Index

abortion 112, 114–15, 138–41
late-term 17
sanctioning late-term 139–40
sex-selective 17, 100, 114, 124, 126, 139, 141
penalties for 120
activism 201, 205
gender-based 203
NGO 193, 198
villagers’ 29
women’s 26, 38, 43, 47
Agarwal, B. 64
agency 2–3, 7, 12, 13
economic and civic 9
gender differentiated 26
in land development 25–48
women’s 3, 14–15, 21–2, 26–40, 44, 46–7, 50, 69, 73, 75, 79–81, 83, 87–90
agriculture
demasculinization of 134
feminization of 7, 144, 172
and funds for increased productivity 5
aid 212
and cooperation agencies, international 149
donors 174
international/‘foreign’ 211, 219–20
legal (for women) 38
recipients of 164
see also Women’s Federation
AIDS prevention 175
see also HIV/AIDS
Aikman, S. 163
All China Women’s Federation 3, 144, 192
see also Women’s Federation
Anderson-Levitt, K. 145
Animal Husbandry Bureau (AHB) 212, 214
Asia Foundation 173
Asian Development Bank 173
Attané, I. 100
awareness-raising policies/campaigns
(and/by) 18, 124, 125, 140
clashes between messages and rural realities 130–31
contradictory messages 128–30
drawing attention to value of girl children 127–8
fighting the ‘old’, ‘rural’ and ‘traditional’ 133–4
‘marriage squeeze’ phenomenon 131
stigmatizing son preference 132 see also son preference
backwardness 173–4
rural 18, 136
big song 79–80, 83–4, 87, 89
see also Kam
birth and child sex ratios 98, 100
see also sex
birth control 51, 103
bride price 131
Burris, M.A. 194–5
Cai, Y. 101
capabilities
as access to resources and opportunities 192
of students, limiting 163
Care for Girls campaign 18, 115, 124–42, 156
awareness-raising slogans and posters for 127–34
National Expert Group of 126
population policy as impediment to 138–40 see also population policy
and social change see social change, socio-economic incentives for
Chambers, R. 221
Chang, L. 121
Chen, X. 6

care 15, 52, 61
China Women’s University 153
see also women’s studies
Chinese Children and Teenager
Foundation 156
Chinese Communist Party (CCP) 1, 2,
49, 125, 144, 153–4, 182
16th National Congress of 5
Central Committee of 5
commitment to build a ‘New
Socialist Countryside’ 5
policy 154
schools 136, 183–4
Chinese Minority Music, Ninth
Annual Conference on (2002) 79
Christiansen, F. 5
citizenship 4, 11, 26–48, 148, 151, 194,
205
definitions of 26–8
gender as criterion of 26
gender-specific 26, 30, 36, 45–6
participatory 27, 205
rights 26–9, 120, 175
significance of 26–7
village 14, 29–33, 36, 46–8, 120 see
also village citizenship
women’s 26, 120
women’s 14, 36–48, 99, 175
see also hukou
civil society 27, 143, 151–2, 181–2, 187,
193, 198
civilization 165
civilized
children 9
(reproductive) behaviour 18, 128,
132

civilizing
places 19
practice 158
Commonwealth Expert Group
on Women and Structural
Adjustment 9
Communist Party see Chinese
Communist Party (CCP)
community development 12
expert/officers 212, 214, 218, 221–2
theories 221
Community Development, Partnership
for (PCD) 173
community leaders 178
compensation see also expropriation
for lack of son 136, 137
for land loss 14, 25, 33, 35–8, 40–41,
43–5, 47
social 139
cultural development 71–93
Kam women’s reception of and
response to 80–82
Kam women’s experiences of 82–7
in rural Kam areas 75–80
and rural Kam women’s agency 87–9
state-sponsored 15–16
Cultural Development Centre for Rural
Women 191, 193–5, 197, 198–9,
204–5
Cultural Revolution 76
cultural tourism 15, 71, 79
Datta, R. 191–2
daughter preference 132, 137
daughter-only families/households 108,
114, 116, 120, 137
debt 39, 155, 225
definition(s) of
acceptable renquan 151
citizenship 26–8
empowerment 192
modernity 158
demasculinization of agriculture see
agriculture
democracy 27, 145, 194
dependence of women on families
35–6, 46–7
developmentalism
and education of girls 145–8
vs people-centred development
165–6
dibao (minimum income guarantee)
39
rural 42–3
urban 46
see also livelihoods and welfare
discrimination
class-based 164
and development 97–123
Index 263

