Index

3 Diseases Fund 160
11 September 44
88 Generation Students Group 159, 161

Abdulgaffar Peang-Meth 134–5
Abdullah Badawi 95
Abhijit Sen Committee 178
Accidental Killing Machine 114
accountability mechanisms 6–11, 64
Aceh 40, 43, 46
Acharya, Amitav 99–100
advocacy 2, 13–15, 20
Africa 207, 213
Agreement on Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) 181–2
agriculture 166, 180, 190–91, 198–9
AICHR see ASEAN, AICHR
aid 40–41, 147, 219–20
   China 191, 207
   military 156
   Myanmar 149–56, 160–61
AIDS 50, 107, 160, 175, 181
Air Bagan 77
alcohol 93
Alien Tort Claims Act 58
All Burma Monks Alliance 159
All China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU) 198
All-Indonesia Workers Federation (FSPSI) 47
Alliance of Independent Journalists (AJI) 42
Alston, Professor Philip 64, 203
American Centre for International Labor Solidarity (ACILS) 47
Amnesty International 1, 43, 50, 111, 129, 148
Amritsar 171
Andhra Pradesh 176–7
anti-American 61–2
apostasy 28–9, 31–2
Aquino, Corazon 57, 61–2, 217
Aquino Jr, Senator Benigno 58, 62
ASEAN 91, 150, 152, 213–16, 220, 224
AICHR 1, 10–11, 152, 213–16, 218, 220, 224
   Indonesia 18
   launch 71
   Singapore 75–80, 86
   Terms of Reference (TOR) 76, 78
   Bangkok Declaration (1993) 2, 76
   Cambodia 140
   Commission on Migrant Workers (ACMW) 80
   Declaration on Human Rights 79
   Eminent Persons Group 78
   Human Rights Declaration 10
   Human Rights Mechanism 77
   Singapore Working Committee 78
   Inter-Governmental Commission on Human Rights 98
   Malaysia 98
   Myanmar 220
   Peoples Assembly 15
   Singapore 75, 77, 80
Asia Pacific Forum 1–2
Asian century 2
Asian Development Bank (ADB) 15
Asian financial crisis 42, 70, 86, 216–17
Asian Human Rights Commission 103, 108
Asian Intergovernmental Commission on Human Rights see ASEAN, AICHR
Asian Legal Resource Centre 109
Asian Legal Resources Group 103
Asian values 1–2, 70–71, 97–8, 217–18, 223–4
   China 187–8, 207–8
   Islam 21, 94
Malaysia 91
Singapore 86
Association of South East Asian Nations see ASEAN
atheism 40
atrocities 137–8, 172
Aung San, General 149
Aung San Suu Kyi 76, 144–5, 147, 149–54, 157, 220
AusAID 154
Australia 10, 40, 95, 152, 188, 205
Awt Ban 135

Backward Class 167, 170
Badawi, Abdullah 95
Baker, C. 113
Ban Ki-moon, General 147
Bangkok Declaration 2, 76
Bangladesh War 169
Barisan Nasional 94–5
Baxi, Upendra 182
Beijing Olympics see Olympic Games, Beijing
Bhutan 6, 199
Bihar 173, 176–7
Border Guard Force, Myanmar 156
Brazil 7, 205
Britain 206
British 95–7, 221
  citizen 203
  law 92
Brown, L. David 14
Brunet 6, 199, 214
Buddhism 99, 107, 114, 116, 127, 135, 158
Buddhist Liberal Democratic Party (BDLP) 124–5
Bulkeley, H. 149
Burma see Myanmar 1
Burma Campaign UK 150
Burma Socialist Program Party (BSPP) 145, 158
Byamaso Foundation 158
Cairo Declaration on Human Rights in Islam 33
Cambodia 1, 19, 123–41, 214, 216, 219
Cambodian Bar Association 127, 134
Cambodian Human Rights Action Committee 137
Cambodian Human Rights and Development Association (ADHOC) 137
Cambodian League for the Protection and Defense of Human Rights (LICADHO) 128, 137
Cambodian People’s Party 19, 219; see also CPP
Canada 175, 205
caning 93
capital punishment 30–35, 118, 170, 192, 200–203
capitalism 70, 106–7, 188, 221–4
Cardenas, Sonia 45
CARE 154
Catholic Church 46
CCP see Chinese Communist Party
Chams 125
Charter (08) 201–2
Chattisgarh 173
Chea Dara, General 130
Chea Sim 138–9
Chea Vichea 128
Cheam Channy 133
Chee Soon Juan 80, 86
Cheesman, Nicholas 109
China 20, 82–3, 187–208, 218, 220–22, 224
  ICCPR 6
  Indian border war 169
  Myanmar 152–3, 155
  women’s rights 48
Chinese Communist Party (CCP) 20, 140, 204, 222
Choonhaven, Kraisak 111
Christianity 92, 158, 218
Chua Beng Huat 72
Chuan Leekpai 112
citizenship 31, 72–4, 84–6, 106–7, 165, 217–18
Coalition Government of the Union of Burma (NCGUB) 150
Cold War 2, 40, 100, 212
Cole, Wade M. 11
colonialism 136
Commission on Human Rights, Philippines 62–3
communicative action theory 3
Index

