
Contents

<i>List of contributors</i>	viii
<i>Preface</i>	xi

PART I INTRODUCTION

1 Benefits of private enforcement: empirical background <i>Robert H. Lande</i>	3
2 The impact of international cartels <i>John M. Connor</i>	12
3 Differing traditions <i>Jonathan W. Cuneo</i>	27

PART II EXPERIENCING PRIVATE ENFORCEMENT IN THE US

4 Defining antitrust violations in the US <i>Bonny E. Sweeney</i>	37
5 Pre-claim activities <i>Craig Corbitt, Judith Zahid and Patrick Clayton</i>	64
6 Parties entitled to pursue a claim <i>Eric L. Cramer and Daniel C. Simons</i>	83
7 Initiation of a private claim <i>Michael D. Hausfeld</i>	111
8 Aggregation of claims <i>J. Douglas Richards</i>	124
9 Procedural defenses short of trial <i>Jonathan L. Rubin</i>	141
10 Obtaining evidence <i>Joseph Goldberg and Dan Gustafson</i>	170
11 Plaintiffs' remedies <i>W. Joseph Bruckner and Matthew R. Salzwedel</i>	199
12 Funding litigation <i>K. Craig Wildfang and Stacey P. Slaughter</i>	220
13 Interaction of public and private enforcement <i>Kevin J. O'Connor, Hannah L. Renfro and Adam C. Briggs</i>	240
14 Class notice and claims administration <i>Katherine Kinsella and Shannon Wheatman</i>	264

PART III EUROPE

15	Overview of Europe	277
	<i>Bojana Vrcek</i>	
16	England and Wales	296
	<i>Vincent Smith, Anthony Maton and Scott Campbell</i>	
17	France	316
	<i>Nathalie Jalabert-Doury</i>	
18	Germany	330
	<i>Philipp von Dietze and Eckart Brödermann</i>	
19	Italy	346
	<i>Giovanni Barone and Roberto Amore</i>	
20	Netherlands	368
	<i>Daan Lunsingh Scheurleer, Herman Speyart, Flip Wijers and Joost Fanoy</i>	
21	Spain	380
	<i>Pedro Callol</i>	
22	Sweden	395
	<i>Marcus Glader and Peter Alstergren</i>	
23	Turkey	414
	<i>Hilmi Bolatoglu</i>	

PART IV THE AMERICAS

24	Overview of the Americas	435
	<i>Jonathan W. Cuneo</i>	
25	Brazil	439
	<i>Mauro Grinberg, Camilla Paoletti and Leonor Cordovil</i>	
26	Canada	447
	<i>Charles M. Wright</i>	
27	Peru	462
	<i>Alfredo Bullard and Alejandro Falla</i>	

PART V ASIA, AFRICA AND AUSTRALIA

28	Overview of Asia and Africa	477
	<i>Byung Geon Lee and Ke Li</i>	
29	Australia	485
	<i>Brooke Dellavedova, Vince Morabito and Brendan Sweeney</i>	
30	China	502
	<i>Zou Weining and Ma Chunsheng</i>	
31	India	507
	<i>Pradeep S. Mehta and Cornelius Dube</i>	
32	Israel	514
	<i>Niv Zecler, Michal S. Gal and Yariv Ilan</i>	
33	Japan	533
	<i>Hiromitsu Miyakawa</i>	

34	Korea	542
	<i>Hwang Lee and Byung Geon Lee</i>	
35	South Africa	553
	<i>Kasturi Moodaliyar</i>	
36	Taiwan	564
	<i>Lawrence S. Liu and Frank S. Chang</i>	
PART VI THE FUTURE OF PRIVATE ENFORCEMENT		
37	International settlements	575
	<i>Laurence T. Sorkin</i>	
38	Toward an effective system of private enforcement	590
	<i>Albert A. Foer and Jonathan W. Cuneo</i>	
	<i>Index</i>	613