

# Abbreviations

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ABMI	Asian Bond Markets Initiative
ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
ADB	Asian Development Bank
ADB I	Asian Development Bank Institute
ADM	Asian Dollar Market
AREAER	Annual Report on Exchange Arrangements and Exchange Restrictions
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BBC	Basket-Band-Crawl
BI	Bank Indonesia
BIBF	Bangkok International Banking Facility
BIS	Bank for International Settlements
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
BOK	Bank of Korea
BOP	Balance of Payments
BOT	Bank of Thailand
BSP	Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas
CBB	Central Bank Bills
CEE	Central and Eastern European (countries)
CEIC	China Economic Information Center
CIP	Covered Interest Parity
CMI	Chiang Mai Initiative
CPF	Central Provident Fund
CPI	Consumer Price Index
DR	Depository Receipts
EAE	Emerging Asian Economy
EC	European Commission
ECB	European Central Bank
ECB	External Commercial Borrowing (India)
ECLAC	Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (United Nations)
EEC	European Economic Community
EMDB	Emerging Market Database
EMEAP	Executives' Meeting of East Asia-Pacific Central Banks
EMP	Exchange Market Pressure

EMU	Economic and Monetary Union
ERM	Exchange Rate Mechanism
EU	European Union
FASBI	Fasilitas Bank Indonesia
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FIF	Foreign Investment Fund
FII	Foreign Institutional Investors
FPRI	Fiscal Policy Research Institute
FTC	Fine Tuning Contraction
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GND	Grama Niladhari Division
GoI	Government of Indonesia
GOI	Government of India
IADB	Inter-American Development Bank
ICAPM	Intertemporal Capital Asset Pricing Model
ICT	Information and communication technology
IFA	International Financial Architecture
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IOSCO	International Organization of Securities Commission
IPO	Initial Public Offering
IRF	Impulse Response Functions
IS/LM	Investment Saving/Liquidity Preference Money Supply
IT	Inflation Targeting
JSCB	Joint Stock Commercial Bank
JSX	Jakarta Stock Exchange
KLCI	Kuala Lumpur Composite Index
LIBOR	London Inter-Bank Offered Rates
LOOP	Law of One Price
MAS	Monetary Authority of Singapore
MHPI	Malaysia House Price Index
MOF	Ministry of Finance
MSB	Monetary Stabilization Bonds
MSS	Market Stabilization Scheme
NASDAQ	National Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotation System
NDA	Net Domestic Asset
NEER	Nominal Effective Exchange Rate
NFA	Net Foreign Asset
NGO	Non-government organization
NOP	Net Open Position
NPL	Non-Performing Loans
NYSE	New York Stock Exchange

OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PBI	Bank Indonesia Regulation
PBOC	People's Bank of China
PER	Price Equity Ratio
PPP	Public-Private Partnership
PRC	People's Republic of China
QDII	Qualified Domestic Institutional Investors
QFII	Qualified Foreign Institutional Investors
RBA	Reserve Bank of Australia
RBI	Reserve Bank of India
REER	Real Effective Exchange Rate
RP	Repurchase Rate
SAFE	State Administration of Foreign Exchange
SBI	<i>Sertifikat Bank Indonesia</i> (Government Bonds)
SBV	State Bank of Vietnam
SCIC	State Capital Investment Corporation
SDA	Special Deposit Account
SET	Stock Exchange of Thailand
SGS	Singapore Government Securities
SME	Small and medium-sized enterprise
SOCB	State-Owned Commercial Bank
SOE	State-Owned Enterprise
SSC	State Securities Commission
SUN	Indonesian Government's State Debt Security
TWI	Trade-Weighted Index
UIP	Uncovered Interest Parity
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
URR	Unremunerated Reserve Requirements
VAR	Vector Autoregression
VECM	Vector Error Correction Model
WB	World Bank
WTO	World Trade Organization

*Note:* Throughout this book the term 'billion' refers to 1000 million; the term 'trillion' refers to 1000 billion.

