

Index

- Afghanistan 6, 70
Africa 75, 76, 80, 81
Albania 88, 107, 109, 112, 141, 142, 160, 174
Algeria 88, 107, 109, 112, 141, 142, 160
Alien and Sedition Acts 66
Altonji, J.G. 178
Anderson, J.E. 117
Anti-Coolie Act 67
Arabia 6, 70
Argentina 4, 88, 107, 109, 112, 142, 160, 174
Armenia 88, 107, 109, 113, 141, 142, 144, 160
Articles of Confederation 65
Asia 6, 9, 18, 51, 52, 63, 65, 68, 70–72, 74–6, 79–82, 84, 86, 158, 177
Asia–Pacific Triangle 72, 158
Asiatic Barred Zone 6, 70, 72, 84, 158
assimilate 31, 48
assimilation 31, 144
asylee 50, 123, 125, 126, 128, 129, 147, 185
asylum 8, 50, 58, 75, 119, 123, 147, 148, 152, 184, 189, 197, 198
asymmetric information 18, 29, 32–4, 41, 46, 47, 52, 61, 79, 86, 102, 105, 110, 162, 166, 184, 190, 196
Australia 4, 8, 9, 44, 47, 51–3, 59, 63, 71, 76, 86, 88, 105, 107, 109, 112, 114, 142, 160, 174, 189
Austria 60, 74, 83, 88, 107, 109, 112, 114, 142, 160, 174
Azerbaijan 88, 107, 109, 113, 142, 160
Bacarraza, C. 42, 43, 45
Balassa, B. 42
Baldwin, R. 5
Bandyopadhyay, S. 40
Bangladesh 9, 88, 107, 109, 112, 142, 160, 174
Bardhan, A.D. 39, 53, 144
Batalova, J. 14
BBC World Service 202
Belgium 74, 88, 107, 109, 112, 142, 160, 174
Bergstrand, J.H. 37, 117
Bermuda 64, 71
Blanes, J.V. 42, 43, 45, 49, 50
Bloomberg 12
Bohemia 83
Boisso, D. 33, 104
Bolivia 42, 43, 45
Bolshevik Revolution 82
Bonacich, E. 38
Borjas, G.J. 13, 178
Bouscaren, A.T. 52
Brazil 88, 107, 109, 113, 142, 160, 174
Bretton Woods Conference 8
Breusch–Godfrey test 119
Briggs, V.M. 6, 7, 9, 71, 77, 81, 84, 180
British Isles 66
Brooks, D.H. 89, 91, 92
Brown, A. 102
Bryant, J. 36, 43, 47
Bulgaria 88, 107, 109, 113, 142, 160, 174
Bureau of Security and Consular Affairs 73
California 66, 68, 69
California Gold Rush 6, 67
Cambodia 82
Canada 9, 43–5, 49–51, 54, 59, 63, 71, 73, 74, 76, 83, 84, 86, 88, 105, 107, 109, 112, 114, 141, 142, 153, 158, 160, 174, 189
Cano, A. 121
Card, D. 178
Caribbean Basin 9, 18, 35, 63, 71, 76, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 86, 177

- Carter, J. 76
 Castles, S. 52
 Chen, L. 43
 Chesapeake region 64
 Chile 72, 88, 107, 109, 113, 143, 160, 174
 China 4, 6, 9, 10, 53, 65, 68, 69, 71, 82, 83, 88, 107, 109, 110, 113, 114, 141, 143, 160, 174
 Chinamen 69
 Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882 6, 69, 70, 73
 Chinese Exclusion Repeal Act 7, 71
 Ching, H.S. 43
 Civil Rights Act of 1866 65, 70
 Co, C.Y. 39, 57, 58, 60
 Cohn, D. 205
 Colombia 88, 107, 109, 112, 143, 160, 174
 Combes, P. 43
 consumption spillover effects 3, 29–32, 36
 corruption 90, 91, 98
 Crafts, N. 4–7
 Croatia 88, 107, 109, 113, 143, 160
 Cuba 77, 83
 cultural bridge 20, 29, 32
 cultural differences 18, 32–4, 52, 56, 61, 102–5
 cultural distance (CDIST) 18, 56, 57, 60, 61, 102–14, 118, 124, 128–30, 137, 140, 144, 148, 149, 152, 155, 162, 189, 190, 196
 Survival vs. Self-expression values (SSE) 56, 106, 108, 109, 111, 128, 129, 148