communism 40, 60, 116, 155, 212, 216, 221
Communist Party of China 140
Communist Party of Vietnam 140
compensation 183
Constitution, Cambodia 131, 219
Constitution, China 195, 198
Constitution, India 166–7, 169, 171, 180, 224
Constitution, Malaysia 34, 92, 95–6, 218
Constitution, Maldives 33–4
Constitution, Myanmar 146–7, 155, 157, 162, 220
Constitution, Philippines 56, 61–2
Constitution, Singapore 75, 81
Constitution, Thailand 104–7, 115–18
constitutional authoritarianism 61, 217
constructivism 5–6, 8, 12
Convention Against Torture and Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment 6, 42, 76, 124
Convention for the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families 76, 80
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination 6, 42, 106
Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) 6–7, 45, 106
Optional Protocol 124
Convention on the Rights of the Child 6, 106
corruption 43, 47, 56–7, 64–5
council of Asian Liberals and Democrats 150
coup d’état
Cambodia 125, 129–30
Indonesia 40, 216
Myanmar 145, 155
Philippines 65–6
court of Appeal, Philippines 65
Cuba 9
cultural Revolution 197
custodianship 183
Cyclone Nargis 147–8, 152–4, 159–61
Czech Republic 205
Dabhoiwalla, Meryam 111
Daewoo 153
dalits 167, 173, 176, 178
Dam Sith 138
Datuk Seri Hishammuddin 95–6
Datuk Seri Najib Razak 94
Daw Aung San Suu Kyi see Aung San Suu Kyi
death penalty see capital punishment
Declaration of Principles and State Policies 62, 217
Democracy Movement 196
Democracy Wall Movement 194
Democrat Party, Thailand 111–12
Democratic Action Party 95
Democratic Kampuchea (DK) 124
Democratic Karen Buddhist Army 156
Democratic Republic of Korea 6
Democratic Voice of Burma 150
Deng Xiaoping 190, 195
department of Human Rights, Indonesia 43
depayin Massacre 145, 153, 157
desai, Meghnad 173
desker, Barry 97
DFID 154
dili Massacre 45–6
disappearances 40, 56–8, 63–5, 171–2, 203
dissidents 194, 202, 207
ditapichai, Jaran 108
doha 175
dreze, Jean 173
drug trafficking see trafficking, drugs
drugs 77, 103–15, 130, 181, 203, 219
dworkin, Ronald 213
Earth Rights International 153
East Timor 40–41, 43, 46, 51
economic crisis 2
education
China 190–91, 199
India 167–8, 174, 178, 221–2
Myanmar 148, 151, 154, 160–61
Eldridge, Philip 49
Electoral Commission, Thailand 104
Elimination of All Forms of
Discrimination against Women 6
employment 42, 199
insurance 191
protection 174, 179
Employment Assurance Scheme 180
Employment Guarantee Scheme (EGS) 179–80
environmental rights 190–91
abuses 41
environmental safeguards 14
Epp, Charles 212
Estrada, Joseph 57
ethnic discrimination
Cambodia 125, 127
China 201
India 182
Malaysia 21
Myanmar 144–51, 155–62
Singapore 72
eyric diversity 83–4, 92, 96
Ethnic Nationalities Solidarity and Co-operation Committee 150
ethnic violence
Cambodia 125, 127
Indonesia 48
Myanmar 144, 148
Europe 98–9, 212–13, 223
European Convention of Human Rights (ECHR) 223
European Union (EU) 150–51, 214
extra-judicial killings 148, 160, 170, 203
Cambodia 125
Indonesia 43
Philippines 56–7, 63
Thailand 19, 110–12
Extraordinary Chambers in the Court of Cambodia (ECCC) 133–4
famine 173–4, 176–7, 221
FAO 154
farming see agriculture
Federation of Trade Unions Burma 153
Finland 205
Finnemore, Martha 5, 13, 15
food 63, 66, 166, 173–80, 221–2
forced labour 42, 148, 153
Ford Foundation 47
Forensic Science Institute, Thailand 111
Foucault, Michel 176
Fox, Jonathan A. 14
France 136, 205
Free Burma Coalition 154
free speech 225
China 189, 194, 200
India 167
Malaysia 97
Myanmar 158
Philippines 60, 65–6
Singapore 85
Thailand 103–4
freedom of association 42
freedom of religion 34
see also religion
freedom of the press see media; press restrictions
FUNCINPEC 123, 126, 129, 138–9
Fundamental Rights 167, 169
Gandhi, Indira 176
Gao Zhisheng 203
GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) 175
Geneva Convention 8
genocide 124
Germany 205
Gibson-Graham, J.K. 144
Gini coefficient 196–9
global warming 191, 207
globalisation 165–6, 171, 174–5, 177, 179
Goh Chok Tong 73–4
Golkar 41
Gond 173
government organised NGOs (GONGOs) 152, 154, 158
government structure, Myanmar 146
Group Representation Constituency (GRC) 74
Guiding Principles on the Protection of Internally Displaced Persons 181
Gujurat 181
Habibas, Jürgen 13, 17
Habibie, Bacharuddin Jusuf 42–3, 47
Hadith 93
Index

