Tables

4.1 Income per HEI (£ millions, constant 2003 prices) and share (%) by income stream in 2002 and 2007 96
4.2 Average impact by cluster 100
4.3 Degree of substitutability of KE activities 101
5.1 Descriptive statistics 115
5.2 Correlation matrix 117
5.3 Total regional effects (cross-sectional data) 118
5.4 Total regional effects (panel data) 119
5.5 Separate regressions per technology field (cross-sectional data) 121
5.6 Exploring the field-specific nature of spillover effects: negative binomial regression with industrial patents by field/region acting as the dependent variable 122
Appendix 5.1 List of province names 131
Appendix 5.2 Science basedness indicator 133
6.1 Policy taxonomy 145
6.2 Policy classification by country 149
6.3 Attractiveness indexes for sample countries in 2005 152
6.4 Policy intensity 154
7.1 Effects of internationalization on firm innovation 164
7.2 Effects of outward FDI of R&D for home countries 165
7.3 Firms’ degree of international activity and innovation 167
7.4 Classification of home country measures (HCM) to promote internationalization 170
7.5 Evaluation of public support measures to promote internationalization in Portugal by firms with outward FDI 173
7.6 Challenges and implications for home country policy 176