 Traditional vs. Secular-rational authority (TSR) 56, 106, 107, 111, 128, 129, 148
 cultural product classifications 121, 131, 132, 169, 171, 184
 core cultural products 119, 121, 130–32, 169, 172, 188
 related cultural products 119, 121, 131, 133, 169, 173, 188
 culture 13, 14, 31–3, 50, 56, 57, 63, 70, 75, 79, 102, 103, 105, 106, 108, 110, 129, 144, 148, 195
 Czech Republic 88, 107, 109, 112, 143, 160, 174
 Czechoslovakia 83
 Daniels, R. 13, 77
 Davis, D. 117
 Dayton, Ohio 68
 Denmark 44, 59, 60, 74, 88, 107, 109, 113, 143, 160, 174
 Department of Homeland Security (DHS) 9, 121, 123
 differentiated products 33, 34, 40–43, 45–7, 53, 60, 119, 120, 132, 162, 166, 167, 171, 184, 187
 Displaced Persons Acts of 1948, 1950 and 1951 7, 72, 73
 Dixon, D. 14
 Dolman, B. 44
 Dominican Republic 10, 54, 83, 88, 107, 109, 113, 143, 153, 160, 174
 Doz, Y.L. 102
 Dunlevy, J.A. 39, 40, 47, 57, 58, 104
 East Indies 6, 70
 Eaton, J. 117, 118, 171
 economic integration 1, 3–5, 10, 11, 16
 economic remoteness 118, 124, 127, 141
 Edmonston, B. 13, 178
 Egypt 88, 107, 109, 112, 143, 160, 174
 Eichengreen, B. 124
 El Salvador 10, 35, 53, 83, 88, 107, 109, 113, 141, 143, 144, 160, 174
 Elsass, P.M. 102
 Emergency Quota Act of 1921 7, 8, 70–72
 emigrants 43–5, 52
 emigrate 66, 84
 emigration 45, 66, 72, 75, 76
 enforcement bridge 20, 29, 32
 England 64, 67, 85
 Estonia 88, 107, 109, 113, 143, 160
 Ethier, W.J. 27
 European Union (EU) 43–5, 104
 Europe 4, 8, 9, 51, 52, 57, 58, 63, 64, 66–76, 79–82, 85, 86, 105, 114, 177, 189
 European Values Surveys (EVS) 56, 103, 105
 Extension of the Exclusion Act 6, 69
 Factor Price Equalization Theorem 25, 26
 Faustino, H. 42, 44, 45

- FDI-related effects 29, 34
feasible generalized least squares (FGLS) 120, 171, 183, 184
Federal Reserve Bank of St Louis (FRBSL) 8, 9
Feenstra, R.C. 36, 117
Ferrantino, M. 33, 104
Finland 60, 88, 107, 109, 112, 142, 153, 160, 174
Fix, M. 13
Fordney-McCumber Act 5, 7
foreign direct investment (FDI) 3-5, 10, 20, 29, 30, 34
Foreign Miners Tax 6
France 43, 64, 65, 74, 83, 88, 107, 109, 112, 142, 160, 174
Francois, J.F. 89
French Revolution 65
- Gallup 12-5, 179
Geary Act 6, 69
General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs (GATT) 8, 199, 200
geodesic distance 59, 117, 124, 128, 140
Germany 44, 54, 60, 64, 67, 72, 74, 83, 88, 107, 109, 112, 142, 158, 160, 174
Ghosh, S. 125
Gibson, C. 121
Gilje, P.A. 68
Girma, S. 43, 54, 55
globalization 1, 4, 5, 8, 9, 11, 12, 15-17, 19, 178, 180
Gould, D.M. 27, 37-9, 41, 46, 48, 50, 51, 54, 55, 57, 58, 86, 104, 144, 191
Graham, E.M. 34
gravity 37, 51, 55, 104, 117, 118
Great Britain 52, 65, 72, 77, 83
Great Circle method 124
Great Depression 7, 71, 85
Great Famine 66
Great Migration 64
Greece 43, 60, 73, 88, 107, 109, 113, 141, 142, 144, 160
Greenaway, D. 20
