Index

1940s 165–77
1950s 165–77
1960s 146, 184
1970s 31, 50, 51, 185, 193
  see also Habermas
1980s 123, 145–62
1990s 31, 50, 51, 185, 193
  see also forestry
2012 67, 76, 80
accountability 40–41, 109, 138, 165,
  207, 217, 226
‘additionality’ 70, 78
administrative rationality 34–5, 68,
  72–3, 78–80, 123–39, 146, 197,
  199, 205, 219–22
  see also rationality
ADVI-SOR (2004) 132
Africa 76, 93
agency, theory of 48
‘Agenda 21’ 7, 13, 89, 90, 149, 151–4,
  161, 210, 220, 225, 228, 230
agreements see standards, voluntary
air pollution 187, 188
airlines 73
animal feed
  dioxin infestation 106
Arnstein 138–9
Australia 203
Austria 133

Bali guidelines 94
Baltic Sea 158
beech forest ecosystems 184
  see also forestry
biodiversity conservation 188
bioenergy 205
biofuel 205
biomass 188, 206
boundary organizations 160, 170–72
Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy
  see BSE
boycotts see consumer
Brazil 74, 76, 93
  see also Sweden
BSE 106
business see corporate
Cambridge see UK
carbon
  credits 70, 71, 77, 78
  economy 71
  footprint 73
  markets 37, 67, 222, 226, 228
  ‘allowance’ 70
  ‘project’ 70
  see also CDM
neutrality 206, 207
CDM (Clean Development Mechanism)
  20, 67–81, 85–101, 222, 223, 225,
  227–9, 232
compliance regime 75
problems 76
reform 76–8
CERs (certified emission reductions) 71,
  75–6
certification 13, 28, 58, 59, 71, 75
China 74, 76, 93
classification 126, 134
  see also water, France
climate
  change 7, 18, 55, 158, 180, 197–211,
  220, 226
  Intergovernmental Panel on
  Climate Change 90
KLIMP 207
mitigation, local network governance
  18, 197–211
treaty 3, 67
Commission for Sustainable
  Development see UN, CSD
compliance regime
CDM 75
  see also CDM main entry
forestry (Sweden) 180–94
Index

risk analysis 108
scares 106
traceability 107
safety (EU) 220
SCFCAH (Standing Committee on the Food Chain and Animal Health) 109
Sweden, 1940s/50s 165–77, 110
Malmö Committee 168, 169, 176
Swedish Institute for Food Preservation Research (SIK) 170, 175
see also EU, EFSA; EU, ‘Deadlock of the Council’; GMOs; labelling
forestry 94, 123–39
certification schemes 13, 59
forest degradation 55
‘Life Forests for Water’ (FFW) 125, 132, 133, 135–9
Sweden 180–94, 219–20
conservation 189
eco systems 184
legislation
Beech Forest Act (1974) 184
Forestry Act (1903) 182–3
Forestry Act (1948) 183, 185
Forestry Act (1979) 186, 187, 191
Forestry Act (1983) 186, 191
Forestry Act (1993) 187, 189, 190, 191
Forestry Act (2008) 190, 191, 194
legislative process 181
Nationalization of non-industrial forestry base? 186
policy papers
‘Additional Values in Forests’ (2006) 189
Forest Inquiry (1896) 182
‘Forest Policy for the 21st Century’ (1992) 188
‘Future Forests’ (1973) 186
Sami people 188, 189
soils 188
WFD 123–39
wilderness tourism 136
Foucault 11, 73, 79
France 133, 135, 136, 138
frozen food see food; see also Sweden
gender bias 56
Germany 31, 135–6, 205
GHGs (greenhouse gases) 77, 200
see also CDM
GMOs (genetically modified organisms) 7, 18, 56, 105–19, 220, 225, 229, 230–32
GM crops 109–10
see also EU, ‘Deadlock of the Council’
governance
defined 8
EU 3, 9
forms 12–14, 15–21, 198, 218, 219–24
critical 11–12
empirical 9–10
hybrid 222–4
market 28, 29–30, 35, 48, 74, 79, 128
city-to-city 198, 201–3
internal municipal 198, 201, 202, 203
policy formation 198, 201, 202, 204–5
policy implementation 198, 201, 202, 205–6
normative 10–11
legitimacy deficit 9
‘metagovernance’ 200
Great Britain see UK
Habermas, Jürgen 50, 52, 118
health see food
HF-23 98
hierarchy see governance, forms
Karin Bäckstrand, Jamil Kahn, Annica Kronsell and Eva Lövbrand - 9781849806411
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 05/11/2019 11:05:35PM via free access
‘Housewives movies’ 171

IETA (International Emission Trading Agency) 69
impact assessments see EIAs
India 74, 76, 93
Indonesia 92
input see legitimacy
international governance 6, 93, 197
Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change 90
public–private partnerships see PPPs
Italy 133
IWRMs
water 129

Johannesburg 55, 56, 222, 225
Plan of Implementation (JPOI) 86, 90 see also World Summit on Sustainable Development; WSSD
JPOI see Johannesburg

KLIMP (Climate Investment Programme) see Sweden, subsidies
Kristiansand see Norway
Kristianstad see Sweden
Kyoto Protocol 67–81, 95, 222, 225, 232
Article 12 98
creation of markets in emissions reduction 67

labelling 13, 37, 58, 59, 107
‘100 per cent renewable’ 206
‘fossil fuel-free’ 206
see also packaging

legislative process
EU 18, 105–19, 123–39
Sweden 181
legitimacy 38–43, 54–5, 85–101, 105
London see UK