Hafner-Burton, Emilie M. 7, 11
Haq 25–6
Hathaway, Oona 11
He Weifang 203
healthcare 148, 161, 190–91, 199
Heng Samrin 138–9
Herbert, Jeff 50
Hindu 96, 99
Hing Bun Heang, General 130–31
Hishammuddin, Datuk Seri 95–6
Hlaing, K. 159
housing 199
Hu Jintao, President 189, 197, 204, 222
Hu Yaobang 195
Huang Qi 202
human rights advocacy 39, 46, 49, 79, 149
human rights breaches 10
Human Rights Commission, Cambodia 125
Human Rights Commission, Malaysia (SUHAKAM) 73
human rights constitution 66
Human Rights Council 5, 9
human rights law 56
Human Rights Law, Indonesia 42
human rights movement 48, 51, 165
Human Rights Watch 1, 46, 79, 103, 144, 148–50
Hun Sen 19, 124, 127, 130–36, 139, 219
Hungary 205
hunger deaths 176, 221
Huntington, Samuel 159
Huy Piseth 131
Hy Vuthy 128

ICCPR 5–6, 27–8, 106, 181, 212, 218
China 192, 205
Mauritania 34
Muslim states 33
Optional Protocol 7, 9, 124
Singapore 72, 76, 82, 85
ICESCR 5–6, 106, 181, 212
ILO Convention 42
Freedom of Association and the Protection of the Right to Organize 43
immigration policy 81, 165
impeachment 57, 112
Independent Committee for the Investigation, Study and Analysis of the Formulation and Implementation of Narcotic Suppression Policy 110
independent labour activism 44
India 7, 17–18, 152–3, 165–83, 199, 220–21
Indian Commission 172
Indian Human Rights Commission 18, 171
Indian Ocean tsunami 46, 147
Indian social order 166–8
indigenous people 182
Indonesia 18–19, 25, 38–51, 199, 214, 216–17
Indonesian Centre for Labour Struggle (PPBI) 41–2
Indonesian Democratic Party (PDI) 41
Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle (PDI-P) 42
Indonesian Legal Aid Foundation (YLBHI) 49
Indonesian Students in Solidarity for Democracy (SMID) 42
information politics 15
Integrated Child Development Scheme (ICDS) 178
intellectual property 181–2
internally displaced people 148, 175, 177, 181
International Bar Association 72, 81
Human Rights Institute (IBAHRI) 81–4
Rule of Law Symposium 83
International Court of Justice 9
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights see ICCPR
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights see ICESCR
International Criminal Court 9, 124
international human rights law 1, 15, 26
International Labour Organization (ILO) 50, 152, 197–8, 205
International Labour Standards 80
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 81, 91, 150, 177, 197, 222
international organisation (IO) 14
International Organization for Migration (IOM) 50
International Parliamentarians Union 150
internet 150, 158, 191, 200, 202, 207
Intrasombat, Nipit 111
Irrawaddy news service 150
ISA 75
Islam 21, 25–35, 99, 158, 218
Indonesia 44, 48
Malaysia 92–101
Philippines 58
Islamic law 20, 25–6, 30–32, 92–4
see also Shariah
Islamic Party (PAS) 93
Islamic terrorism 11
Israel 9
Italy 205
Ivanhoe Mines 153

