, La Jolla, CA: CCIS, University of California at San Diego.
- Cortes, D., Rogler, L. and Malgady, R. (1994) 'Biculturalism among Puerto Ricans in the United States', *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 22, 707–15.
- Crul, M. and Vermeulen, N. (2003) 'The Second Generation in Europe', *International Migration Review*, 37, 965–86.
- Csedő, K. (2008) 'Negotiating Skills in the Global City: Hungarian and Romanian Professionals and Graduates in London', *Journal of Ethnic Migration Studies*, 34, 803–24.
- Cuéllar, I., Arnold, B. and Maldonado, R. (1995) 'Acculturation Rating Scale for Mexican–Americans–II: A Revision of the Original ARSMA Scale', *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences*, 17, 275–403.
- Curle, A. (1972) *Mystics and Militants*, London: Tavistock.
- Dawson, E.J., Crano, W. and Burgoon, M. (1996) 'Refining the Meaning and Measurement of Acculturation: Revisiting a Novel Methodological Approach', *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 20, 97–114.
- Dayan, D. (1999) 'Media and Diasporas', in J. Gripsrud (ed.), *Television and Common Knowledge*, London and New York: Routledge.
- De Bruycker, P. (2006) 'La libre circulation des citoyens européens entre codification et réforme', in J.-Y. Carlier and E. Guild (eds), *L'avenir de la libre circulation des personnes dans l'U.E.*, Brussels: Bruylant.
- Deleuze, G. and Guattari, F. (1980) *Capitalisme et schizophrénie*, Paris: Editions de Minuit.
- Déloye, Y. (2005) *Dictionnaire des élections européennes*, Paris: Economica.
- Diez Medrano, J. (2003) *Framing Europe: Attitudes to European Integration in Germany, Spain, and the United Kingdom*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Duchesne, S. and Frogner, A.P. (1995) 'Is There a European Identity?', in O. Niedermayer and R. Sinnott (eds), *Public Opinion and Internationalized Governance*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Duchesne, S. and Frogner, A.P. (2002) 'Sur les dynamiques sociologiques et politiques de l'identification à l'Europe', *Revue française de science politique*, 52, 355–73.
- Dumont, J.C. and Lemaitre, G. (2006) *Counting Immigrants and Expatriates: A New Perspective*, Social, Employment and Migration Working Paper No. 25, Paris: OECD, [www.tinyurl.com/awkjnjq](http://www.tinyurl.com/awkjnjq), 7 March 2009.
- Düvell, F. (ed.) (2005) *Illegal Immigration in Europe: Beyond Control*, London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- ECAS (2005) *Who's Afraid of EU Enlargement?*, Brussels: European Citizen Action Service.
- ECAS (2006) *Who's Still Afraid of EU Enlargement?*, Brussels: European Citizen Action Service.
- Elkins, D. (1997) 'Globalization, Telecommunication, and Virtual Ethnic Communities', *International Political Science Review*, 18, 139–52.
- Erikson, R. and Goldthorpe, J.H. (1992) *The Constant Flux*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- European Commission (2002) *Action Plan for Skills and Mobility*, COM (2002)72, Brussels: European Commission.
- European Commission (2006) *Europeans and Mobility: First Results of an EU-wide Survey*, Brussels: European Commission.
- European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions (2006), *Mobility in Europe: Analysis of the 2005 Eurobarometer Survey on Geographical and Labour Market Mobility*, Dublin: EFILWC.
- Eurostat (2006) *Population Statistics*, Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.
- Eurostat and European Commission (2002) *The Social Situation in the European Union 2002*, Brussels: European Commission.
- Evans, M.D.R. and Kelley, J. (1991) 'Prejudice, Discrimination and the Labor Market: Attainments of Immigrants in Australia', *American Journal of Sociology*, 97, 721–59.
- Favell, A. (2003) 'Games Without Frontiers? Questioning the Transnational Social Power of Migrants in Europe', *Archives Européennes de Sociologie*, 46, 397–427.
- Favell, A. (2005) 'Europe's Identity Problem', *West European Politics*, 28, 1109–16.
- Favell, A. (2006a) 'The Sociology of EU Politics', in K.-E. Jørgensen, M.A. Pollack and B. Rosamond (eds), *The Handbook of EU Politics*, London: Sage.