gender 14, 17, 26, 117, 120, 126, 143–6, 164, 179, 204
gender-age 34, 67
in job market 144
disputes, marital 65–7
divorce 17, 32–3, 41, 43, 44, 65–6, 103, 121, 122, 223
domestic conflict 39
domestic violence 15, 17, 65–6, 69, 184
domestic work 15, 54, 58, 61, 64, 68
unpaid 49, 52, 67
Du, Juan 185

education
and developmentalism vs people-centred development 165–6
discourse and action on girls’ 149–54
elimination of fees for compulsory 5
essential-qualities-oriented (EQO) 163–4
female drop-outs from 172
financial obstacles to 164–5
gender traps as constraints on girls’ 148, 164
international consensus on girls’ 145–8
and non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 150–52 see also main entry
research on rural Chinese 159–61
and rural girls’ aspirations and mobility paths 161–5
State Council conference on rural 147
state reorganization of 149–50
two exemptions one subsidy (TEOS) policies for 155, 164
‘wicked’ contexts of 143–5
and women’s activism/studies 152–4 see also women’s studies see also legislation and Spring Bud Project
Education for All (EFA) 145–8
Country Case Study (UNESCO, 2008) 165
objectives 145–6
and UN Millennium Development Goals 146
Edwards, L. 4, 28, 204

Electoral Law 6
see also legislation
employment 15, 45–6, 76, 98, 107, 120, 121, 135, 146, 153, 160, 162, 175, 177, 192, 209
advice 39
and equal opportunities 8
non-agricultural 5
and unemployment 34, 37, 39, 42, 47, 55
empowerment 2, 8, 9, 12–13, 20–21, 99, 161, 227
of Chinese rural women 190–207
daughter 138
self- 194
endogamous marriage 107
see also marriage
Engels 49
Enloe, C. 8
environmental protection 5, 174
ethnic minorities 103, 117, 184, 186
European Union 173
expropriation see land, expropriation of

Factory Girls 121
family planning 18, 37, 51, 54, 98, 113, 115–18, 128, 138–40, 184, 203
bureau 133
and Standard Service Delivery Protocol on Family Planning 140
see also legislation
Fan, Zuyin 80
female deficit 98, 100, 121–2
feminism (and) citizenship 28
state 151
feminist analyses of development 3, 12
criticism of emphasis on ‘bare branches’ phenomenon 131
development discourse 8, 14, 20
liberal, Women in Development (WID) discourse 8
see also Women in Development (WID)
non-governmental organizations 148 see also main entry
studies of leisure 55–6
feminization
of grassroots governing organizations 38
and ‘othering’ 184
see also agriculture
feticide, female 99–100
feudalism (and) 45, 126–7, 133
cultural traditions 18
patriarchal relations 4
Ford Foundation 11, 126, 173, 193, 194, 210
Fourth World Women’s Conference on
Women (UN) 10, 153, 175, 190, 192
*funü gugan* (female community leaders) 178

GAD see Gender and Development (GAD)
Gao, Xiaoxian 12
gender (and)
citizenship and agency in land development 25–48
division of labour 103, 134
equality 1, 2, 8–9, 10–12, 14–15, 20–21, 28, 32, 49–70, 124–5, 128, 132, 148, 173, 175, 181–4, 186, 198–9, 204–5, 222, 224, 227
GMP project background and gender policy 211–13
inequalities 1–2, 9–11, 17, 26, 56, 68, 101, 136, 141, 198, 211
mainstreaming 10, 173, 176, 187, 208, 210
‘new’ approach to rural development 7
participation in donor-aided project in northern China 208–28
participatory approaches in development discourse 209–11
rurality and Care for Girls Campaign 124–42
women’s participation in GMP project 214–18
see also awareness-raising policies/campaigns; Care for Girls campaign and gender awareness
gender and development (GAD) 11–12, 171–88

projects 19, 172, 176–81
projects in Yunnan 173–6
see also Yunnan
Gender and Participation Research Centre (GPRC) 19–20, 182, 186
gender awareness 20, 194, 213, 222
extended training in 224
of village committee members 183–4

*Gender Equality and Women’s Development in China* 8
gendered dimensions of schooling: state, NGOs and transnational alliances 143–67
see also education; non-governmental organizations (NGOs); Spring Bud Project; state and transnational alliances

