Index

Action Aid International 59
activism 44, 45, 73
charismatic activists 133
and Chinese civil society 6, 15–16,
17, 18, 78–125
political latitude of transnational, in
China 114–119
social 79
Taiwan 32–35
of women see women’s activism/
groups
Adventist Development Relief Agency
19
Africa
genocide in 45
‘Jasmine Revolution’ (2011), North
Africa 15, 18, 148
Agenda 21 12
AIDS see HIV/AIDS
Aimier Association for Development
of the Mentally Underdeveloped,
Hunan 35
air conditioning campaigns 100
AIT (Asian Institute of Technology)
81
Aizhixing Institute of Health
Education, Beijing 17, 29, 64–65,
85
All-China Environment Federation 30
All-China Women’s Federation
(ACWF) 4, 36, 54, 79, 94
American Red Cross 24
Amity Foundation 96
Amnesty International (AI) 6, 31, 48,
133, 146, 157, 158
Japan 162
USA 143, 147
Anglo-American campaign (1833–65)
22
animal fur products 50
Animal Husbandry Bureau 69, 70
Animals Asia Foundation 49
Annan, Kofi 14
Annual Report of China’s Crisis
Management 2010 (Shanghai Jiao
Tong University) 10–11
‘antelope car’ project 100–101
anti-dam campaign, China 101, 102,
103, 107, 117
halting of construction of mega-
dams 115–116
Anti-Footbinding Society 23
anti-globalization movement 44
Arrigo, Linda 37, 42, 161, 162, 163,
175
Asia Catalyst 84, 122
Asia Foundation (US) 84, 157
Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation
Summit (2007) 71
Asia Pacific Environmental Connection
of Sociologists 38
Asia Watch 143
Asian Institute of Technology (AIT)
81
Asian Medical Students’ Association
(AMSA) 38–39
Association of Southeast Asian
Nations 18
Balkan region, genocide in 18
Beijing
Aizhixing Institute of Health
Education 17, 29, 64–65, 85
‘Beijing consensus’ 55
Bureau of National Security 151
Central Party School in 62
Olympics 13, 56, 137, 143, 146
People’s Political Consultative
Conference 15
Second Intermediate People’s Court
151
sustainable policies 49

201
Symposium on Hydropower and Sustainable Development (2004) 104
and Taipei 37, 38
on transnational cooperation 52–67
Beijing Rainbow Peace Environment Research Centre 72
Beijing Spring 130, 131, 134, 138
Beja, Jean-Philippe 130
biodiversity 50, 101
bird watching 100
Birgander, Captain Ulf 71
blood, AIDS-infected 17
Blue Sky 60
Brewer, Nicole 123
Brezhnev, Leonid 170
Brindley, Thomas A. 42
Bureau of Industry and Commerce 27
bureaucratization 109
Buruma, Ian 164–165, 174
Bush, George W. 55, 132, 133, 150
CANGO (China Association for NGO Cooperation) 28, 29, 59
Caohai Nature Reserve 95
Capacity Building and Assessment Center, Beijing 86, 110
Caritas Germany 95
Carter Center 2, 62
Center for Biodiversity and Indigenous Knowledge (CBIK) 85, 108, 113
Central Chinese Famine Committee, Shanghai 24
Centre for Civil Society Studies, Chinese University of Hong Kong 35
Chan, Bernard 119
Charter 08 movement 15, 16
Charter 77 167, 169, 170
Chatfield, Charles 105, 123
Chen Ku-ying 163
Chen Shui-bian 37, 138, 140
Chen Yongsong 83, 111, 121
Chengdu, HPI site 68, 70
Chilton, Patricia 168
China
Civil War 20, 139
contemporary transnational scene in 25–32
domestic reform/social transformation 25, 50–51, 63
political opposition overseas 127–143
transnational activism in, political latitude 114–119
transnational actors looking to 5–6, 48–52
transnational human rights campaigns targeting 143–154
WTO membership application 137
see also People’s Republic of China (PRC); Republic of China (ROC)
China Association for NGO Cooperation (CANGO) 28, 29, 59
China Charity Federation 94
China Climate Action Network 1
China Council for International Cooperation on Environment and Development 13
China Development Brief (CDB) 26, 30, 31, 32
closure in 2007 65
survey of 2005 33
China Development Marketplace 14, 116
China Disabled Persons’ Federation 54
China Environmental Culture Promotion Association 115
China International Famine Relief Commission (CIFRC) 24, 25
China Labour Bulletin 130
China Spring 127–128, 130
Chinese Alliance for Democracy (CAD) 128, 129, 130
Chinese Center for Disease Control and Prevention, Ministry of Health 14
Chinese Civil Society Coalition on Climate Change
Chinese Communist Party (CCP) 136, 141
Political Bureau 18
Chinese Community League 54
Chinese Democracy Party (CDP) 129–130, 132
Chinese Federation of Labor 156
Chinese Red Cross 24
Index

