References

- Aghion, P. and J. Tirole (1997), 'Formal and real authority in organizations', *Journal of Political Economy*, **105**, 1–29.
- Bacchiega, A. and G. De Fraja (1999), 'Constitutional design and investment in cooperatives and investor-owned enterprises', Department of Economics, University of York, March.
- Battilani, P. (1999), *La creazione di un moderno sistema di imprese*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Battilani, P. and G. Bertagnoni (eds) (2007), *Competizione e valorizzazione del lavoro. La rete cooperativa del Consorzio Nazionale Servizi*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Ben-Ner, A., W.A. Burns, G. Dow and L. Putterman (2000), 'Employee ownership: an empirical exploration', in M. Blair and T. Kochan (eds), *The New Relationship: Human Capital in the American Corporation*, Washington, DC: Brookings Institute Press, pp. 194–210.
- Bertagnoni, G. (ed.) (2004), *Una storia di qualità. Il gruppo Granarolo fra valori etici e logiche di mercato*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Besley, T. and M. Ghatak (2004), 'Competition and incentives with motivated agents', CEPR, 4641.
- Birchell, J. (1994), *Coop: The People's Business*, Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Bonin, J.P. and L. Putterman (1987), *Economics of Cooperation and the Labour-managed Economy*, London: Harwood.
- Bonin J., D. Jones and L. Putterman (1993), 'Theoretical and empirical studies of producer cooperatives', *Journal of Economic Literature*, **31**, 1290–320.
- Borzaga, C. and A. Ianes (2006), *L'economia della solidarietà. Storia e prospettive della cooperazione sociale*, Rome: Donzelli.
- Bowles S. and H. Gintis (1993), 'A political and economic case for the democratic enterprise', *Economics and Philosophy*, **9**, 75–100.

- Bratman, M. (1999), 'Shared cooperative activity', in M. Bratman, *Faces of Intention*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, p. 94.
- Bruni, L. (2006), *Reciprocità*, Milan: Bruno Mondadori.
- Bruni, L. and S. Zamagni (2007), *Civil Economy*, Oxford: Peter Lang.
- Bulgarelli, M. and M. Viviani (eds) (2006), *La promozione cooperativa*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Cafaro, P. (2001), *La solidarietà efficiente: storia e prospettive del credito cooperativo in Italia 1883–2000*, Rome: Laterza.
- Cohen, J. (1989), 'Deliberation and democratic legitimacy', in A. Hamlin and P. Pettit (eds), *The Good Polity*, Oxford: Blackwell, pp. 110–35.
- Dahl, R. (1985), *A Preface to Economic Democracy*, Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Defourny, J. and R. Spear (1995), 'Economics of cooperation', in R. Spear and H. Voetz (eds), *Success and Enterprise. The Significance of Employee Ownership and Participation*, Aldershot: Avebury, pp. 34–56.
- Dow, G. (2003), *Governing the Firm. Workers' Control in Theory and Practice*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dreze, J. (1989), *Labour Management, Contracts and Capital Markets: A General Equilibrium Approach*, Oxford: Blackwell.
- Dreze, J. (1993), 'Self-management and economic theory', in P. Bardhan and J. Roemer (eds), *Market Socialism: The Current Debate*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, p. 58.
- Dworkin, R. (1992), 'Liberal community', in S. Avineri and A. De Shalit (eds.), *Communitarianism and Individualism*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 234–59.
- Elster, J. (1989), 'Social norms and economic theory', *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, **4**, 99–117.
- European Parliament (2009), *Report on the Social Economy*, 26 January, A6-0015//2009, Referee Patrizia Toia.
- Fabbri, F. (1994), *Da birrocciai a imprenditori. Una strada lunga 80 anni. Storia del Consorzio Cooperative Costruzioni. 1912–1992*, Milan: Angeli.
- Falk, A. and M. Kosfeld (2004), 'Distrust. The hidden cost of control', CEPR, 4512.
- Fornasari, M. and V. Zamagni (1997), *Il movimento cooperativo in Italia. Un profilo storico-economico (1854–1992)*, Florence: Vallecchi.
- Frey, B. (1997), *Not Just for Money. An Economic Theory of Personal*