Global Fund for Women 11, 193, 194, 197, 205
globalization (and) 20–21, 172
agenda-setting 201–3
development and empowerment of Chinese rural women 190–207
discursive power 203–5
gender and NGO organizing in China 193–7 see also *Nongjianü*
global-local interactions 21, 205
glocalization 145
local empowerment 191–3
local power dynamics 198–200
local–global communications and media 200–201
localization 145, 173, 176
modernization 181, 185
processes of 157
see also empowerment

GONGOs see non-governmental organizations (NGOs)
governance 4, 6, 181, 183, 186
community 174, 213
educational 149–50
gender-just 185
governmental 5
grassroots 5
legally compliant 36
liberal models of 27
participatory 20, 27
research into 182
self- and community 8–9, 27, 47
spatial 36
village 196, 203, 224
Grassland Management Project (GMP) 21, 211–26
and Animal Husbandry Bureau (AHB) 212, 214
background and gender policy of 211–13
and Constitution of the Herder’s Shareholder Cooperative for Grassland Management and Development 223
gender and women’s participation in 219–26
in cultural and institutional context 223–6
and effect of political processes 219–21
theory and participatory practice in 221–3
women’s participation in 214–18
Great Western Development Strategy 79
Guilmoto, C. 100
Guo, X. 6
harmonious society 5, 17, 128, 200
HIV/AIDS 172, 175, 178
Howell, J. 199, 203–4
household registration 106
see also hukou
household responsibility system 97, 104, 118
housework 55, 212
see also domestic work
Hu Jintao 1, 5, 6
hukou 5, 22, 28, 32–3, 38, 44, 48, 70
transfer of 97, 105–8, 110, 112, 123
husbands’–wives’ distribution of leisure resources 61–6
understanding of fairness and gender equality 66–9
income 15, 34–5, 39, 47, 52, 64, 102, 104, 136, 146, 149, 157, 212–13, 225–6
national 99
rural 1, 4, 5, 44, 111, 154
women’s 8, 11, 15, 34, 49, 66–9, 107, 121, 175, 178, 179, 209, 215, 224
see also dibao
industrialization 4, 7, 18
inequalities communities 14
in land and housing rights 109
power 19
rural–urban 4, 5, 158
structural 151, 179–81, 186
wealth 45, 47
see also gender
infanticide 17, 99–100
Ingram, C. 3, 16, 21, 72
INGOs see non-governmental organizations (NGOs)
horizontal 16, 17, 108, 111, 112
patrilineal 101, 103, 117
women’s right to 102–3
International Development, Department for (DFID) 173, 176
International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD) 56
International Labour Organization (ILO) 176
International Republican Institute (US) 194
Judd, E.R. 30–31
Judge, J. 28
Kabeer, N. 27–8, 29, 47
Kam (and) 71–93
big song 79–80, 83–4, 87, 89
cultural development in rural areas of 75–80, 89–90
cultural development and rural Kam women’s agency 87–9
female Kam identity, new concepts of 88–9
Liping Airport-Opening Festival (2005) 88
musical culture and traditions of 16, 71
National Level Intangible Cultural Heritage 71
participation of 30–60-year-old Sheeam women 77, 81–2, 83–7, 89
song genres and language 77, 79–80
village song experts 16
women's position in rural society of 74–5
women's reception of/response to cultural development 80–82
women's varying experiences of cultural development 82–7
Klenk, R.M. 2
Kornberg, J. 191–2

labour, leisure, gender and generation 49–70
and fieldwork in Lianhe Village 50–52
see also gender; labour and leisure
labour 13, 49–51
agriculture 52–5
changing patterns of 15
gender divisions of 12, 49
and leisure 52–5, 66–9
male agricultural 18
non-farming 52
rights 5
land
allocation/distribution of 97, 101, 110, 106, 112, 117, 119, 223
and contracted use rights 97
contracts 5, 10, 33, 42, 106, 107, 110
development 25–48
entitlement to 117, 119
expropriation of 3, 25, 33–6, 40–46
around Changsha 36–8
and gendered implementation of policy 98
and landlessness 11, 33
policy/ies 98, 103
rights of villagers 220
rural collectives' transfer of rights to use and develop 5–6
security in rights to 102
women's entitlement to 33–6, 106, 110, 117
see also legislation
Lavely, W. 101
Lee, M.J.B. 161
left behind
children 7, 155
women (liushou funü) 7–8