Ching-kuo, Chiang 33, 128, 138, 163, 166, 172
CIFRC (China International Famine Relief Commission) 24, 25
CITES (Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Flora and Fauna) 58
Citizen Initiative 130
Citizen's Guide to the World Commission on Dams (IR and GW) 103, 104
citizens’ self-management 21
Civil Affairs Bureau 60, 61
Civil Society Coalition on Climate Change 111
civil society idealism 68
civil society in China contained growth 9–19
cross-straight interactions 32–39
restrictive policy of Chinese government 30–31
TCS' impacts on rise of 78–90
see also transnational civil societies (TCSs)
Climate Change Conference 2009, Copenhagen 13–14, 38, 49, 71
Climate Change Conference 2010, Cancun 14, 112–113
Clinton, Bill 149
Clinton, Hillary 80, 99
Cold War 167, 170, 172
Commission on Human Rights, UN 131, 147, 148
Committee to Protect Journalists 143
Communist Party, Political-Legal Committee 15
Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (CTBT) 71
concessionary zones, international 22
Conference of European Churches (CEC) 170
Conference of the Parties (COP) 98
Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE) 167
Congressional Human Rights Caucus 151
Conservation International (CI) 31, 58, 107–108
conservationism 50
consultative status mechanism, UN 47
Consumers’ Foundation (CF) 156, 157
Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Flora and Fauna (CITES) 58
Country Coordinating Mechanism (CCM) 14
Critical Ecosystem Partnership Fund (CEPF) 4, 84, 107
Dai Qing 115, 117
Dalai Lama 50, 66, 104, 140, 141, 145
Defenders’ Award, International League of Human Rights 17
defense budget, China 11
Delta Environmental and Educational Foundation 33
Democratic Implications of Civil Society in China (He, Baogang) 78–79
Democratic Progressive Party (DPP) 141, 155–156
Deng, Guosheng 29
Dhi Hua Foundation (DHF) 143
Directory of International NGOs (DINGO) 41
dissidents/dissident movements 6, 15, 16, 64
cooperation with INGOs 147
transnational civil society and China 129, 130–131, 132–133, 135, 136–137
disunity 129–130
DPP (Democratic Progressive Party) 141, 155–156
Dudek, Daniel 58
Earth Hour (WWF) 46
Earth Summit, Rio (1992) 1, 12
East Timor 45, 145
Eastern Europe transnational politics model 166–172
ECOSOC (Economic and Social Council), UN 47, 54
Eden Social Welfare Foundation, Taiwan 34, 35
Transnational civil society in China

Energy Law, 2007 97
Environment and Resources Protection Committee (NPC) 58, 107
Environmental Defense Fund (EDF) 58, 88

Environmental Education
Implementation Guideline for Middle and Primary Schools
(Ministry of Education) 65
environmental NGOs 18, 79

Environmental Quality Protection Foundation (EQPF) 38

Equal Employment Opportunity Act, Taiwan 157
‘EU-China Civil Society Dialogue’ 13
EuropeAid 13
European Cultural Forum, Budapest 169

European Nuclear Disarmament (END) 169

European Union (EU), China policy 13

Falk, Richard 45, 75, 106
Falun Gong 137
famine relief organizations 24
fanhua (anti-China) organizations, US 63

Federation for a Democratic China (FDC) 128, 129, 130, 141
Federation of Democratic Alliance (FDA) 129, 130

filial piety, Confucian ideal 24
Five-Year Plan, 10th (2001–05) 102
Five-Year Plan, 11th (2006–10) 102
Five-Year Plan, 12th (2011–15) 15, 32
Fleay, C. 153