- Favell, A. (2006b) 'London as Eurocity: French Free Movers in the Economic Capital of London', in M.P. Smith and A. Favell

- (eds), *The Human Face of Global Mobility*, New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.
- Favell, A. (2008a) *Eurostars and Eurocities: Free Movement and Mobility in an Integrating Europe*, Oxford: Blackwell.
- Favell, A. (2008b) 'The New Face of East-West Migration in Europe', *Journal of Ethnic Migration Studies*, 34, 701–16.
- Favell, A. and Elrick, T. (eds) (2008) *The New Face of East-West Migration in Europe*, Special edition of *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 34 (5).
- Favell, A. and Guiraudon, V. (eds) (2010) *The Sociology of European Union*, London: Palgrave.
- Favell, A. and Hansen, R. (2002) 'Markets against Politics: Migration, EU Enlargement and the Idea of Europe', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 28, 581–602.
- Festinger, L. (1954) 'A Theory of Social Comparison Processes', *Human Relations*, 7, 117–40.
- Fielding A.J. (1992) 'Migration and Social Mobility: South East England as an Escalator Region', *Regional Studies*, 26, 1–15.
- Fielding A.J. (1995) 'Migration and Social Change: A Longitudinal Study of the Social Mobility of "Immigrants" in England and Wales', *European Journal of Population*, 11, 107–21.
- Fielding A.J. (2007) 'Migration and Social Mobility in Urban Systems: National and International Trends', in H.S. Geyer (ed.) *International Handbook of Urban Policy, Volume I: Contentious Global Issues*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Fligstein, N. (2008) *Euroclash: The EU, European Identity, and the Future of Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Follesdal, A. and Hix, S. (2006) 'Why There Is a Democratic Deficit in the EU: A response to Majone and Moravcsik', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 44, 533–62.
- Gabel, M. (1998) *Interests and Integration: Market Liberalization, Public Opinion and European Integration*, Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Garapich, M.P. (2008) 'The Migration Industry and Civil Society: Polish Immigrants in the United Kingdom before and after EU Enlargement', *Journal of Ethnic Migration Studies*, 34, 735–52.
- Garcia, M. and Lega, L.I. (1979) 'Development of a Cuban Ethnic Identity Questionnaire', *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences*, 1, 247–61.
- Gattegno, C. (1976) *Educational Solutions Newsletter: On Knowledge*, Vol. 5, New York: Schools for the Future.
- Georgiou, M. (2001) 'Crossing the Boundaries of the Ethnic Home:

- Media Consumption and Ethnic Identity Construction in the Public Space: The Case of the Cypriot Community Centre in North London', *International Communication Gazette*, 63, 311–29.
- Georgiou, M. (2005) 'Diasporic Media across Europe: Multicultural Societies and the Universalism-Particularism Continuum', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 31, 481–98.
- Ghuman, P.A. (1991) 'Best or Worst of Two Worlds? A Study of Asian Adolescents', *Educational Research*, 33, 121–32.
- Gillespie, P. and Laffan, B. (2006) 'European Identity: Theory and Empirics', in M. Cini and A.K. Bourne (eds), *Palgrave Advances in European Union Studies*, London: Palgrave.
- Gordon, M. (1964) *Assimilation in American Life: The Role of Race, Religion and National Origins*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gorny, A. and Ruspini, P. (eds) (2004) *Migration in the New Europe: East-West Revisited*, London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Graves, T.D. (1967) 'Psychological Acculturation in a Tri-ethnic Community', *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology*, 23, 337–50.
- Grunberg, G. and Schweisguth, E. (1997) 'Recompositions idéologiques', in D. Boy and N. Mayer (eds) *L'électeur a ses raisons*, Paris: Presses de Sciences Po.
- Guild, E. (1999) *European Community Law from a Migrant's Perspective*, Dordrecht: Kluwer Law International.
- Hajer, M. (2000) 'Transnational Networks as Transnational Policy Discourse: Some Observations on the Politics of Spatial Development in Europe', in W. Salet and A. Faludi (eds) *The Revival of Strategic Spatial Planning*, Amsterdam: Koninklijke Nederlandse Akademie van Wetenschappen.
- Haller, M. (2008) *European Integration as an Elite Process: The Failure of a Dream?*, New York and London: Routledge.