Jailani, Azlima 92
Jammu 170, 172, 181
Japan 7, 140, 152–3, 199
Java 40
Jayakumar, S. 83–4
Jayaratnam, Mark 84
journalists 42, 147, 158–9, 200–202
Cambodia 126–7, 138, 141
killed, Cambodia 133
killed, Philippines 57
Myanmar 147, 138–9
Philippines 63–6
see also media; press restrictions
Joy, Lina 92–3
judicial review 61
judicial system
Cambodia 131, 133–4, 139
China 192
India 172
Myanmar 146, 148
Thailand 118

Kalahandi 173
Kamal, Dr Mohd Hisham Mohd 94
Karen Human Rights Group 144, 148, 150
Karen National Union (KNU) 145, 156–7
Karen National Progressive Party (KPNLF) 146
Karl, Terry L. 115
Karpal Singh 95
Kartika Dewi Shukarno 93–4
Kashmir 170, 172, 181
Katjasungkana, Nursyahbani 45
Ke Kim Yan, General 130

Kedung Ombo 41
Khin Nyunt, General 145, 153
Khmer Conscience 127, 138
Khmer Front Party 127
Khmer People’s National Liberation Front see KPNLF
Khmer Rouge 123–5, 129, 133–40, 219
Khmer Rouge Tribunal Law 124
King Bhumiphol 109, 118
Koh, Tommy 75
Komnas Ham 18, 41–2, 45
Komnas Perempuan 42
Koran see Qur’an
KPNLF 123
Kun Kim, General 130
Kunlawanit, Phichit 109
Ky Tech 134

labour rights 216
China 199, 206
India 172–3, 175
Indonesia 39, 41–2, 45, 47
Myanmar 148, 153, 158
Singapore 79–80
see also trade unions
Landman, Todd 11
Lane, Max 49
Laos 199, 214
Law, Steven 77
Lawyers Council of Thailand 119
Lee Hsien Loong 73, 75
Lee Kuan Yew 60, 70–71, 73, 75, 77, 83, 217
legal epistemology 5–6
legal positivism 117
Leong, Laurence Wai-Teng 79
leverage politics 15
Li Peng 195
liberalism 59, 104–8, 116, 119, 218
Libya 9
Lina Joy 92–3
literacy 179
Liu Xiaobo 201–2
Lo Hsing Han 77
lobbying 16
*Lok Sabha* 167

Macapagal-Arroyo, President Gloria 56–7, 63–6
Magnus, Richard 79
Maharashtra 173–4, 180
Mahathir Mohammad 60, 91, 97
malaria 160
Malays 74–5, 83, 91
Malaysia 20–21, 71, 91–101, 214, 216, 218
Constitution 34
Gini coefficient 199
Mahathir Mohammad 60
non-ratification 6
press restrictions 140
SUHAKAM 73
Malaysian Muslim Lawyers Association 94
Maldives 7, 33–4
Supreme Council for Islamic Affairs 34
Malseed, K. 159
Mander, S. 149
Maoism 58, 194–5
Marcos, President Ferdinand 18, 56–63, 66, 217
Marks, Stephen 124, 135
martial law 60, 195
MARUAH 78–80, 84, 86
materialism 5
Mauzy, Diane K. 75
Meas Sophea, General 130
* Médecins Sans Frontières* (France) 160
*Médecins Sans Frontières* (Holland) 154
media 19, 192
Cambodia 126, 129
Myanmar 148, 150, 155, 158
Philippines 64–5
Singapore 80–82, 85
Thailand 113, 119
medical insurance 191, 198
meritocracy 20, 72–4, 86
Mexico 205
Meyer, John W. 7
Military junta 19, 103–5, 149, 219
Military Operation Zone, Indonesia 43
military regime 71, 76, 104, 116
military training 140
minimum wage 179–80, 198
Mizzima news service 150
Mohammad Mahathir *see* Mahathir Mohammad
Mohd Hisham Mohd Kamal, Dr 94
Mohd Najib *see* Datuk Seri Najib Razak
Mol Roeu, General 130
money laundering 77
Mongolia 199
monks
Cambodia 127, 136
Myanmar 147, 158–9
Thailand 114
Moro Islamic Liberation Front 58
Morocco 34
Mu Sochua 127, 133
Muslim 25–35, 41, 103, 105, 107
Muslim Malays 95
Myanmar 10, 71, 76–8, 144–62, 218, 220
Gini coefficient 199
non-ratification 6
Myanmar Red Cross 154, 158