Fo Guang Shan (Mountain of Buddha’s Light) monastery 33

FON (Friends of Nature) see Friends of Nature (FON)
footbinding practice 23–24
Ford Foundation 2, 63, 76, 81, 84, 111, 113
Foreign Economic Relation and Trade Commission 69
Foundation and Rainbow Village Care Centre, Taiwan 34, 35

Foundation for China in the Twenty-First Century 135

Fourth World Conference on Women (1995) 4, 26, 79, 80, 99
Framework Convention on Climate Change, UN 98

15th Conference of Parties 1
Freedom Now (FN) 143–144, 148, 152
Friends of Nature (FON) 31, 80, 82, 96, 100–101, 109, 111, 113
founding of (1994) 1, 178
Friendship Awards 58, 59
Fu, Bob 132

Fund for Reform and Opening 80

Gansu, INGOs in 31
Gao Huaili 109
Gao Zhisheng 147
Garden of Hope Foundation, Taiwan 34
gay rights 33
Ge Guanxiao 104
genocide 18
Georgia, ‘rose revolution’ (2003) 64
Germany, Save Our Future Foundation 100

GEV (Green Earth Volunteers) 82, 101, 103, 107
Gewirtz, Paul 132
GGF (Global Greengrants Fund) 86, 96, 111
Gini Coefficient, China 10
global citizenship 106, 126
Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria 14, 18, 19
global governance 47, 81–82, 164, 180

Global Greengrants Fund (GGF) 86, 96, 111
Global Village of Beijing (GVB) 1, 31, 81, 82, 100, 107
globalization 18
from-above and below 45
anti-globalization movement 44
Goldman Environmental Prize 81
Gong, Sasha 132
Gongbao, Zaxi 122
GONGOs (Government-organized NGOs) 1, 7, 54, 83, 94, 164, 168
civil society growth 10, 11, 19
Gorbachev, Mikhail 170, 171

Great Rivers Project, Yunnan 4, 74, 97
Index

Greater Mekong Project 60, 61
Green Anhui 85
Green Earth Volunteers (GEV) 82, 101, 103, 107
Green Watershed (GW) 31, 81, 101, 103, 107
greenhouse gases 48
Greenpeace 1, 6, 26, 70–71, 89–90, 100, 172, 178
Greenpeace China 72, 73, 89
greenwood procurement program 49
Group of Eight (G8) Summit 44
Guangdong, INGOs in 31
Guanghua Educational Foundation 33
Guangming Ribao (Enlightenment Daily) 64
Guangxi 31, 67
Guangzhou 20, 56, 70
Guizhou Environment Protection Bureau 94–95
Guizhou, INGOs in 31
Guo Jianmei 79–80
Guo Xiaoqin 142
GVB (Global Village of Beijing) 1, 31, 81, 100, 107
GW (Green Watershed) 31, 81, 101, 103, 107
Haddon, Rosemary 162–163
Hard power 56
Havel, Vaclav 170
He Baogang 78–79, 142
Health Ministry, China 19
Heifer China 95–96
Heifer Project International (HPI) see HPI (Heifer Project International)
Helsinki effect 166–172, 173
Helsinki Final Act 167, 170
Helsinki Watch Committee, US 63
Henan province, AIDS in (1990s) 17
Henry Luce Foundation 20
Himalaya Foundation 33
HIV/AIDS 11, 13, 14, 17, 61
in China 49, 60, 65, 84
Hobbs, Jeremy 53
Howell, Jude 4, 121, 122
HPI (Heifer Project International) 6, 19, 28, 67–69, 73
HPI China 69, 70
Hsiung, Ping-Chun 4
Hu Jia 18
Hu Jintao 36, 132, 152
Hu Ping 130, 131–132, 137, 138, 142, 149
Hu Yaobang-Zhao Ziyang administration, Beijing 128
Huang, Haoming 57, 95
Human rights campaigns, transnational 143–154
Human Rights Council, UN 131, 148
Human Rights in China (HRIC) 126, 128–129, 131
human rights INGOs 149, 153
Human Rights Watch (HRW) 6, 17, 31, 143
humanitarian and relief organizations 5, 19, 24, 44, 49
Hydroelectric dams 48
ICBL (International Campaign to Ban Landmines) 43
ICCPR (International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights) 150, 151
INGOs (inter-governmental organizations) 46
Independent Chinese Pen Centre (ICPC) 64, 147
Independent Federation of Chinese Students and Scholars (IFCSS) 128, 130
Industrial Revolution 21
Industrial Technology Research Institute, Taiwan 38
INGOs (international non-governmental organizations) and China 30, 48, 51, 52, 57, 74, 177–179
civil society 88, 89, 119–120
‘old China’ 19–25, 180
and civil society growth 14
human rights 149, 153
Western-headquartered Hong Kong branches 27
and world politics 47
and Yunnan Association for NGO Cooperation 59–60
Injecting Drug Users (IDUs) 60, 61
Institute for Civil Society of Sun Yat-sen University 86, 110
Inter-governmental Organizations
See IGOS (inter-governmental organizations)