- Harris, J.R. and Todaro, M.P. (1970) 'Migration, Unemployment and Development: A Two-Sector Analysis', *American Economic Review*, 60, 126–42.
- Harvey, D. (1982) *Limits to Capital*, Oxford: Blackwell.
- Havel, V. (1998) 'Europe as Task', in H.M. Enzensberger (ed.) *The European Challenge*, The Hague: Vuga.
- Herrmann, R.K. and Brewer, M.B. (2004) 'Identities and Institutions: Becoming European in the EU', in R.K. Herrmann, T. Risse and M.B. Brewer (eds), *Transnational Identities: Becoming European in the EU*, Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Herrmann, R.K., Risse, T. and Brewer, M.B. (eds) (2004) *Transnational Identities: Becoming European in the EU*, Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.

- Hille, H. and Straubhaar, T. (2001) *The Impact of EU Enlargement on Migration Movements and Economic Integration: Results of Recent Studies*, Paris: OECD.
- Hofstede, G. (2001) *Culture's Consequences: Comparing Values, Behaviors, Institutions, and Organizations Across Nations*, Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Hofstede, G. (2003) *Cultures and Organizations: Software of the Mind: Intercultural Cooperation and Its Importance for Survival*, New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Hoggart, K. and Buller, H. (1995) 'Retired British Home Owners in Rural France', *Ageing and Society*, 15, 325–53.
- Hooghe, L. and Marks, G. (2004) 'Does Identity or Economic Rationality Drive Public Opinion on European Integration?', *PS: Political Science and Politics*, 37, 415–20.
- Huber, A. (2004) 'Geographical and Ethnographic Perspectives on the Rainbow: Settlements of the Spanish Coast', in A.M. Warnes (ed.) *Older Migrants in Europe*, Sheffield: Sheffield Institute for Studies on Ageing.
- Huber, A. and O'Reilly, K. (2004) 'The Construction of *Heimat* under Conditions of Individualised Modernity: Swiss and British Elderly Migrants in Spain', *Ageing and Society*, 24, 327–51.
- IOM (1999) *Migration Potential in Central and Eastern Europe*, Geneva: International Organisation for Migration.
- Iredale, R. (2001) 'The Migration of Professionals: Theories and Typologies', *International Migration*, 39, 7–24.
- Jaffré, J. and Muxel, A. (1997) 'Les repères politiques', in D. Boy and N. Mayer (eds), *L'électeur à ses raisons*, Paris: Presses de la fondation nationale des sciences politiques.
- Jenkins, R. (2000) 'Categorization: Identity, Social Process and Epistemology', *Current Sociology*, 48, 7–25.
- Jensen, O.B. and Richardson, T. (2004) *Making European Space: Mobility, Power and Territorial Identity*, London and New York: Routledge.
- Jileva, E. (2002) 'Visa and Free Movement of Labour: The Uneven Imposition of the EU *Acquis* on the Accession States', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 28, 683–700.
- Jost, J.T. and Major, B. (2001) 'Emerging Perspectives in the Psychology of Legitimacy', in J.T. Jost and B. Major (eds), *The Psychology of Legitimacy: Emerging Perspectives on Ideology, Justice, and Intergroup Relations*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kaiser, C. and Friedrich, K. (2004) 'Migration Decisions, Living Environments and Adjustments to the Changing Needs of Older German Retirees in Mallorca', in A.M. Warnes (ed.), *Older Migrants in Europe*, Sheffield: Sheffield Institute for Studies on Ageing.



- Kalter, F. (1997) *Wohnortwechsel in Deutschland*, Opladen: Leske und Budrich.
- Kelly, J.G., Azelton, L.S., Burzette, R.G. and Mock, L.O. (1994) 'An Ecological Thesis: Creating Social Settings for Diversity', in E.J. Trickett, R.J. Watts and D. Birman (eds), *Human Diversity: Perspectives on People in Context*, San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.
- Kelo, M. and Wächter, B. (2004) *Brain Drain and Brain Gain: Migration in the European Union After Enlargement*, The Hague: Academic Cooperation Association.
- King, R. (2002) 'Towards a New Map of European Migration', *International Journal of Population Geography*, 8, 89–106.
- King, R. and Patterson, G. (1998) 'Diverse Paths: The Elderly British in Tuscany', *International Journal of Population Geography*, 4, 157–82.