gross domestic product (GDP) 5, 7, 8, 10, 34, 35, 94, 95, 100, 117-19, 124, 127-9, 138, 140, 145, 150, 156, 167, 178, 180
gross national income 93
- Grubel, H.G. 40, 42, 60
Guhathakurta, S. 39, 53, 144
Guiso, L. 104
- Hagenaars, J. 56, 105
Haiti 35
Hamel, G. 102
Hanson, G.H. 178
Hart-Cellar Act of 1965 7
Hausman test 146, 147, 151, 155, 157, 158
Haveman, J. 91, 117
Hawley-Smoot Act 5, 7
Head, K. 43, 49-51, 54, 55, 59, 82, 86, 118, 124, 171
Heckscher-Ohlin (H-O) model 21-7, 203
Heckscher-Ohlin Theorem 24
Heer, D.M. 65, 66, 68, 74, 77
Helliwell, J.F. 43
Helpman, E. 117
Herander, M.G. 40, 48
heteroskedasticity 119
Hilton, L. 13
Hofstede, G. 102, 103
Homestead Act 67
Hong, T.C. 43
horizontal intra-industry trade 42
human capital-type externality 27, 138, 193
Hummels, D. 117
Hungary 74, 83, 88, 107, 109, 113, 142, 160, 174
Hutchinson, W.K. 39, 46, 47, 57, 58, 104
- Iceland 88, 107, 109, 112, 142, 160, 174
Illegal Immigration Reform and Responsibility Act of 1996 77
immigrant stock series 121-3
immigrant-trade links
 estimated per-immigrant effects 159-62, 190, 196, 197
 prior studies
 estimated per-immigrant effects 54, 57-60
 general relationship 37-46
 home country characteristics 53-6
 home-host country cultural distance 56, 57

- host country immigration policies 50–53
- immigrant characteristics 47–50
- product classifications 346, 347
- robustness checks 141–4
- trade–initiation and trade–intensification effects 163–72
- variation in, according to immigrant characteristics 144–8, 184, 185
- pre– and post–1968 home country cohorts 154–9, 189, 190
- US–home country cultural distance 148–52
- verification of 137–41, 183, 184
- immigrants 1, 3–11, 13–18, 20, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29–38, 41–58, 60, 61, 63–75, 77–9, 82, 84–6, 89, 90, 92, 93, 101–5, 108, 110, 118, 119, 121–3, 125, 128, 129, 137, 140, 141, 143, 144, 147, 148, 149, 152, 154, 155, 158, 159, 162, 163, 165, 166, 169, 171, 172, 177–81, 183–85, 188–91, 194, 196–8
- immigrants, labor market effects 177–8
- immigration 3, 4, 6–8, 11, 13–19, 31, 37, 38, 40, 45, 50–53, 60, 61, 63, 65–79, 82, 84, 85, 89, 92, 105, 121, 154, 158, 171, 175, 177–83, 185, 187, 189–91, 192–5, 197, 198
- Immigration Act of 1882 69
- Immigration Act of 1907 69
- Immigration Act of 1917 6, 70
- Immigration Act of 1924 7, 70, 71, 75
- Immigration Act of 1990 76
- Immigration and Nationality Act of 1965 7, 8, 17, 63, 65, 73–7, 82, 89, 92, 158, 177, 189, 203
- Immigration and Nationality Act of 1976 76
- Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 77
- India 4, 6, 9, 10, 70, 83, 88, 107, 109, 113, 142, 160, 174
- Indochina 6, 70
- Indonesia 9, 88, 107, 109, 112, 142, 160, 174
- Industrial Revolution 85
- information bridge effect 20, 29, 32–4, 36, 78, 159
- Inglehart, R. 56, 102, 105, 106
- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) 8
- International Commodity Markets Handbook* 120