International Banksia Award for Environment Protection 81
International Campaign to Ban Landmines (ICBL) 43
International Commission of Jurists 143
International Committee for the Defense of Human Rights in Taiwan (ICDHRT) 162
International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva 25
International concessionary zones 22
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) 150, 151
International Crane Foundation (ICF) 94–95
International Fund for Animal Welfare 123
International Helsinki Federation for Human Rights (IHF) 167, 169
International League of Human Rights 143, 157
Defenders’ Award 17
International Lesbian and Gay Association 33
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 44
International Non-governmental Charity Achievement Award, China International Charity Foundation 118
International Organization of Consumer Unions (IOCU) 156
International Republican Institute 62–63
International Rivers (IR) 101, 102, 117–118
International Tibet Support Network 144
International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN) 101
Internet companies 145–146
Internet Revolution 134

‘Jasmine Revolution’ (2011) 15, 18, 148
Jianying, Zha 132
Jintao, Hu 36
John Paul II, Pope 170
Kadeer, Rebiya 132, 140, 141
Kao, Chen-shu 156
Kaohsiung Incident, Taiwan (1979) 160, 161, 163
Keck, Margaret E. 3, 98–99, 123
Kennedy Foundation 147
Khagram, Sanjeev 117, 124
Khmer Rouge 18
Kirgizstan, ‘tulip revolution’ (2005) 64
Kramer, David 133
Kriedberg, Louis 3
Kumar, Chetan 154
Kunming, work-based rehabilitation systems for former IDUs 60
Kyoto Protocol 58, 82
LaMacchia, Frank 122, 123
Lancang River 50
Lancangjiang River 103
Laogai Research Foundation 130
Lashi Lake Watershed Management Committee 116
League of Nations 22, 180
League of Red Cross Societies, Paris 25
Leape, James 53
Lee Teng-hui 139, 141
Leung Oi-sie, Elsie 119
Lhasa riots (2008) 67, 140
Li Baodong 54
Li Changchun 17–18
Li Hongzhi, Master 137, 138
Li Junhui 121, 123
Li Keqian 17–18
Li Qing 76, 109, 121
Li Xi, 132
Li Yuanchao 54
Liang Congjie 1, 80, 96, 178
Liang Xiaoyan 86
Liao Xiaoyi 1, 81, 82, 96
Lien Chan 36
Index