- King, R. and Ruiz-Gelices, E. (2003) 'International Student Migration and the European "Year Abroad": Effects on European Identity and Subsequent Migration Behavior', *International Journal of Population Geography*, 9, 229–252.
- King, R., Thomson, M., Fielding, T. and Warnes, T. (2004), *Gender, Age and Generations: State of the Art Report Cluster C8*, Brighton: SCMR, University of Sussex.
- King, R., Warnes T. and Williams, A.M. (1998) 'International Retirement Migration in Europe', *International Journal of Population Geography*, 4, 91–111.
- King, R., Warnes, T. and Williams, A.M. (2000) *Sunset Lives: British Retirement Migration to the Mediterranean*, Oxford: Berg.
- Kofman, E. (1999) 'Female "Birds of Passage" a Decade Later: Gender and Immigration in the European Union', *International Migration Review*, 33, 269–99.
- Kohli, M. (2000) 'The Battlegrounds of European Identity', *European Societies*, 2, 113–37.
- Koopmans, R. and Erbe, J. (2004) 'Towards a European Public Sphere? Vertical and Horizontal Dimensions of a Europeanized Political Communication', *Innovation*, 17, 97–118.
- Krieger, H. (2004) *Migration Trends in an Enlarged Europe*, Dublin: European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions.
- Krieger, H. and Fernández, E. (2006) *Too Much or Too Little Long-Distance Mobility in Europe? EU Policies to Promote and Restrict Mobility*, Working Paper, Foundation Seminar on Worker Mobility, Dublin: European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions.
- Kupiszewski, M. (2002) 'How Trustworthy Are Forecasts of International

- Migration between Poland and the European Union?', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 28, 627–46.
- LaFromboise, T., Coleman, H. and Gerton, J. (1993) 'Psychological Impact of Biculturalism: Evidence and Theory', *Psychological Bulletin*, 114, 395–412.
- Landrine, H. and Klonoff, E.A. (1994) 'The African American Acculturation Scale: Development, Reliability, and Validity', *Journal of Black Psychology*, 20, 104–27.
- Lavenex, S. and Uçarer, E. (eds) (2002) *Migration and the Externalities of European Integration*, Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Lazaridis, G. and Williams, A.M. (2002) 'Editorial Introduction: European Migration: Flows, Structures and Regulation', *International Journal of Population Geography*, 8, 83–7.
- Le Galès, P. and Andreotti, A. (2006) 'Upper Middle Classes: Exiting from the National Social Structure? Mobility and Spatial Segregation in European Cities', paper presented at the *Council for European Studies Conference*, Chicago, 29 March–2 April.
- Lijphart, A. (1999) *Patterns of Democracy: Government Forms and Performance in Thirty-Six Countries*, New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Lin, G. and Christiadi, C. (2002) *Interregion-Occupational Persistence and Dispersion: A Model of Geographic and Occupational Mobility*, Regional Research Institute, Research Paper 2002/18, Morgantown, WV: West Virginia University.
- Lindberg, L. and Scheingold, S. (1970) *Europe's Would Be Polity: Patterns of Change in the European Community*, Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Linton, R., Herskovits M.J. and Redfield, R. (1936) 'Memorandum for the Study of Acculturation', *American Anthropologist*, 38, 145–48.
- Maas, W. (2007) *Creating European Citizens*, Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Magnette, P. (1999) *La citoyenneté européenne*, Brussels: Éditions de l'Université de Bruxelles.
- Mahroum, S. (2001) 'Europe and the Immigration of Highly Skilled Labour', *International Migration*, 39, 27–42.
- Majone, G. (1998) 'Europe's Democratic Deficit: A Question of Standards', *European Law Journal*, 4, 5–28.
- Marin, G., Sabogal, F., Marin, B., Otero-Sabogal, R. and Perez-Stable, E. (1987) 'Development of a Short Acculturation Scale for Hispanics', *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences*, 9, 183–205.
- Marks, G. (1999) 'Territorial Identities in the European Union', in J.J. Andersen (ed.), *Regional Integration and Democracy*, Oxford: Blackwell.

- Marsh, M. (1998) 'Testing the Second-Order Election Model after Four European Elections', *British Journal of Political Science*, 28, 591–607.
