References


Addison, Tony and S. Mansoob Murshed. 2003b. ‘Explaining Violent


Arezki, Rabah and Frederick van der Ploeg. 2007. ‘Can the natural resource curse be turned into a blessing? The role of trade policies and institutions.’ IMF Working Paper WP/05/55, International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC.

Arjona, Ana and Stathis N. Kalyvas. 2006. ‘Preliminary results of a survey of demobilized combatants in Colombia.’ Working Paper, Yale University, New Haven, CT.


Bayer, Resat and Matthew C. Rupert. 2004. ‘Effects of civil wars...


Beber, B. and C. Blattman. 2010. ‘The industrial organization of rebellion; the logic of forced labor and child soldiering.’ Department of Political Science, Yale University, New Haven, CT.


Benford, R.D. and D.A. Snow. 2000. ‘Framing processes and social


BICC. 2001. ‘The demobilization and reintegration of women combatants, wives of male soldiers, and war widows.’ Bonn International Center for Conversion (BICC), Bonn.


Buhaug, Halvard, Nils Petter Gleditsch and Ole Magnus Theisen. 2010. ‘Implications of climate change for armed conflict.’ In Social
**Reference**


_Buhaug, Halvard and Ole Magnus Theisen. 2010. ‘On environmental change and armed conflict.’ Under review._


_Bundervoet, T., P. Verwimp and R. Akresh. 2007. ‘Health and civil war in rural Burundi.’ IZA Discussion Paper 2951, Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), Bonn._


_Burnett, V. 2003. ‘Afghanistan’s blooming poppy trade fuelling instability and the Taliban.’ _Financial Times_ 30 October._


_Call, Charles and John Schmitt. 2009. ‘Explaining civil war recurrence.’


CIIFP. 2006. ‘Fragile states: monitoring and assessment: the way forward.’ Country Indicators for Foreign Policy, Carleton University, Ottawa.


Graham K. Brown and Arnim Langer - 9781781006313
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 05/03/2019 04:31:50AM
via free access
Violence Conference, Princeton University, Princeton NJ, March 18–19.


Crisp, Jeff; Christopher Talbot and Daiana B. Cipollone (eds). 2001. Learning for a Future: Refugee Education in Developing Countries. Geneva: UNHCR.


Conflict from the Balkans to Anatolia to the Caucasus. Providence, RI: Berghahn.
References


Dorussen, Han. 2009. ‘Ökonomische und Politische Zwangsmassnahmen in Ethnopolitischen Konflikt’, In *Identität, Institutionen und...
References


Duffield, Mark, K. Diagne and V. Tennant. 2009. ‘Evaluation of UNHCR’s returnee reintegration programme in Southern Sudan.’


Eck, Kristine. 2010. ‘Raising rebels: participation and recruitment in civil war.’ Department of Peace and Conflict Research, Uppsala University, Uppsala.


European Union. 2006. ‘EU concept for support to disarmament, demobilization, and reintegration (DDR).’ European Union (EU), Brussels.


Fisher, R.J. 2006. ‘Coordination between track two and track one diplomacy in successful cases of prenegotiation.’ International Negotiation 11:65–89.


Frechette, Louise. 1999. ‘Statement by the United Nations Deputy Secretary-General’.


Gasper, Des. 2010b. ‘The idea of human security.’ In *Climate Change*,


Greene, Owen, Duncan Hiscock and Catherine Flew. 2008. ‘Integration and co-ordination of DDR and SALW control programming: issues,
experience and priorities.’ Centre for International Cooperation and Security (CICS), University of Bradford, Bradford.


Harpviken, Kristian Berg. 2008. ‘From “Refugee Warriors” to “Returnee Warriors”: militant homecoming in Afghanistan and beyond.’ Centre for Global Studies, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA.


IDA and IMF. 2006. ‘Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) initiative: statistical update.’ IMF and World Bank, Washington, DC.


*Responsibility to Protect.* Ottawa: International Development Research Centre.


Jenson, J. 1998. ‘Social movement naming practices and the political opportunity structure.’ Instituto Juan March de Estudios e Investigaciones, Madrid.