legislation
Anhui Provincial Family Planning Regulations (2002) 138
Compulsory Education Law 146
Compulsory Education Law (revised, 2006) 147
de-linking women's nationality from their husbands' 28
Land Administration Law 48
Law on the Protection of Women's Rights and Interests 36, 42, 48, 153
Organic Law of Village Committees 29
Property Law (2007) 42
Rural Land Contract Law (1998) 5, 42
Rural Land Contract Law (2002) 10
Rural Land Contracting Law (2003) 106
leisure 15, 49–70, 88
and distribution of leisure resources 61–6
husband–wife arguments over 15
see also wan
Li, Changping 4
Liau, H.R. 121–2
Lin, Chun 192
Lin, Mei 136
lineages 17, 44, 47, 98, 101–3, 107, 117–19
in Huang Tu 105, 109, 112, 118–19
in Song Gu 109, 117, 118–19
liushou funü see left behind women
livelihoods 6, 39, 51, 215
women's 14, 33–6, 45, 47, 226
see also dibao
Mao Zedong 9
endogamous 107
and intermarriage 104
Mongolian 223
and property/land rights 105, 107–8, 110–11
rural customs of 30
squeeze phenomenon 131, 132
uxorilocal 17, 22, 31, 98, 101, 103, 108–9, 111–12, 116–17, 119, 130
virilocal 16, 22, 30–31, 74, 97, 109, 119, 126, 130, 131, 136, 141, 199
see also divorce and out-marrying
Marshall, T.H. 26–7
Marxist anticipatory theory 8
Médecin sans Frontières (SF) 173
media 4, 20, 37, 40, 131, 144, 157, 198, 200–201
domestic 6
medical insurance, rural cooperative 5, 39, 46
microcredit 21, 175, 177, 214, 216, 218–19, 221–6
revolving 212, 213
migration 102–4, 113, 154, 165, 174
male outmigration 7, 18, 121
rural women’s 175
women’s marital 31, 43
labour 87
Millennium Development Goals (UN) 6, 146, 190, 192
minorities 104, 121
ethnic 103, 117, 184, 186
and minority women 71, 184
minority ethnic associations 20
Manchu minority ethnicity 197
Minority Folk Association 182, 185
Minority Institutes 185
Mittelman, J.H. 200
modernization 4, 6–9, 157–8, 172–4, 179–81, 185, 205, 209
activities, state-directed 90
market-led 179
women defined as mediators of 11, 148
Moghadam, V. 190
natal family 130, 157, 195
neoliberalism 9, 148, 190
New Socialist Countryside 5, 7, 155, 183
NGOs see non-governmental organizations (NGOs)
Nongjianü 20
Nongjianü (and) 193–7, 201, 202, 205
suicide prevention 195–6
tales of two rural women 195–7
non-governmental organizations (NGOs) (and) 3, 10–13, 18, 20–21, 126, 143–67, 173, 176–7, 193–7, 200, 210–11
education 150–52
government-organized (GONGOs) 144, 149, 152, 173
international (INGOs) 11–12, 143, 149, 152, 156–7, 160, 162–5, 173
WestWomen (Shaanxi) 12
women’s 11, 20, 149, 181, 191–3, 201–5 see also women’s activism and women’s studies
O’Brien, K. 29, 47
O’Byrne, D.J. 191
one-child policy 17, 32, 97, 124, 141
and ‘daughter-empowerment’ effect 138
only-daughter families 130, 135, 141
Organic Law of Village Committees 29
Ortner, S.B. 3
out-marrying 41–3, 106, 112
Oxfam 11, 173, 177, 210
Parpart, J.L. 9–10
participation 12–13, 19, 21, 38–9, 80, 172, 177, 208–28
in community affairs 27, 151
economic 8–9
lack of 6
political 199, 203–5
in schooling 143–5, 160, 163, 165
villagers’ 2, 6, 34, 42, 87
women’s 13, 14–16, 21, 29–30, 38, 44, 72, 75, 77, 79–82, 88–90, 174, 193–5, 212–6
women’s economic 8, 49–50, 69, 117, 119–20, 175
participatory development 2, 12, 21, 28, 219, 222
Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA) 210
Partnership for Community Development (PCD) 173
patriarchy/patriarchal relations 4, 100, 160, 187–8
patrilineality 100, 119
patrilineality 17, 119, 122
Women, gender and rural development in China