‘mad cow disease see BSE
Malm Committee see food, Sweden markets
CDM as m. form of governance 67, 73
‘market environmentalism’ 227–9 see also carbon; governance, forms
methane 77, 98
Mexico 76
minority voice 48 see also stakeholders
municipalities 197–211, 226

nationalization 186
Netherlands, the 201
networks 223–4 see also governance, forms
Newcastle see UK
NGOs 40, 41, 56, 87, 89, 92, 96, 106, 111, 131, 133, 137, 151, 153, 155, 156, 159, 187, 188, 204, 205, 207, 210, 229, 230
nitrous oxide 98
Norway 159, 204
nuclear waste 7

OECD 10, 171
organic food labelling 59
output see legitimacy

packaging 172 see also labelling
participation 40, 124, 129–30, 132–9, 145, 159, 160, 180 see also boundary organizations; EU, Directives, Public Information and Consultation; stakeholder input

‘partnerships’ 85
plants 107

PLM 175
policy developments 148–9, 154, 221
climate mitigation 197–211 see also EU
pollution abatement
congestion charges 32
eco-farming subsidies 32
sulphur taxes 32
air 187, 188
nuclear waste 7
‘polluter pays’ principle 187
water 55
see also EU, WFD
PPPs (public–private partnerships) 10, 14, 18, 28, 37, 51, 58, 67–81, 85–101, 166, 199, 217
Sweden
frozen food 165–77
price
water 135, 138
see also economic rationality
public inquiry system 181–2
rationality 30–38, 48, 72, 137–8, 168, 170, 218, 219–24
deliberative v economic 57–60, 135, 172, 199, 219–20, 221, 223, 227
inappropriate in environmental context? 32, 35–6
see also administrative rationality; economic rationality
‘reflexivity’ 148
see also participation; stakeholder input
refrigeration technologies 173–4
see also food, Sweden
regulation
Sweden 180–94
see also compliance; EU, Directives
rights
environmental v constitutional 53, 60
procedural v substantive 53, 118, 124
Rio Earth Summit (1992) 55, 145, 149, 151, 159, 218, 228
risk analysis 108, 109, 113
salmonella 106
Sami people 188, 189
SCFCAH see food
science 6
boundary organizations 160, 170–72
participation 165
refrigeration technologies 173–4
scientists v politicians (GMOs) 110
SNLTs 78, 79, 80
South Africa 76, 92–4
see also Africa; Johannesburg
stakeholder input 18, 28, 40, 123–39, 181, 188, 199, 207, 217, 220, 225
food governance 105–19, 107, 108, 111–17
see also participation
standards 170
voluntary 28, 37
state-led initiatives 145–62
see also governance forms, hierarchy
subsidies
eco-farming 32
sustainability
forest soils 188
Sweden 31, 133–7, 145–62, 201, 219, 223
Academy of Engineering Sciences 168, 171, 172
Chemical Inspectorate 151
climate change 207
see also Växjö
Democracy Inquiry 158
domestic initiatives 170
‘Housewives movies’ 171
see also food
Ecocycle Billion 154
‘Ecologically Sustainable Sweden’ (1996) 149
Energy Transformation Programme 154
Environmental Advisory Council 157, 159
bills 150–51, 155, 158
Code 149, 154, 155–7, 161
Objectives Council (EOC) 155
Protection Agency (EPA) 151, 159
Quality Objectives (EQOs) 36, 149, 154, 155–6, 161
food 165–77, 219–20
forestry
see forestry main entry
Gothenburg 207
Kristianstad 206, 207, 210
Local Investment Programme (LIP) 154
policy reform 154
Social Democratic Party 150, 157
SSNC (Swedish Society for Nature Conservation) 204
subsidies (KLIMP) 207
### Environmental politics and deliberative democracy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>sustainability</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Council (Commission)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>governance</td>
<td>145–62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tax reform</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Växjö</td>
<td>203, 204, 205, 207, 208, 226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>welfare state, emergence of</td>
<td>165–77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>taxation</td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>green</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reform (Sweden)</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sulphur</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>technology</td>
<td>6, 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>refrigeration</td>
<td>173–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tourism</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>transport</td>
<td>207, 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>31, 133, 138, 203, 205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cambridge</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newcastle</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN</td>
<td>222–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSD (Commission for Sustainable Development)</td>
<td>86, 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development Programme</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environment Programme</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Compact</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partnerships website</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNCED</td>
<td>7, 145, 151, 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNFCCC</td>
<td>67, 69, 75, 86, 95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009 COP</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US</td>
<td>31, 201, 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boulder (CO)</td>
<td>204, 208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denver (CO)</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Växjö see Sweden</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>voluntary agreements</td>
<td>187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>standards</td>
<td>28, 37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>water</td>
<td>123–39, 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU</td>
<td>see also EU, Directives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IWRMs</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>management cycle</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pollution</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pricing</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also EU, Directives, WFD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weber</td>
<td>31, 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>welfare state</td>
<td>165–77, 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WFD</td>
<td>123–39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see EU legislation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wind power</td>
<td>70, 77, 206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>women</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also feminism</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bank</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summit on Sustainable Development, Johannesburg (2002)</td>
<td>55, 89, 94, 97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WSSD</td>
<td>7, 85–101, 97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WWF</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>