- Massey, D. (1999) 'Why Does Immigration Occur? A Theoretical Synthesis', in C. Hirschman, P. Kasinitz and J. DeWind (eds), *The Handbook of International Migration: The American Experience*, New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Massey, D.S., Arango, J., Hugo, G., Kouaouci A., Pellegrino, A. and Taylor, E. (1998), *Worlds in Motion: Understanding International Migration at the End of the Millennium*, Oxford: Clarendon.
- Mattli, W. (1999) *The Logic of Regional Integration: Europe and Beyond*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mayer, K.U. (2005) 'Life Courses and Life Chances in a Comparative Perspective', in S. Svallfors (ed.), *Analyzing Inequality: Life Chances and Social Mobility in Comparative Perspective*, Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Mayer, K.U. and Carroll, G. (1987) 'Jobs and Classes: Structural Constraints on Career Mobility', *European Sociological Review*, 3, 14–38.
- McAllister, I. (1995) 'Occupational Mobility among Immigrants: The Impact of Migration on Economic Success in Australia', *International Migration Review*, 29, 441–68.
- Mead, G.H. (1934) *Mind, Self and Society: From the Standpoint of a Social Behaviourist*, Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Meehan, E. (1993) *Citizenship and the European Community*, London: Sage.
- Meinhof, U.H. (2004) 'Europe Viewed from Below: Agents, Victims, and the Threat of the Other', in R.K. Herrmann, T. Risse, and M.B. Brewer (eds) *Transnational Identities: Becoming European in the EU*, Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Moravcsik, A. (2002) 'In Defence of the "Democratic Deficit": Reassessing the Legitimacy of the European Union', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 40, 603–24.
- Morawska, E. (2002) 'Transnational Migration in the Enlarged European Union: A Perspective from East and Central Europe', in J. Zielonka (ed.), *Europe Unbound*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Morgan, S.L. (2006) 'Past Themes and Future Prospects for Research on Social and Economic Mobility', in S.L. Morgan, D.B. Grusky and G.S. Fields (eds), *Mobility and Inequality*, Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Morley, D. and Robins, K. (1995) *Spaces of Identity: Global Media, Electronic Landscapes and Cultural Boundaries*, London: Routledge.
- Mouhoud, E.M. and Oudinet, J. (2004) 'Les déterminants des migrations

- dans l'union européenne: une prime aux effets de réseaux', *Revue française des affaires sociales*, 58, 87–108.
- Mundell, R.A. (1961) 'A Theory of Optimum Currency Areas', *American Economic Review*, 51, 509–17.
- Münz, R. and Fassmann, H. (2004) *Migrants in Europe and their Economic Position: Evidence from the Labour Force Survey and from Other Sources*, Hamburg: Institute of International Economics.
- Muxel, A. (1997) 'L'auto-positionnement des jeunes sur l'échelle gauche-droite à l'épreuve des mots', in E. Dupoirier and J.L. Parodi (eds), *Les indicateurs socio-politiques aujourd'hui*, Paris: L'Harmattan.
- Okólski, M. (2001) 'Incomplete Migration: A New Form of Mobility in Central and Eastern Europe: The Case of Polish and Ukrainian Migrants', in C. Wallace and D. Stola (eds), *Patterns of Migration in Central Europe*, London: Palgrave.
- O'Leary, S. (1996) *The Evolving Concept of Community Citizenship*, The Hague: Kluwer Law International.
- O'Reilly, K. (2000) *The British on the Costa del Sol: Transnational Identities and Local Communities*, London: Routledge.
- Padilla, A.M. (ed.) (1980) *Acculturation: Theory, Models and Some New Findings*, Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Panagakos, A. (2003) 'Downloading New Identities: Ethnicity, Technology, and Media in the Global Greek Village', *Identities: Global Studies in Culture and Power*, 10, 201–19.
- Pearson, R. and Morrell, J. (2002) *Knowledge Migrants: The Motivations and Experiences of Professionals in the UK on Work Permits*, London: DTI.
- Perlmann, J. and Waldinger, R. (1997) 'Second Generation Decline? Children of Immigrants, Past and Present: A Reconsideration', *International Migration Review*, 31, 893–922.
- Perrineau, P. (ed.) (2005) *Le vote européen 2004–2005: de l'élargissement au référendum français*, Paris: Presses de Sciences Po.