- Motivation*, Cheltenham, UK and Lyme, NH, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Furobotn, E. and S. Pejovich (1970), 'Property right and the behaviour of the firm in a socialist state', *Zeitschrift für National ökonomie*, **30**, 431–54.
- Gibbons, R. (1998), 'Incentives in organizations', *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, **12**, 15–132.
- Gide, C. (1900), *La coopération. Conférences de propaganda*, Paris: Larose and Fories.
- Greif, A. (2006), *Institutions and the Path to the Modern Economy. Lessons from Medieval Trade*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hansmann, H. (1996), *The Ownership of Enterprise*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Hart, O. and J. Moore (1996), 'The governance of exchanges: members' cooperatives versus outside ownership', *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, **12**, 53–69.
- Holyoake, G.J. (1893), *History of the Rochdale Pioneers*, 3rd edn 1900, London: Swan and Sonnenschein.
- Lukes, S. (1997), 'Comparing the incomparable: trade-offs and sacrifices', in R. Chang (ed.), *Incommensurability, Incomparability and Practical Reason*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, pp. 21–45.
- Marshall, A. (1889), 'Cooperation', Speech at the XXI Cooperative Congress, Ipswich, reprinted in A.C. Pigion (ed.) (1925), *Memorials of Alfred Marshall*, London: Macmillan.
- Mazzoli, E. and S. Zamagni (eds) (2005), *Verso una nuova teoria della cooperazione*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- McPherson, J. (2009), *A Century of Cooperation*, Ottawa: CCA.
- Menzani, T. and V. Zamagni (2010), 'Cooperative networks in the Italian economy', *Enterprise and Society*, **11**(1), 98–127.
- Mill, J.S. (1852), *Principles of Political Economy* (1987 edition edited by A. Kelley, Fairfield, NJ).
- Nuccio, O. (1987), *Il pensiero economico italiano: le fonti (1050–1450)*, Sassari: Gallizzi.
- Okun, A. (1975), *The Big Trade-off*, Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution.
- Pelligra, V. (2007), *I paradossi della fiducia*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Rabbeno, U. (1889), *Le società cooperative di produzione. Contributo allo studio della questione operaia*, Milan: Dumolard.

- Rajagopalan, S. (ed.) (2007), *Cooperatives in 21st Century. The Road Ahead*, Punjagutta: Icfai University Press.
- Rajan, R. and L. Zingales (2003), *Saving Capitalism from Capitalists*, Chicago, UIC Chicago University Press.
- Reed, D. and J.J. McMurtry (eds) (2009), *Co-operatives in a Global Economy. The Challenges of Co-operation Across Borders*, Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars.
- Sacconi, L. (ed.) (2006), *La responsabilità sociale dell'impresa*, Rome: ABI.
- Samuelson, P.A. (1957), 'Wages and interest: a modern dissection of Marxian economic models', *American Economic Review*, **67**, 884–912.
- Schaffner, D.J. (2004), 'The challenges facing cooperative marketers', in C.D. Merrett and N. Walzer (eds), *Cooperatives and Local Development*, New York: M.E. Sharpe, pp. 78–94.
- Schlicht, E. and C. Weizsacher (1977), 'Risk financing in labour managed economies', *Zeitschrift für die gesamte staatswissenschaft*, **133**, 53–66.
- Schumpeter, J. (1934), *The Theory of Economic Development*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press (original edn 1912, *Theorie der Wirtschaftlichen Entwicklung*, Leipzig: Duncker and Humblot).
- Schumpeter, J. (1954), *History of Economic Analysis*, London: Allen and Unwin.
- Sen, A. (1966), 'Labour allocation in a cooperative enterprise', *Review of Economic Studies*, **33**, reprinted in A. Sen, 1984, *Resources, Values and Development*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 45–59.
- Sen, A. (1983), 'The profit motive', *Lloyds Bank Review*, **147**, reprinted in A. Sen, 1984, *Resources, Values and Development*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, pp. 135–60.
- Sen A. (1984), *Resources, Values and Development*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Sen, A. (1999), *Development as Freedom*, New York: Anchor Books.
- Shaffer, J. (1999), *Historical Dictionary of the Cooperative Movement*, London: The Scarecrow Press.
- Stigler, G. and G. Becker (1977), 'De gustibus non est disputandum', *American Economic Review*, **67**, 76–90.
- Stiglitz, J.E. (1994), *Whither Socialism*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Toniolo, G. (1900), 'Discorso di chiusura del congresso internazionale delle casse rurali e operaie', Paris, reprinted in G. Toniolo (1951),