- International Financial Statistics (IFS) 124
- International Monetary Fund (IMF) 8, 124
- Intra–Industry Trade (IIT) 39, 42, 45
- International Organization for Migration (IOM) 9, 10
- Ireland 64, 66, 67, 72, 74, 83, 88, 107, 109, 112, 114, 142, 160, 174
- Irwin, D.A. 124
- Israel 88, 107, 109, 112, 141, 142, 144, 160, 174
- Italy 44, 54, 59, 60, 73, 83, 88, 107, 109, 112, 141, 142, 144, 158, 160, 174
- Ivanov, A.V. 44
- Jamaica 35, 54
- Jamestown Settlement 64
- Japan 8, 72, 88, 107, 109, 112, 142, 160, 174
- Japanese Exclusion Act 7
- Jiang, S. 44
- Johnson administration 73
- Johnson Quota Act of 1921 7
- Johnson–Reed Act of 1924 7
- Jordan 35, 88, 107, 109, 113, 143, 160, 174
- Kandogen, Y. 43
- Kansas City, Missouri 68
- Kearny, D. 69
- Kennedy administration 73, 199
- Kennedy, R.F. 75
- Kennedy, T. 75, 76
- Kletzer, L.G. 36
- Knight–Ridder CRB Commodity Yearbook* 120
- Kogut, B. 103
- Korea, Republic of 10, 54, 82, 83, 88, 107, 109, 112, 143, 160, 174
- Korrol, V.S. 71
- Kortum, S. 117
- Krugman, P.R. 34, 36, 117

- landlocked 92, 125, 127
 Laos 82
 Larimo, J. 103
 Latvia 88, 107, 109, 113, 143, 160
 Law of Comparative Advantage 21, 35
 Law of One Price 22
 Lazear, E.P. 33
 League of Nations 5
 Leitão, N.C. 42, 44, 45
 Lennon, E. 121
 Lepore, J. 77
 Lewer, J.J. 43
 Light, I. 38
 Limao, N. 92
 Linders, G.J. 103
 Lloyd, P.J. 40, 42, 60
 Long Depression 6, 68
Los Angeles Times 12
- Macedonia 88, 107, 109, 113, 114, 143, 160
 Magnusen Act of 1943 7, 71
 Malaysia 43
 Manchin, M. 89
 Markusen, J.R. 27
 Martin, Phillip 77
 Martin, Philippe 5
 Martín–Montaner, J.A. 42, 45
 Massachusetts 64, 77
 Mayer, T. 124
 McCallum, J. 29, 30, 51
 McCarren–Walter Act of 1952 7, 8, 72
 McDonald, J.F. 120, 172
 Mexican Revolution 71
 Mexico 6, 9, 10, 53, 71, 73, 74, 79, 82, 83, 88, 107, 109, 110, 112, 114, 141, 143, 158, 160, 174, 186
 Middle East 76, 79–82
 Midgley, E. 77
 Migration Policy Institute (MPI) 35
 Milanovic, B. 5
 Min, P.G. 38
 Mitchell, S.A. 77
 Moffitt, R.A. 120, 172
 Morgenroth, E. 44
 Morocco 9, 88, 107, 109, 113, 114, 143, 160, 174
 Mundell, R. 27
 Mundra, K. 39, 46, 48, 144
- Murat, M. 44
 Myanmar 4
- Napoleonic Wars 66
 National Origins Act of 1921 75
 Naturalization Act of 1790 6, 65
 Naturalization Act of 1795 65, 66
 Naturalization Act of 1798 65, 66
 Naturalization Act of 1802 66
 NBC News 12, 15
 net social benefit 191–4
 Netherlands 45, 60, 65, 74, 83, 88, 107, 109, 113, 143, 160, 174
 New Trade Theory (NTT) 17, 27–9, 203
New York Times 68
 New Zealand 4, 8, 9, 43, 44, 47, 60, 63, 71, 76, 86, 88, 105, 107, 109, 112, 141, 143, 153, 160, 174, 189
- Nicaragua 35
 Nigeria 88, 107, 109, 112, 143, 160, 174
 Nordas, H.K. 91
 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 199
 Norway 45, 60, 74, 83, 88, 107, 109, 113, 143, 153, 160, 174
- OANDA 124
 O'Brien, M. 44
 Oceania 76, 79–82
 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 39, 40, 43, 44, 58, 93, 94, 161