- Piore, M. (1979) *Birds of Passage: Migrant Labor and Industrial Societies*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Piracha, M. and Vickerman, R. (2003) 'Immigration, Labour Mobility and EU Enlargement', in J. Smith and C. Jenkins (eds), *Through the Paper Curtain: Insiders and Outsiders in the New Europe*, Oxford: Blackwell.
- Platt, L. (2005) 'The Intergenerational Social Mobility of Minority Ethnic Groups', *Sociology*, 39, 445–61.
- Portes, A. (1999) 'Immigration Theory for a New Century: Some Problems and Opportunities Synthesis', in C. Hirschman, P. Kasinitz and J. DeWind (eds), *The Handbook of International Migration: The American Experience*, New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

- Portes, A. and Rumbaut, R.G. (2001) *Legacies: The Story of the Immigrant Second Generation*, Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Portes, A. and Rumbaut, R.G. (2005) 'Introduction: The Second Generation and the Children of Immigrants Longitudinal Study', *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 28, 983–99.
- Portes, A. and Zhou, M. (1993) 'The New Second Generation: Segmented Assimilation and its Variants', *Annals of the AAPSS*, 530, 74–96.
- Poulain, M., Perrin, N. and Singleton, A. (2006) *THESIM: Towards Harmonised European Statistics on International Migration*, Louvain-la-Neuve: Presses Universitaires de Louvain.
- Price, M.E. (1995) *Television, The Public Sphere and National Identity*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Pugliese, E. (2002) *L'Italia tra migrazioni internazionali e migrazioni interne*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Puhani, P.A. (2001) 'Labour Mobility: An Adjustment Mechanism in Euroland? Empirical Evidence for Western Germany, France and Italy', *German Economic Review*, 2, 127–40.
- Rajzman, R. and Semyonov, M. (1998) 'Best of Times, Worst of Times, and Occupational Mobility: The Case of Soviet Immigrants in Israel', *International Migration*, 36, 291–312.
- Raiser, U. (2002) *Mapping Minorities and their Media: The National Context: Germany*, electronic paper, [www.lse.ac.uk/collections/EMTEL/Minorities/papers/germanyreport.pdf](http://www.lse.ac.uk/collections/EMTEL/Minorities/papers/germanyreport.pdf), 20 February 2008.
- Raudenbush, S.W. and Bryk, A.S. (2002) *Hierarchical Linear Models*, Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Recchi, E. (2005) *Migrants and Europeans: An Outline of the Free Movement of Persons in the EU*, AMID Working Paper No. 38, Aalborg: AMID.
- Recchi, E. (2006) 'From Migrants to Movers: Citizenship and Mobility in the European Union', in M.P. Smith and A. Favell (eds), *The Human Face of Global Mobility*, New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.
- Recchi, E. (2008) 'Cross-State Mobility in the EU: Trends, Puzzles and Consequences', *European Societies*, 10, 197–224.
- Recchi, E., Baldoni, E., Francavilla, F. and Mencarini, L. (2006) *Empirical Evidence on Job and Geographical Mobility in the EU: Final Report*, Brussels: DG Employment and Equal Opportunities of the European Commission, [http://ec.europa.eu/employment\\_social/incentive\\_measures/studies/mobility\\_final\\_rep\\_2006\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/employment_social/incentive_measures/studies/mobility_final_rep_2006_en.pdf), 13 October 2008.
- Recchi, E. and Nebe, T.M. (2003) *Migration and Political Identity in the European Union: Research Issues and Theoretical Premises*, PIONEUR Working Paper No. 1, Florence: CIUSPO.
- Recchi, E., Tambini, D., Baldoni, E., Williams, D., Surak, K. and

- Favell, A. (2003) *Intra-EU Migration: A Socio-demographic Overview*, PIONEUR Working Paper No. 3, Florence: CIUSPO.
- Reif, K. and Schmitt, H. (1980) 'Nine Second-Order National Elections: A Conceptual Framework for the Analysis of European Election Results', *European Journal of Political Research*, 8, 3–44.
- Risse, T. (2004) 'European Institutions and Identity Change: What Have We Learned?', in R.K. Herrmann, T. Risse and M.B. Brewer (eds) *Transnational Identities: Becoming European in the EU*, Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Rodríguez, V., Fernández-Mayoralas, G. and Rojo, F. (1998) 'European Retirees on the Costa del Sol: A Cross-National Comparison', *International Journal of Population Geography*, 4, 183–200.