Lin Teh-chang 35
Lions' Club International (LCI) 19, 20, 155, 165, 179
Little, Mrs Archibald 23
Litzinger, Ralph 4
Liu Xiaobo 15–16, 31, 131, 137, 170, 172
Liu Yawei 63
Lo Sze-ping 72–73
London Missionary Society 23
Lop Nor nuclear explosion (1996) 71
Lord, Betty Bao 132
Louise Blouin Foundation 118
low politics 30
low-carbon experiments 57
Lu Hsiu-Lien 156–157
Luce, Henry R. 20
Luo Sang Ruiba 122
Ma Jun 90
Ma Ying-jeou 37
Management Bureau of Ministry of Civil Affairs 88
Mao Da 121, 123
Margrethe, Queen of Denmark 71
martial law, Taiwan 154–166
McCartney, Paul 50
Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF) 43, 59
Mennonite Central Committee (MCC) 96
Mertha, Andrew C. 99, 115
Middle East, ‘Jasmine Revolution’ (2011) 15, 18, 148
Miles, Lynn 161, 162, 163
Mine Ban Treaty 43
Ming, Or Tsz 165
Ministry of Civil Affairs (MOCA) 9–10, 14, 27, 40
minjian waijiao (people to people diplomacy) 54
minsheng (people’s wellbeing) 16, 17
Misereor 111
mobilizational authoritarianism 155
MOCA (Ministry of Civil Affairs) 9–10, 14, 27, 40
Morton, Katherine 5, 123
Moscow Helsinki Group 167
Most Significant Change methodology 60
Mothers of the Plaza de Mayo, Argentina 153
Moy, Victoria Z. 94, 122
multilateralism 47, 180
multinationals 45
MV Greenpeace (vessel) 71, 72
Naidoo, Kumi 53
Nanjing, HPI China office in 70
Nathan, Andrew 132
National Committee on Self-Development of the People of the Presbyterian Church, US 157
National Democracy Institute 63
National Endowment for Democracy (NED) 64, 84, 86, 130, 138, 139
National Famine Relief Bureau 25
National People’s Congress (NPC) 12
Environment and Resources Protection Committee 58, 107
National Resources Defense Council (NRDC) 1, 96–97
Natural Foot Society 23
NED (National Endowment for Democracy) 64, 84, 86, 130, 138, 139
New Testament 160
New World Order 45
NGO Research Center, Tsinghua University 30, 89
NGOs (non-governmental organizations)
Chinese 29–30, 31, 35, 79, 84, 86, 87, 90, 130
contributions to democratic changes 90–107
socio-political functions 97–98
and civil society growth 10, 11, 13, 14, 18
contemporary scene 26
diplomacy 55
East Asian 45
environmental 18, 79
grassroots 1, 3, 8, 10, 11, 14, 18, 19, 33, 35, 44, 82, 85, 88, 108, 109, 110, 114
high profile 79
and Ministry of Civil Affairs 9–10
Northern 113–114
as social movement or non-social movement organizations 3, 127
Taiwanese 33, 34–35, 36, 37–38, 54
Yunnan Association for NGO Cooperation 59
see also GONGOs (Government-organized NGOs); INGOs (international non-governmental organizations)
Niu, Rose 73–74, 88, 108, 109, 122
non-governmental organizations (NGOs) see NGOs (non-governmental organizations)
Northern NGOs 113–114
Notice of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange on Issues concerning the Administration of Foreign Exchange Donated to or by Domestic Institutions 87
nuclear tests 70, 71, 72
Nuclear Weapons Freeze Campaign (NWFC) 168
Nujiang River, anti-dam campaign 101, 102, 103, 108, 115, 116
Nye, Joseph S. 55, 75
Obama, Barack 55, 132
Obama, Michelle 80
Olaf Palme Peace Price 129
‘old China,’ and INGOs 19–25, 180
Olympic Games (2008), Beijing 56
Open Constitution Initiative 17, 87
Open Society Institute/Foundations 64, 84, 86
open-door policy, China 25
ORBIS International 58–59
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) 13
Overseas Chinese Democracy Coalition (OCDC) 129, 130, 133
Oxfam 1, 2, 59, 86, 89, 92, 98
Hong Kong 28, 66, 88, 111, 112, 118, 119, 123
United States 81, 96, 113, 116
Pacific Environment (PE) 84–85, 89
Pact China 61, 92
Pact International 60, 61
Pagnucco, Ron 105, 123
Paulson, Henry 74, 108
Peking United International Famine Relief Committee 24
Pelosi, Nancy 132, 133
Pen International (PI) 147
People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals 50
People’s Congress Convention Center, Beijing 118
People’s Political Consultative Conference, Beijing 15
People’s Republic of China (PRC) 141, 171, 181
Permanent Normal Trade Relations with China, US 137
Perret, E. 160
Pesticide Action Network 123
Pierce, Bob 20
PLHIV (people living with HIV/AIDS) 60, 61–62
political opportunity structures 50–51
political opposition to China overseas 127–143
Poverty Alleviation Office, State Council 14
Presbyterian Church in Taiwan (PCT) 157, 158–159, 164
Probe International 117
Protected Area Law 58
protest groups 3
Pu Jiayu 68, 69–70
Qilin Nuobu 122
Qing dynasty (1644–1911) 21, 22, 24
Qing Gang 118–119
Qingdao 20
Qinghai province 20, 31
Qinghai-Tibet Plateau 113
Qiugang Village 85
Qiushi (Seeking Truth) 15
Rainbow Warrior 71, 72, 73, 179
Ramon Magsaysay Award for Emergent Leadership 81
Ramon Magsaysay Award for Public Service 80
Red Cross 24
Index

