

## Abbreviations and Acronyms

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Abbreviations that are rather unfamiliar are explicated in the main text on their first appearance. Familiar abbreviations are used without further explanation throughout.

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
AES	Allen partial Elasticity of Substitution
bn	billion (thousand million)
CBA	Cost-benefit analysis
CES	Constant Elasticity of Substitution
CFC	Chlorofluorocarbons
CO <sub>2</sub>	Carbon Dioxide
CSERGE	Centre for Social and Economic Research on the Global Environment
CV	Contingent Valuation
DICE	Dynamic Integrated Model of Climate and the Economy
DNA	Deoxyribonucleic Acid
DDT	Dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane
EF	Ecological Footprint(s)
EKC	Environmental Kuznets Curve
ENetS	Extended Net Saving
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organisation
GEF	Global Environmental Facility
GPI	Genuine Progress Indicator
gNNP	green Net National Product
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNP	Gross National Product
GREENSTAMP	Greened National Statistical and Modelling Procedures
GS	Genuine Savings
HDI	Human Development Index
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
ISEW	Index of Sustainable Economic Welfare
LDC	Less Developed Country

MF	Material Flows
MRS	Marginal Rate of Substitution
NPP	Net Primary Productivity
NO <sub>x</sub>	Nitrogen Oxides
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OPEC	Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries
R&D	Research and Development
RICE	Regional dynamic Integrated Model of Climate and the Economy
SD	Sustainable Development
SERI	Sustainable Europe Research Institute
SHDI	Sustainable Human Development Index
SI	Sustainable Income
SMS	Safe Minimum Standard
SNI	Sustainable National Income
SO <sub>x</sub>	Sulphur Oxides
SS	Strong Sustainability
UK	United Kingdom
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
US	United States of America
WS	Weak Sustainability
WBCSD	World Business Council on Sustainable Development
WTA	Willingness-to-accept
WTP	Willingness-to-pay