 organized exchange products 46, 119, 120, 132, 166, 187
- Pakistan 88, 107, 109, 112, 142, 160, 174
 Pareto improvement 21
 Parsons, C. 43
 Passel, J.S. 13
 Peru 88, 107, 109, 113, 142, 160, 174
 Philippines 4, 9, 10, 54, 57, 71, 74, 82, 83, 88, 107, 109, 113, 142, 153, 160, 174
 Piermartini, R. 91
 Piperakis, A.S. 43
 Pistoresi, B. 44
 Plymouth Colony 64

- Poland 83, 88, 107, 109, 113, 142, 160, 174
- Polynesia 6, 70
- Portugal 42, 44, 45, 88, 107, 109, 113, 142, 160, 174
- preference effects 29–30
- primacy effects 78, 79, 86, 89, 93, 101, 110, 129, 154, 155, 204
- Program on International Policy Attitudes (PIPA) 12
- protection 13, 56, 69, 105
- protectionism 5
- protectionist 7
- Price, C. 52
- Purvis, T.L. 64, 66, 67, 70, 72
- Pythagorean Theorem 110
- Qian, M. 44
- Ranjan, P. 171
- Rauch product classifications 46, 120, 124, 130, 132, 166, 167, 171
- Rauch, J. 32, 43, 46, 119, 120, 130, 132, 133, 166, 171
- Razin, E. 38
- recency effects 78, 79, 86, 89, 93, 101, 105, 110, 129, 154, 204
- Reciprocal Tariff Act of 1934 7
- reference priced products 46, 119, 120, 132, 166, 187
- Refugee Act of 1980 77
- refugees 8, 49, 50, 58, 72, 73, 75, 77, 79, 82, 119, 123, 126, 147, 148, 152, 184, 185, 189, 197, 198
- regional trade agreement (RTA) 118, 125, 127–9, 141
- remittance-funded effects 29, 34, 35
- remittances 3, 20, 29, 30, 34, 35
- Ricardian comparative advantage 21
- Ricardo, D. 21
- Ries, J. 43, 49–51, 54, 55, 59, 82, 86, 118, 124, 171
- risk averse 16, 18, 175, 179–83, 193, 194, 199, 203, 204
- risk-aversion 191
- Romania 88, 107, 109, 113, 142, 153, 160, 174
- Ruiz, V. 71
- Russia 6, 70, 82–4, 88, 114, 142, 160
- Rybczynski Theorem 26, 27
- Saavedra, L.A. 40, 48
- San Francisco, California 67–9
- Santhapparaj, A.S. 43
- Sassen, S. 82
- Scheve, K.F. 11, 15, 16, 19, 177–9, 183
- Schwartz, A.P. 73, 74
- Scotland 64
- Second Opium War 68
- Singapore 57
- Singh, H. 103
- skilled/unskilled immigrants 125, 126
- Slaughter, M.J. 11, 15, 16, 19, 177–9, 183
- Slovakia 88, 107, 109, 112, 142, 160
- Slovenia 88, 107, 109, 112, 142, 160
- Smith, J.P. 13, 178
- social welfare 11, 23, 24, 36, 159, 175, 179, 183, 193, 194, 197–9, 201, 204, 205
- South Africa 107, 109, 113, 142, 160, 174
- Soviet Union 82–4, 114
- Spain 42, 43, 45, 49, 60, 77, 88, 107, 109, 112, 142, 160, 174
- Specific-Factors (SF) model 21, 27, 203
- Sri Lanka 4, 9
- St Augustine, Florida 64
- Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) 46, 53, 119, 120
- Steerage Act of 1819 66, 67
- Stolper–Samuelson Theorem 24, 25, 35
- Sum, A. 14
- Svensson, L.E.O. 27
- Sweden 45, 60, 65, 74, 83, 88, 107, 109, 112, 142, 160, 174
- Switzerland 43, 44, 60, 74, 83, 88, 107, 109, 112, 143, 160, 174
- Tadesse, B. 39, 40, 44, 47, 50–53, 56, 58, 59, 82, 102, 103, 123
- Tai, S.H. 44
- Taiwan 43, 45, 82, 83
- Tamura, A. 118, 171