- Rodríguez-Pose, A. (2002) *The European Union: Economy, Society and Polity*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Romero, F. (1993) 'Migration as an Issue in European Interdependence and Integration: The Case of Italy', in A.S. Milward (ed.), *The Frontier of National Sovereignty: History and Theory, 1945–1992*, London: Routledge.
- Ryder, A.G., Alden, L.E. and Paulhus D.L. (2000) 'Is Acculturation Unidimensional or Bidimensional? A Head-to-Head Comparison in the Prediction of Personality, Self-Identity, and Adjustment', *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 79, 49–65.
- Salt, J. (1992) 'Migration Processes among the Highly Skilled in Europe', *International Migration Review*, 26, 484–505.
- Salt, J. (1997) *International Movements of the Highly Skilled*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/104411065061>, 7 March 2009.
- Salt, J. (2005) *Current Trends in International Migration in Europe*, Strasbourg: Council of Europe.
- Samers, M. (2004) 'An Emerging Geo-politics of "Illegal" Immigration in the European Union', *European Journal of Migration and Law*, 6, 23–41.
- Sánchez, J.I. and Fernández, D.M. (1993) 'Acculturative Stress Among Hispanics: A Bidimensional Model of Ethnic Identification', *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 23, 654–68.
- Santacreu, O., Rother, N. and Braun, M. (2006) 'Stichprobenziehung für Migrantenpopulationen in fünf Ländern. Eine Darstellung des methodischen Vorgehens im PIONEUR-Projekt', *ZUMA-Nachrichten*, 59, 72–88.
- Sapir, A., Aghion, P., Bertola, G., Hellwig, M., Pisani-Ferry, J., Rosati, D.K., Viñals, J. and Wallace, H. (2004) *An Agenda for a Growing Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Scharpf, F.W. (1999) *Regieren in Europa*, Frankfurt am Main: Campus.

- Schlesinger, P. (1991) *Media, State and Nation: Political Violence and Collective Identities*, London: Sage.
- Schmidt, V. (2006) *Democracy in Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Schmitt, H. (2005) 'The European Elections of June 2004: Still Second Order?', *West European Politics*, 28, 650–79.
- Schoorl, J. (2005) 'Information Needs on Stocks of Migrants for Research on Integration', paper presented at the *UNECE/Eurostat Seminar on Migration Statistics*, Geneva, 21–23 March.
- Schroedter, J. (2004) *Binationale Ehen in Deutschland: Der Einfluss der strukturellen auf die soziale Integration*, unpublished diploma thesis, University of Mannheim.
- Seifert, W. (1997) 'Occupational and Economic Mobility and Social Integration of Mediterranean Migrants in Germany', *European Journal of Population*, 13, 1–16.
- Sennett, R. (1998) *The Corrosion of Character: The Personal Consequences of Work in the New Capitalism*, New York: Norton.
- Shore, C. and Black, A. (1994) 'Citizens' Europe and the Construction of European Identity', in W.A. Goddard, J.R. Llobera and C. Shore (eds), *The Anthropology of Europe: Identities and Boundaries in Conflict*, Oxford: Berg.
- Siedentop, L. (2001) *Democracy in Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Simon, P. (2003) 'France and the Unknown Second Generation: Preliminary Results on Social Mobility', *International Migration Review*, 37, 1091–1119.
- Sjastaad, L. (1962) 'The Costs and Returns of Human Migration', *The Journal of Political Economy*, 70, 80–93.
- Smith, M.P. and Favell, A. (eds) (2006) *The Human Face of Global Mobility*, New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.
- Sreberny, A. (2000) 'Media and Diasporic Consciousness: An Exploration among Iranians in London', in S. Cottle (ed.), *Ethnic Minorities and the Media: Changing Cultural Boundaries*, London: Open University Press.
- Statistisches Bundesamt Deutschland (2007) 'Arbeitskosten im europäischen Vergleich', *Press release*, 056, 9 February, <http://tinyurl.com/cxtvqw>, 7 March 2009.
- Stevens, J.O. (1971) *Awareness: Exploring, Experimenting and Experiencing*, Moah, UT: Real People Press.
- Strudel, S. (2003) 'Polyrythmie européenne: le droit de suffrage municipal des étrangers au sein de l'Union, une règle électorale entre détournements et retardements', *Revue française de science politique*, 53, 3–34.