Regulations for the Administration of Foundations (2004) 27
Regulations on the Registration and Management of Social Organizations (1998) 10, 27, 28
Reporters without Borders 31, 126, 143
Republic of China (ROC) 32, 36, 138, 141
Natural Environment Protection Society 157
revolts 15–16
Rigger, Shelley 155
riots 10, 67, 118, 140
Risse-Kappen, Thomas 50, 175
Robinson, Mary 133
ROC see Republic of China (ROC)
Rockefeller Foundation 19
Rotary International 20, 155, 165, 179
Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals of Britain 31
Ruflo, Susan 75
Sakharov Freedom of Thought Award 18, 129
Save Our Future Foundation, Germany 100
Save the Children, Kunming 28
Save the Children, UK 58
security spending, China 11
SEPA (State Environmental Protection Administration) 74, 96, 107, 117, 118
Shanghai 10, 11, 13, 20, 57
Central Chinese Famine Committee 24
World Expo 56
shark fin consumption 49
shehui zushi (social organizations) 9
Shenzhen 10, 20
Sichuan earthquake of 2008 11–12, 16, 33, 59
INGOs in 31
Sidibé, Michel 13
Sikkink, Kathryn 3, 98–99, 123
Simone de Beauvoir Price 80
Smith, Jackie 105, 123
social change groups 3
Society of Entrepreneurs and Ecology, China 108
soft power 53, 55, 56, 75
Sophie Prize 81
Soros, Andrea 67
Soros, George 64, 67, 80
Soviet Union, collapse of 171
Spires, Anthony J. 41
Sponsor a Child from China campaign, World Vision 20
State Environmental Protection Administration (SEPA) 74, 96, 107, 117, 118
Steiner, Achim 13
suffrage movement, international 22
sweatshops 45
Taiwan 139, 140, 141, 142
Beijing-Taipei relations 37, 38
civil society interactions 32–37
as ‘free China’ 160, 161, 165, 166
independence movement 37
Ministry of Interior 159
NGOs in 33, 34–35, 36, 37–38, 54
Tangwai movement 155, 158, 160, 161, 162, 165, 166
and transnational relations during martial law 154–166
Taiwan Foundation for Democracy 161
Taiwan Institute for Sustainable Energy 38
Taiyong, Chen 69, 96
Tangwai movement, Taiwan 155, 158, 160, 161, 162, 165, 166
TCSs see transnational civil societies (TCSs)
The Mountain Institute (TMI) 66–67
The Nature Conservancy (TNC) see TNC (The Nature Conservancy)
The Smile Train 94
Thompson, W.P. 160
Three Gorges Dam, Yangtze River 48, 115, 116, 117
Tiananmen Mothers 31, 153
Tiananmen protests 128, 132–133
Tianjing 20
Tibet 31, 66, 83, 140, 142, 144, 145
TNC (The Nature Conservancy) 6, 28, 49, 58, 73, 89, 108–109, 110
Great Rivers Project, Yunnan 4, 74, 97
Trace Foundation 67, 118
Transnational civil society in China

transnational advocacy network 3
transnational civil societies (TCSs) 2
impact on rise of Chinese civil society 78–90
presence in China 5, 9–42, 126–176, 179
see also civil society in China
transnational human rights campaigns 143–154
transnational relations 107–114
transnational social movement organizations (TSMOs) 3
transnational social movements 3, 22
in world politics 43–48
transnationalism, Chinese characteristics (case studies) 67–74
Trickle Up Program 94
Tsinghua University, NGO Research Center 30, 89
Tullius, John Darrin 165, 170–171
Turner, Jennifer 122, 123
Tutu, Desmond 133
Tzu Chi Buddhist Charity Foundation 33

Ukraine, ‘orange revolution’ (2004) 64
UNESCO (UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization) 101, 115
United Nations (UN) 13, 18, 46
Charter 47
Commission on Human Rights 131, 147, 148
Conference on Human Rights (1993) 54
Convention on the Rights of the Child 58
Decade of Women (1975 to 1985) 157
Framework Convention on Climate Change 1, 98
Human Rights Council 131, 148
Population Fund 86
United States Agency for International Development (USAID) 66–67
Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 151
Universal Periodic Review, Human Rights Council 148