Krugman, Paul. 1987. ‘The narrow moving band, the Dutch disease
References


Graham K. Brown and Arnim Langer - 9781781006313
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 05/03/2019 04:31:50AM
via free access
Lecocq, B. 2004. ‘Unemployed intellectuals in the Sahara: the Teshumara
References


Licklider, Roy. 2000. ‘False hopes? Democracy and the resumption of civil war.’ Political Science Department, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ.


Linz, Juan J. 1999. ‘Democracy, multinationalism, and federalism.’ In
Demokratie in Ost und West, edited by A. Busch and W. Merkel. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp.


References


‘Win, lose or draw: predicting the outcome of civil wars.’ *Political Research Quarterly* **52**:239–68.


McAdam, Doug, J.D. McCarthy and M.N. Zald. 1996. *Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements: Political Opportunities, Mobilizing Structures, and Cultural Framings*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.


Meier, Patrick, Doug Bond and Joe Bond. 2007. ‘Environmental
influences on pastoral conflict in the Horn of Africa.’ Political Geography 26:716–35.


References


Mukherjee, Bumba. 2006. ‘Why political power-sharing agreements lead to enduring peaceful resolution of some civil wars, but not others?’ *International Studies Quarterly* **50**:479–504.


O’Lear, Shannon and Paul F. Diehl. 2007. ‘Not drawn to scale: research on resource and environmental conflict.’ Geopolitics 12:166–82.


Oakley, R., M. Dziedzic and E. Goldberg. 1998. Policing the New World


Osorio, Rafel Guerreiro. 2008. ‘Is all socioeconomic inequality among racial groups in Brazil caused by racial discrimination?’ International Poverty Centre, Brasilia.


References


Raleigh, Clionadh and Henrik Urdal. 2007. ‘Climate change, environmental degradation and armed conflict.’ Political Geography 26:674–94.


Renner, M. 2002. ‘The anatomy of war resources.’ Worldwatch Institute, Washington, DC.


Reuveny, Rafael. 2007. ‘Climate change-induced migration and conflict.’ *Political Geography* 26:656–73.


Richards, Paul. 2005. ‘To fight or to farm? Agrarian dimensions of the Mano River conflicts (Liberia and Sierra Leone).’ *African Affairs* 104:571–90.


Rodriguez, Catherine and Fabio José Sanchez Torrez. 2009. ‘Armed


Ross, Michael L. 2009. ‘Oil and democracy revisited.’ University of California Los Angeles (UCLA), Los Angeles.


550 Elgar handbook of civil war and fragile states


Snow, D.A. and R.D. Benford. 1998. ‘Ideology, frame resonance, and
participant mobilization.' International Social Movement Research 1:197–218.
Spear, J. 2006. ‘From political economies of war to political economies of peace: the contribution of disarmament, demobilization, and reintegration after wars of predation.’ Contemporary Security Policy 21:168–89.
Stanley Foundation. 2000. ‘Creating the International Legal Assistance Consortium.’ Muscatine, IA.


Swanson, P. 2002. ‘Fuelling conflicts: the oil industry and armed conflict.’ Fafo Institute, Oslo.


Torjesen, Stina. 2006. ‘The political economy of disarmament, demobilisation and reintegration.’ Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI), Oslo.


UNHCR. 2009c. ‘UNHCR policy on refugee protection and solutions in urban areas.’ UNHCR, Geneva.


USAID. 2005a. ‘Community focused reintegration.’ United States Agency for International Development (USAID), Washington, DC.


Van Hear, N. 2004. “‘I went as far as my money would take me’: conflict, forced migration, and class.’ COMPAS, University of Oxford, Oxford.


Wallensteen, Peter, C. Staibano and Mikael Eriksson. 2003. ‘Making targeted sanctions effective: guidelines for the implementation of UN policy options.’ Department of Peace and Conflict Research, Uppsala University, Uppsala.


Waltz, Kenneth A. 2000. ‘Structural realism after the Cold War.’ 


Wantchekon, Leonard and David Nickerson. 1999. ‘Multilateral intervention facilitates post-civil war democratization.’ Political Science Department, Yale University, New Haven, CT.


Zahar, Marie-Joëlle. 1999. ‘Mercenaries, brigands . . . and politicians: militia decision-making and civil conflict resolution.’ Department of Political Science, McGill University, Montreal.