Najib Razak *see* Datuk Seri Najib Razak
name and shame 10
Narinjara news service 150
Narmada Bachao Andolan 180
National Alliance of Women’s Food Rights 175
National Centre for Combating Drugs 109
National Charter for Combating Drugs (2003), India 180
National Commission on Violence Against Women 47–8
National Conservation Strategy (1992), India 180
National Convention, Myanmar 146, 151, 157
National Council of the Union of Burma (NCUB) 149–50
National Democratic Force 162
National Education Policy (1986), India 180
National Environment Policy (2004), India 180
National Forest Policy (1988), India 180
National Health Policy (2002), India 180
National Human Rights Commission 111, 218
National Human Rights Commission, Indonesia 41
National Human Rights Commission, Thailand 103, 107–8, 112–13
National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) 1–2, 205
National League for Democracy (NLD) 76, 144–5, 149–52, 161–2, 220
National Maternity Benefit Scheme 177
National People's Congress, China 204
National Policy for the Empowerment of Women (2001), India 180
National Rural Employment Guarantee Act 179
National United Front for an Independent, Neutral, Peaceful and Cooperative Cambodia see FUNCINPEC
National Water Policy (2002), India 180
Nay Phone Latt 148
Naypyidaw 145
Ne Win, General 145
Nehru, Jawaharlal 166, 172
Nepal 7, 199
Netherlands 205
Netherlands Organization for International Development Cooperation (NOVIB) 47
Neumayer, Eric 12
New Order, Indonesia 39–48, 50–51, 140, 216
New People’s Army 58, 63
New World Order 166
New Zealand 205
Ng, Cecilia 77
NGO Forum 15
NGOs 14, 38, 41, 219–20
Cambodia 128, 137
China 190, 199, 206
India 180
Indonesia 45, 47, 49
anti-trafficking 50
Malaysia 93
Myanmar 152, 154, 158
Singapore 71, 76–81
Thailand 106–7, 112
Nhim Sophea 131
Nippon Oil 153
Nobel Peace Prize 144
norm socialisation 15, 16, 17, 21
normative aspiration 3
Nor Namhong 138
Norodom, King 136
Norodom, Prince Ranariddh 124, 127
Norodom, Prince Sihanouk 135
North Korea 6
nuclear weapons 165
nutrition 178
Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights 7
OGI Regulations 204
Olympic Games, Beijing 201–2, 206–7
Oman
Basic Charter 34
Ong Keng Yong 79
Optional Protocol 7
Orissa 173, 176
Pahang Shariah Criminal Procedure Code 94
Pakistan 6, 25, 31, 34, 199
Pakpahan, Muchtar 41
panchayati raj 168
Papua 40, 46, 50
Paris Principles 79, 108
Pasuk Phongpaichit 113
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Peang-Meth, Abdulgaffar 134–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PEMA 81–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pension 191, 198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People’s Action Party (PAP) 20, 70–75, 80, 83, 85–7, 217–18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People’s Democratic Party (PRD), Indonesia 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People’s Power Party 105, 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines 51–67, 214, 216–17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bill of Rights 62, 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constitution 56, 61–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gini coefficient 199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ratification of conventions 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN Security Council support 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phongpaichit Pasuk 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pintong, Chermsak 215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pitsuwan, Dr Surin 215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pol Pot 137–8, 219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>police corruption 18, 109–13, 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy on Resettlement and Rehabilitation Act (2004), India 180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political accountability 20, 70–86, 109, 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political prisoners 43, 144, 147–8, 152, 155, 159–61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prasit Piwawattanaphanit 117–18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President’s Rule 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Press Law, Indonesia 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>press restrictions 42, 74, 85, 126–7, 138, 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also journalists; media</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevention of Terrorist Activities Act (2002) 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prince Norodom Ranariddh see Norodom, Prince Ranariddh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PRK/SOC 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Programme of Action 214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prophet Muhammad 25–6, 29, 94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public distribution system (PDS) 177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Entertainments and Meetings Acts (PEMA) 81–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PUCL v Union of India and Others 177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Punjab 170–72, 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purdey, Jemma 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Qur’an 25–6, 29–33, 35, 93–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>racial discrimination 34, 106, 137, 167–8, 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cambodia 124–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICCPR 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia 97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rainsy, Sam 125, 127, 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rajasthan 181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ramos, General Fidel 57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rape 148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ratification of agreements 6, 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rattan 93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>red shirts 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reformasi 42, 47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regulations on Open Government Information 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>religion 25–35, 167, 201, 214, 224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China 191, 199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia 91–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rengquan 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Right to Information Act (2005), India 180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>right to work 189–90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rights agency 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rights change 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rights institutionalisation 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rights of the child 205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio Tinto 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Risse, Thomas 13, 15–16, 38–9, 49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rojanasunan, Dr Pornthip 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rojgar Yojana 180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ron, James 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rwanda 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sabatier, Paul A. 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sadasivan, Viswa 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saffron Revolution 77, 147, 150, 152, 157, 159, 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sam Rainsy Party (SRP) 126, 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samlaut 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sampoorna Gramin Rojgar Yojana 180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sanctions 16, 45, 77, 82, 149–51, 156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sanskrit 99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sao Sokha, General 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia 9, 34</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Save the Children 154
Scheduled Castes 167–8, 171, 181
Scheduled Tribes 167–8, 171, 181
Scheduled Tribes (Recognition of
Forest Rights) Bill (2005), India
180
Schmitter, Philippe C. 115
SCM 133
secularism 92, 107
Sedition Act 95
self-annihilation 172
self-determination 39
Sen, Amartya 173
sex discrimination 201
sex workers 128
sexual violence 160
SG Human Rights 78
Shaikh, Akmal 203
Shan Nationalities League for
Democracy (SNLD) 146
Shariah 20–21, 26, 92–4, 218
see also Islamic law
Sichuan 190
Sichuan earthquake (2008) 203
Sierra Leone 10
Siew Kum Hong 84
Sikhs 171, 221
Sikkink, Kathryn 13, 15–16, 38–9, 49
Sinapan Samyorai 77
Singam, Constance 84–5
Singapore 60, 70–87, 214, 216–18,
224
Gini coefficient 199
non-ratification 6–7
political change 20
Singapore Democratic Party 80, 85
Singapore School 86
Singapore Working Group 78
Singh, Ajaib 172
Singh, Karpal 95
Sisters in Islam 93
slavery 135
Smith, M. 157
social inequality 58, 74
social insurance 198
social safeguards 14
social security 198
social welfare rights 200
social welfare system 191
socialism 222
Soekarnoputri, Megawati 41–3
Sok An 127
South Korea 7, 70, 153, 199
Soviet Union 203, 212
Spanish–American War 56
SPDC 145–7, 149, 151–4, 158
Special Powers Acts 170, 177
spiral model 16, 21
Sri Lanka 7, 207
SRP 127, 130, 133
Stahl, Max 41
starvation 175–6
State of Cambodia (SOC) 124
State Peace and Development Council
see SPDC
Steinberg, D. 158
Stern Hu 203
strategic social construction 16–17
student protests 40
Sudan 9
SUHAKAM 73
Suharto 18, 39, 41–4, 46, 216
Sukarno 166
Sultan Azlan Shah 95
Sultan of Pahang 94
Supreme Court, Philippines 61–5
Suryakusuma, Julia 45
Sweden 205
Switzerland 205
symbolic politics 15
Taiwan 70
Tak Bai 105
Tamil Tigers 207
Tan Zuoren 203
Tang Jingling 199
tatmadaw 145, 148–9, 155–6, 160–61,
220
Tay Za 77
Tea Banh, General 130
terrorism 18, 170–72, 201
Thai Rak Thai (TRT) 105, 112
Thailand 103–20, 148, 153, 216, 218–19
Gini coefficient 199
Thaksin Shinawatra 19, 103–5, 108–9,
112–16, 119, 219
Thammasat University 116
Than Shwe, General 145
Thiengthong, Sanoh 113
Thio, Li-ann 75
Index