University of Western Australia (UWA), AI Club at 146
USAID (United States Agency for International Development) 118
Uyghur movement 140
Vienna Center 54
Vision 2020: The Right to Sight Global Declaration of Support 59

Wan Yanhai 17, 33, 41, 81, 93
Wande Gongba 124
Wang, Ming 41
Wang Dan 135, 138
Wang Juntao 132
Wang Yongchen 83, 90, 100, 115, 123
Wapner, Paul 106
Washington, China containment strategy 105
Washington Consensus 55
Watson, Andrew 98, 123
Watson, Paul 71
Wei Jingsheng 129, 131, 132, 133, 137, 147, 174
weiquan (rights defending) movement 16, 17, 93
Wen Bo 85
Wen Jiaobao, Premier 12, 16, 17, 53, 102, 108
whitewashing 49
Wildlife Conservation Society 98
Wilkes, Andreas 76
Wojtyla, Cardinal Karol 170
Women Awakening magazine 156, 157
women’s activism/groups
All-China Women’s Federation (ACWF) 4, 36, 54, 79, 94
Decade of Women (1975 to 1985) 157
and footbinding 23–24
Fourth World Conference on Women 4, 26, 79, 80, 99
National Women’s League 36
transnational 98–99
Women’s Legal Research and Services Center 17, 79–80
Index

Women's Development Center, Taipei 157
women's NGOs 157
Woodman, Sophia 154
Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, China Environment Forum 90
Working Group on Arbitrary Detention (WGAD) 131, 147, 148, 150, 152
Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances 131, 150
World AIDS Day 86
World Bank (WB) 13, 14, 44
world civic politics 46, 106
World Commission on Dams 102–103
Dams and Development: A New Framework for Decision Making 101
World Council of Churches (WCC) 158
World Health Organization (WHO), Vision 2020: The Right to Sight Global Declaration of Support 59
World Summit on Sustainable Development (WSSD), Johannesburg (2002) 1, 12, 38, 104
NGO Forum 82, 83
World Trade Organization (WTO), Ministerial Meeting (1999) 44
World Uyghur Congress, Munich 140
World Vision (WV) 20, 44, 165
World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF) 26, 31, 48, 57, 109, 110
Earth Hour 46
education initiatives 65–66
Wu, Harry 132, 135, 172
Wu Jianrong 21
Wu'er Kaixi 135
WWF see World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF)

xiahai (plunge into the commercial sea) 84
Xie Zhenhua 74
Xingcheng, work-based rehabilitation systems 61
Xinhua News Agency 53, 67
Xinjiang 140, 142, 144
nuclear tests in 70
Xu Rongkai 74
Xu Wenli 132, 149–150, 172
Xu Zhiyong 17
Xuexi Yuekan (Study Monthly) 62
Yale World Fellows Program 81
Yang, Jia 11
Yan Jiaqi 133–134
Yang, Guobin 3–4, 29, 30, 79
Yang Fangyi 75, 121, 123
Yang Jianli 135, 143–144, 150–152, 172
Yang Xin 90, 108
Yangliuhu hydropower project, Duijiangyan: reversal of decision to build 115
YANGO (Yunnan Association for NGO Cooperation) 59–60, 62
yangwu yungdong (westernization movement) 22
Yin, De Yong 63
Yin Lun 113, 121
Yirenping Center, Beijing 87
YMCA (Young Men’s Christian Association) 20–21, 179
Yongkang, Zhou 65
Young, Nick 33, 65
Young Men’s Christian Association (YMCA) 20–21, 179
Youth Summit for Human Rights, Western Australia 146
Yu, Keping 10, 15
Yu Xiaogang 81, 84, 90, 113, 116, 123
Yuk-Lin Renita Wong 4
Yunnan 50, 59
Forestry Bureau 58, 107
INGOs in 31, 32
projects in 4, 73, 74, 97
Yunnan Association for NGO Cooperation (YANGO) 59–60, 62
Yunnan EcoNetwork (YEN) 83
Zaxi Dengzhu 122
Zemin, Jiang 59, 71, 72, 74, 150, 151
Zhao Liqing 29
Zhao Ziyang 134
Zhou, Benshun 15
Zhu, Chen 19