patrilocal marriage see marriage
pension 46, 120, 135–6
old age 135
rights, women’s 43, 46
schemes 43
petitioning/petitions 38, 40, 41, 43
people-centred development 165–6
People’s Congresses 6
Platform for Action 190
Plummer, J. 210
political participation 145, 172, 175, 177
village 204
women’s 193, 194, 199, 203, 204–5, 223, 226
population policy 138–40
1.5 child policy 138–9
as development policy 99–100
and Fourth Population Survey (1989) 156
sanction of late-term abortions 139–40
post-Mao era/state 148
control over reproduction strategy 16
slogans 9
post-Mao reform 49, 52, 102, 192, 199
poverty alleviation 6, 135, 143, 148, 157, 174, 177
power relations 12, 20, 50, 55, 56, 57
gendered 2, 22, 74–5, 80, 82, 187, 190, 191, 209, 211, 219
husband–wife 64–5, 68, 199
inter-generational 64
local 191, 193, 195, 198, 200–201, 205
property, inheritance of 17
by daughters 17
property rights 44, 47, 101–3, 119–22
real 98, 101
rural 101
women’s 37–8, 103, 107, 120, 121
protest(s) 4, 37–8, 40, 41, 44
leadership 29
quality (of) 8, 9, 11–12
care/informed choice 139
children 17
daughters 18
healthcare 177
land 106, 109–10
leisure time 61
life 146, 177, 179, 202
low (szu zhi di) 7, 11, 158, 204, 215, 224
schooling 18, 159, 161, 165
Redlich, F. 51
reproduction and real property in rural China 97–123
and comparison of the two villages 112–13
Huang Tu (Henan Province) 103–5, 112–15, 118–21
child sex ratios in 113–15
land holding, adjustments and house rights in 105–7
lineage concentration in 105
son preference/need for in 107–8
uxorilocal marriage in 108–9
Song Gou (Yunnan Province) 103–4, 109–13, 115–21
land holdings unadjusted in 109–11
lineages in 109
sex ratios and family composition in 115–17
sonless households in 111
uxorilocal marriage in 111–12
see also sex and son preference
reproductive health 51, 124, 139, 172, 175–9, 184
rightful resistance 29, 36
rights
human 131, 147–8, 151, 220
women’s 10, 11, 41, 45, 102, 105, 110, 118, 148, 151, 180, 192, 209, 220
see also citizenship and property rights
ruoshi qunti see vulnerable groups
rural Kam women and contemporary Kam ‘cultural development’ 71–93
rural development in China 4–13
people-centred strategies for promotion of 5
Rural Women see Nongjianü
rural–urban inequalities 4, 5, 158
Index