Tiananmen Square Massacre 188, 194–6, 201, 222
Tibet 201–3
Timor Leste 10
torture 220
  Cambodia 125, 128, 135–8
  India 171–2
  Myanmar 148
  Philippines 58, 63
see also Conventions
Total Oil 153
trade unions 45, 47, 128, 148, 153, 158, 172
see also labour rights
trafficking
  drug 110, 130
  human 50, 130, 175
Transient Workers Count Too (TWC2) 80
transnational activist networks 38
transnational advocacy networks (TANs) 13–16
transnational network analysis 3
treason 118
TRIPS 181–2
tsunami see Indian Ocean tsunami
Tsutsui, Kiyoteru 7, 11
tuberculosis 160
Tun Foundation 158
Twenty Points’ Charter 176
U Tin Oo 145
Uighur 203
UN
  agencies 50, 154, 205, 220
  Cambodia 133–4
  NHRC 108, 112–13
  Thailand 106
UN Commission on Human Rights 9
UN Declaration of Human Rights (UNDHR) 71, 76, 82, 84
UN Development Programme (UNDP) 197
UN Economic and Social Council 9
UN General Assembly 9, 150, 212
UN High Commission for Human Rights 137
UN High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR) 148
UN Human Rights Commission 140
UN Human Rights Committee 5, 7
UN Human Rights Conference Vienna 190, 214
UN Human Rights Convention 205, 222
UN Human Rights Council 152, 192, 205
UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights 5, 10
UN Secretary General’s Office 5
UN Security Council 7, 76, 150, 152, 206
UN Special Rapporteur 9, 64, 66, 203
UN Special Rapporteur on Extrajudicial Killings 57
UN Special Representative 125, 128, 131
UN Transitional Authority in Cambodia (UNTAC) 124–5, 139
UNAIDS 154
UNDP 154
unemployment 179, 199
unemployment insurance 198
Ung Samkhan, General 130
UNHCR 154
UNICEF 154
Union of Civil Liberties (UCL) 106–7
Union Solidarity and Development Association (USDA) 155
Union Solidarity and Development Party (USDP) 147
United Kingdom 7, 205
United Malays National Organization (UMNO) 93, 96
United Nations see UN
United States of America see US
Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 5, 100, 106, 212, 214, 223
  Article (18) 25, 27–8, 34–5
  India 168–9, 181
  Malaysia 96–8
Universal Islamic Declaration of Human Rights 33
Universal Periodic Review (UPR) 9–10, 192, 205, 207
Unocal 153
Urumchi 203