- Strudel, S. (2005) 'Citoyen, citoyenneté européenne', in Y. Déloye (ed.), *Dictionnaire des élections européennes*, Paris: Economica.
- Suinn, R.M., Khoo, G. and Ahuna, C. (1995) 'The Suinn–Lew Asian Self–Identity Scale: Cross-Cultural Information', *Journal of Multicultural Counseling and Development*, 23, 139–48.
- Szapocznik, J., Kurtines, W. and Fernandez, T. (1980) 'Bicultural Involvement and Adjustment in Hispanic-American Youths', *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 4, 353–65.
- Tajfel, H. (1981) *Human Groups and Social Categories*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Taylor, D.M. and Lambert, W.E. (1996) 'The Meaning of Multiculturalism in a Culturally Diverse Urban American Area', *Journal of Psychology*, 136, 727–40.
- Teske, R.H.C. and Nelson, B.H. (1974) 'Acculturation and Assimilation', *American Ethnologist*, 17, 218–35.
- Thomas, W.I. and Znaniecki, F. (1921) *The Polish Peasant in Europe and America*, New York: Knopf.
- Tillmann, E. (2004) 'The European Union at the Ballot Box? European Integration and Voting Behavior in the New Member States', *Comparative Political Studies*, 37, 590–610.
- Torpey, J. (2000) *The Invention of the Passport: Surveillance, Citizenship, and the State*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Turner, J.C. (1978) 'Social Comparison, Similarity and Intergroup Favouritism', in H. Tajfel (ed.), *Differentiation between Social Groups*, London: Academic Press.
- Uriely, N. (1994) 'Rhetorical Ethnicity or Permanent Sojourners: The Case of Israeli Immigrants in the Chicago Area', *International Sociology*, 9, 431–45.
- Van der Eijk, C. and Franklin, M. (1996) *Choosing Europe? The European Electorate and National Politics in the Face of the Union*, Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Van Ham, M. (2001) 'Workplace Mobility and Occupational Achievement', *International Journal of Population Geography*, 7, 295–306.
- Van Houtum, H. and Van der Velde, M. (2004) 'The Power of Cross–Border Labour Market Immobility', *Tijdschrift voor Economische en Sociale Geografie*, 95, 100–107.
- Wagner, A.C. (1998) *Les nouvelles élites de la mondialisation: une immigration dorée en France*, Paris: PUF.
- Wallace, C. (1998) *Migration Potential in Central and Eastern Europe*, Vienna: IOM, Technical Cooperation Centre for Europe and Central Asia, [http://iom.ramdisk.net/iom/images/uploads/IOM%20TCC%20Rep\\_1071067863.pdf](http://iom.ramdisk.net/iom/images/uploads/IOM%20TCC%20Rep_1071067863.pdf), 13 October 2008.



- Wallace, C. and Stola, D. (eds) (2001) *Patterns of Migration in Central Europe*, London: Palgrave.
- Wallace, W. (1990) *The Transformation of Western Europe*, London: Pinter.
- Watson, W. (1964 [1957]) 'Social Mobility and Social Class in Industrial Communities', in M. Gluckmann (ed.), *Closed Systems and Open Minds: The Limits of Naivety in Social Anthropology*, Edinburgh: Oliver and Boyd.
- Weiss, A. (2005) 'The Transnationalization of Social Inequality: Conceptualizing Social Positions on a World Scale', *Current Sociology*, 53, 707–28.
- White, R.C.A. (2004) *Workers, Services and Establishment in the European Union*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Wiener, A. (1998) *European Citizenship Practices: Building Institutions of a Non-State*, Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Yaish, M. (2002) 'The Consequences of Immigration for Social Mobility: The Experience of Israel', *European Sociological Review*, 18, 449–71.
- Zak, I. (1973) 'Dimensions of Jewish-American Identity', *Psychological Reports*, 33, 891–900.
- Zhang, K. and Xiaoming, H. (1999) 'The Internet and the Ethnic Press: A Study of Electronic Chinese Publications', *The Information Society*, 15, 21–30.
- Zhou, M. and Cai, X. (2002) 'Chinese Language Media in the United States: Immigration and Assimilation in American Life', *Qualitative Sociology*, 25, 419–40.
- Zimmermann, K.F. (1995) 'Tackling the European Migration Problem', *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 9, 45–62.