- Tanzania 88, 107, 109, 112, 143, 160, 174
- Taylor, T.L. 71
- Texas 77

- Thailand 4
 Tichenor, D. 13
 Tinbergen, J. 117
 Tobias, J. 171
 Tobit 120, 171, 183, 184
 Tonnage Act of 1789 65
 Trade Adjustment Assistance (TAA) 199, 200
 Trade Expansion Act of 1962 200
 trade openness 7, 118, 124, 127, 141, 144
 trade-facilitating infrastructure 18, 41, 61, 79, 89–101, 103, 105, 108, 118, 154, 162, 189, 190, 196, 203, 204, 206
 hard infrastructure 90–96, 100, 162
 soft infrastructure 90–94, 97, 98, 100, 154, 162,
 variation in, across home countries 91–101
 trade-initiation 18, 120, 154, 162, 165, 169, 171, 172
 trade-intensification 18, 120, 154, 162, 163, 165, 166, 169, 172, 187, 201
 transplanted home bias 29, 30
 Treaty of Burlingame 68
 Treaty of Tientsin 68
 Trindade, V. 32, 43, 46
 Tumlin, K.C. 13
 Turkey 9, 74, 88, 107, 109, 112, 143, 160, 174
 Tydings–McDuffie Act 71
 University of California – Berkeley (UCB) 67
 Uganda 88, 107, 109, 112, 143, 160, 174
 Ukraine 88, 107, 109, 113, 114, 143, 153, 160
 Ulster Scots 64
 United Nations Education, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) 121
 United Nations Human Development Index (HDI) 40, 58, 60, 93
 United Kingdom 52, 60, 74, 83, 88, 107, 109, 112, 143, 160, 174
 Uruguay 88, 107, 109, 112, 143, 160, 174
 US Border Patrol 71
 US Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) 10
 US Civil War 4, 67
 US Constitution 65, 70
 US immigration history
 colonial era 64–6
 nineteenth century 66–9
 twentieth century 69–77
 US Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) 121, 123
 US International Trade Commission (USITC) 120
 United States 3–14, 16–19, 27, 29, 33–5, 37–9, 41–4, 46–51, 53, 54, 56–9, 61, 63–86, 89, 92, 102–12, 114, 115, 117–31, 137, 138, 140, 141, 143, 144, 147–50, 152, 154, 155, 158, 159, 161–3, 166, 172, 175, 177–81, 183–91, 193–8
USA Today 12
 utility 23, 24, 36, 38, 180–82, 194
 Venables, A.J. 27, 92
 Venezuela 88, 107, 109, 112, 143, 160, 174
 vertical intra-industry trade 42
 Viega, J.F. 102
 Vietnam 4, 10, 54, 82, 83, 88, 107, 109, 113, 143, 161, 174
 Virginia 64, 77
 wage insurance (Alternative TAA) 199
 Wagner, D. 38, 41, 43, 59, 124
 Wales 64
Wall Street Journal 15
 warehousing costs 90, 91
 Washington, DC 117, 124, 127
 Watson, J. 32
 welfare implications 35, 36
 West Indies 6, 64, 70
 White Australia policy 51–3
 White, R. 29, 30, 39–42, 44, 46, 47, 50–53, 55–9, 82, 102, 103, 123
 Wilson, W. 6
 van Wincoop, E. 117
 Wong, K. 27
 Wooldridge test 119
 World Bank 4, 5, 8, 93, 100, 124, 180
 World Bank income classifications 60, 93, 94

- World Trade Organization (WTO) 8, 92
- World Values Survey (WVS) 56, 103, 105, 107, 111
- World War I 4, 5, 68, 70, 73, 78
- World War II 4, 5, 7, 8, 17, 18, 51, 52, 72, 73, 85, 195, 199
- Yamarik, S. 125
- Yu, Z. 43, 54, 55
- Zimbabwe 88, 107, 109, 113, 143, 161, 174
- Zimmerman, W. 13
- Zolberg, A.R. 73