Thomas W.D. Davis and Brian Galligan - 9781848446809
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 12/02/2018 07:58:15AM
via free access
Human rights in Asia

US 14, 40, 223
ai 50
Alien Tort Claims Act 58
Cambodia 140
Congress 14
Department of State 46
foreign policy 150, 212
globalisation 165
influence 97–8, 218
Myanmar 153, 160
Philippines 57–8
sanctions 151
Singapore 77
UN Security Council 7, 206
War on Terror 44, 200–201

Vidarbha 173
Vietnam 1, 7, 125–6, 133, 138, 199, 214
voluntary retirement scheme (VRS) 179

Wadhwa, Justice 177
Wahid, Abdurrahman 41, 43
Wang Xizhe 194
war crimes tribunals 9
war on drugs 103–5, 108–10, 114–15, 219
War on Terror 44, 200–201
Webb, Jim 153
Wei Jingsheng 194
welfare state 204
Wen Jiabao 197
Wenchuan 190–191
Wendt, Alexander 5
West Bengal 176–8

WFP 154
whipping 93
White Expression Campaign 159
WHO (World Health Organization) 154
witness protection 64
WOD see war on drugs
Wolters, Oliver 99
women’s rights 39, 41, 45, 47–8, 197, 216, 218
Woon, Walter 84–5
World Bank 14, 41, 81, 150, 197, 205
World Conference on Human Rights 46
World Trade Organisations (WTO) 165–6, 177, 222
World Vision 154
Writ of Amparo 64–5
Wu Bangguo 204

Xinjiang 203

Yadana pipeline 153
yellow shirts 105
Yemen 34
Yettaw, John 153
YMCA 158
Yoobamrung, Chalerm 114
Yugoslavia 10
Yukon Huang 197

Zarganar 148
Zhao Ziyang 194–6, 203
Zimbabwe 9