- Opera Omnia*, Section IV, v. 3, Vatican City: Tipografia Poliglotta Vaticana.
- Valenti, G. (1902), *L'associazione coooperativa. Contributo alla teoria economica della cooperazione*, Modena: Archivio giuridico.
- Vergnanini, A. (1907), *Cooperazione integrale. Notizie sulle cooperative reggiane*, Cremona.
- Virgili, F. (1924), *Cooperazione nella dottrina e nella legislazione*, 2nd edn, Milan: Hoepli.
- Walras, A. (1865), *Les associations populaires de consommation de production et de credit*, Paris: Dentu.
- Walzer N. and C. Merrett (eds) (2000), *A Cooperative Approach to Local Economic Development*, Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing Group.
- Ward, B. (1958), 'The firm in Illyria: market syndicalism', *American Economic Review*, **48**, 566–89.
- Webb, S. and B. (1921), *The Consumers' Cooperative Movement*, London: Longman.
- Williams, R.C. (2007), *The Cooperative Movement*, Aldershot: Ashgate.
- Zamagni, S. (2005), 'Happiness and individualism: a very difficult union', in L. Bruni and P. Porta (eds), *Economics and Happiness*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 303–34.
- Zamagni, S. (2006), 'The ethical anchoring of corporate social responsibility', in L. Zsolnai (ed.), *Interdisciplinary Yearbook of Business Ethics*, vol. I, Oxford: Peter Lang, pp. 31–51.
- Zamagni, S. (2008), 'Reciprocity, civil economy, common good', in M. Archer and P. Donati (eds), *Pursuing the Common Good*, Vatican City: The Pontifical Academy of Social Sciences, pp. 467–502.
- Zamagni, S., P. Sacco and P. Vanin (2006), 'The economics of human relationships', in S.C. Kolm and J. Mercier Ythier (eds), *Handbook of the Economics of Giving, Altruism and Reciprocity*, vol. I, Amsterdam: Elsevier, pp. 696–726.
- Zamagni, V. (2002), *Camst: ristorazione e socialità*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Zamagni, V. and E. Felice (2006), *Oltre il secolo. Le trasformazioni del sistema cooperativo Legacoop alla fine del secondo millennio*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Zamagni, V., P. Battilani and A. Casali (2004), *La cooperazione di consumo in Italia*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Zangheri, R., G. Galasso and V. Castronovo (1987), *Storia del movimento cooperativo in Italia. La Lega Nazionale delle Cooperative e Mutue* (1886–1986), Turin: Einaudi.
- Zaninelli, S. (1996) (ed.), *Mezzo secolo di ricerche sulla cooperazione*

bianca. Risultati e prospettive, 3 vols, Verona: Società Cattolica di Assicurazione.

Zevi, A. (2005), “Il finanziamento delle cooperative”, in E. Mazzoli and S. Zamagni (eds), *Verso una nuova teoria della cooperazione*, Bologna: Il Mulino, pp. 292–330.

Zuppiroli, M. and G. Vecchio (2006), *L'utilità distintiva misurata*, Bologna: Il Mulino.