Sahlfeld, M. 76
Sargeson, S. 192
Sassen, S. 27, 191, 201
Save the Children (UK) 173, 176
schooling, challenging gendered dimensions of 143–67
see also education; non-governmental organizations (NGOs) and state and transnational alliances
self-development 9, 27, 64
self-empowerment 194
self-government, village 26, 177, 182
Sen, A. 192
sex determination 99, 115, 124, 139
imbalanced ratios of 99–100, 114, 120
ratio at birth (SRB) 124
imbalanced 124, 126
ratios 121
skewed 17, 99, 101, 113, 144, 156
selection 114, 125, 131
Shaanxi Province Women’s Federation (SWF) 143, 152, 157, 164
shehui xingbie (gender) 153
Shiva, V. 180
shuangxue shuangbi see two studies, two competitions programme
Smith, G. 6
social capital 16, 160–61, 163, 203
social change, socio-economic incentives for 134–8
championing ‘daughters-only’ households 137–8
material benefits 134–7
son preference 16–18, 112, 124–5, 130–31, 133–6, 138–9, 159–60
conflicting messages on 128
constant 100–103
as rooted in feudalism 126–7
state narrative on 125–7, 141
stigmatizing 132
Spring Bud Project 11, 18–19, 143, 151–2, 154–64
context and purpose of 154–7
identity work of 157–61
State Council 4, 5, 79, 147, 162
11th Five Year Plan (2006–2010) 5
No. 1 Documents for rural development strategies 5, 7
Women and Children Work Committee 153
see also legislation
state 2–3, 6–21
institutions 226–7
leaders 16–17
narratives 18
on son preference 125–7, 131, 132–4, 138, 141
see also post-Mao reforms
Stromquist, N.P. 16, 144–5
Su, Cuwei 185–6
Su, M. 6
suicide 193–205
of husbands 66, 68
prevention 20, 193–4, 197–200, 202
of rural women 197
sustainable development 20, 124, 185, 186
Sutton, M. 143
suchi see quality
time–use patterns, IFAD report on 56
Tomba, L. 9
trafficking/kidnapping of women and girls 124, 156, 172–3, 175–6, 179
of midwives 51
non-agricultural occupational 52
professional performance 77
skills 11
of teachers 147
vocational 8, 39
transnational alliance(s) 148
educational reform through 154–61
see also Spring Bud programme
two studies, two competitions programme 8, 202
underdevelopment and development of rural women in GAD projects 176–81
economic 172, 173
rural 7, 19
of rural women 173, 188
unemployment 34, 37, 39, 42, 47, 55
UNIFEM 11
United Nations (UN) 99, 146, 173
Children’s Fund (UNICEF) 176
Decade for Women (1976–1985) 209
Development Fund for Women 173
Development Programme (UNDP) 1, 6, 7, 175
Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) 176
Fourth World Conference on Women (Beijing, 1995) 10, 153, 175, 190, 192
Millennium Development Goals 190, 192
programmes on gender and empowerment 194
urbanization 7, 8, 9, 25, 157, 159
uxorilocal marriage see marriage
Village Assemblies 29, 31, 37, 44
village citizenship 14, 29–33
determination and content of rules of 31–3
gender as criterion of 30–33, 36, 45, 46
gender discrimination in 26
and in-marrying women 32
and rural marriage customers 30
secondary rights of 120
women’s exclusion from 46–8
women’s retention of 32
village collectives 25–6, 35–6, 41, 43, 44, 46
see also citizenship
Village Committees 20, 29–32, 37–8, 41–2, 74, 87, 111, 118, 120, 182, 196, 199, 227
enhancing gender awareness of members of 183–4
Organic Law of 29
women’s low representation in 29
virilocal marriage see marriage
vocational training see training
vulnerable groups 7, 9
wan 49–70
age and gender divisions in 57–8, 61
and labour 52–5
see also leisure
Wei, Xinghe 134
welfare 4, 37, 39, 43
emergency 224
family 12, 159, 209
patrilineal 42
social 5, 46, 151, 179
Wen Jiabao 1, 5
Western Development Strategy see Great Western Development Strategy
Whyte, M. 154
Women in Development (WID) 8, 175, 181, 187, 209
women shaping development 14–16, 25–93
see also citizenship; cultural development; gender and land
Women Village Heads, National Conference for (2006) 194
Women Village Heads (Nücgunguan) 194, 195
Women’s Federation 3, 8–11, 12, 14, 21, 37–8, 42, 144, 149, 152–4, 156, 176–7, 182, 192, 195–6, 199, 200–202, 205, 214, 220, 225
Chinese Children and Teenager Foundation 156
District 38
Fujian 45
Manchong 196, 199, 203, 204
partial de-politicization of 153–4
Qinglong 197, 200, 202
of Red Capital 213
of Red League 213, 220
Shaanxi Province (SWF) 143, 152, 157, 164
women’s movement 151–4, 190, 92, 195
Women’s Studies, Society of 152
women’s studies and activism 152–4
provincial institutes for 153
symposium 152
Women’s Studies Institute of China 153
Woo, M.Y.K. 28
World Bank 6, 9, 13, 173, 183
Gender Development Group 143
World Food Programme (WFP) 175
World Vision International (WVI) 173
Index

Xie Lihua 193, 194–5, 197, 198, 200–201, 202–3, 204, 205
Xin, Liu 150
Xu, Rongkai 40
Yang, Zhengquan 79–80
Yunnan development in 172–5
devolution/underdevelopment of rural women in GAD projects in 176–81
enhancing gender awareness of village committee members 183–4
and ethnic minority women’s subjective needs in minority associations 184–6
GAD projects in 175–6
improving GAD approaches in 181–6
Minorities Research Association 185–6
rural/ethnic minority women in 171–89
women’s issues in 172, 173
Zhang, H.X. 5
Zhang, W. 108, 113, 199, 203, 204
Zhong, Z. 7
Zweig, D. 151