

# Contributors

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**Thomas O. Barnett** was Assistant Attorney General of the Antitrust Division, United States Department of Justice, from February 10, 2006. He became the Antitrust Division's Acting Assistant Attorney General effective June 25, 2005 and previously served as the Division's Deputy Assistant Attorney General for civil enforcement, a position occupied since April 18, 2004. Prior to joining the Antitrust Division, he was a partner in the Washington, D.C. office of Covington & Burling, where he served as Vice Chair of the firm's Antitrust and Consumer Protection Practice Group. He graduated from Harvard Law School in 1989 where he was a John M. Olin Fellow in Law and Economics. He received a Master of Science degree in Economics in 1986 from the London School of Economics while a Fulbright Scholar to the United Kingdom. He received his B.A. in 1985 from Yale University.

**Timothy F. Bresnahan**, is Professor of Economics at Stanford University and Chair of the Department of Economics. He is Director of the Center for Research in Employment and Economic Growth in the Stanford Institute for Economic Policy Research. Previously, he has served as Chief Economist of the Antitrust Division of the US Department of Justice. His research interests lie in the economics of industry, especially of high-technology industry. Recently, he has been writing on the competition and the structure of the computer and software industries, on the impact of information technology on labor demand and income distribution, on the implications of entrepreneurship in high-tech industries for growth and change, and on the founding of high-tech clusters such as Silicon Valley.

**Luís Cabral** is a graduate of Stanford University (Ph.D., Economics, 1989). He taught at Nova (Portugal), LBS, LSE, Berkeley, Yale, and is currently W.R. Berkley Term Professor of Economics at New York University's Stern School of Business. Cabral is also Research Fellow of the Centre for Economic Policy Research and Chief Economic Consultant to the Portuguese Competition Authority. He has written dozens of scholarly articles. His textbook, *Introduction to Industrial Organization*, was published by MIT Press in 2000 and translated into several languages. Other than economics, Cabral's interests include painting (his art work has been

exhibited on both sides of the Atlantic) and saxophone playing (performed with the *West Fourth All Stars* and other equally reputed bands).

**Dennis W. Carlton** is the Deputy Assistant Attorney General for Economic Analysis. He is a Professor of Economics at the Graduate School of Business at the University of Chicago where he teaches in the Business School, Law School and Economics Department. His teaching and research centres on microeconomics, industrial organization and antitrust. He has published more than 80 articles and two books including one of the leading textbooks in industrial organization. He is the co-editor of *Journal of Law and Economics* and of *Competition Policy International*.

**John D. Cooke** was called to the Bar of Ireland in 1966 and admitted to the Inner Bar in 1980. He practised as a barrister for thirty years, mainly in the areas of European Community Law and commercial litigation. He was also a member of the Bars of England and Wales, of Northern Ireland and of New South Wales. He was President of the Council of the Bars and Law Societies of the EC (CCBE) in 1985 and 1986. He is a bencher of the Honourable Society of Kings Inn, Dublin and an Honorary Bencher of Lincoln's Inn, London. He was appointed a member of the Court of First Instance of the EC in January 1996 and is currently President of the First Chamber of the Court.

**Marie Debievre**, a former lawyer in commercial and EU law (Paris Bar), is currently a legal officer at the European Commission, DG Justice. She holds a master's degree in EU politics from Sciences-Po Paris and an LL.M in European law from the College of Europe in Bruges.

**Lowri Evans** was Deputy Director-General for State Aid from May 2006. From December 2005 to June 2006 she was Acting Deputy Director-General for Mergers, and from 2002 to 2006, Director of Services in DG Competition, responsible for antitrust rules and liberalization and merger policies, in particular in the financial services, liberal professions and transport fields. She joined the Commission in 1983. As well as other areas of DG Competition, she has worked in DG Employment, Financial Control and the Cabinet of Commissioner Flynn. Prior to the Commission, she worked with Deloitte's as Chartered Accountant.

**John Fingleton** holds degrees in economics from the Universities of Dublin and Oxford, and completed his doctorate at Nuffield College, Oxford. He worked as an academic economist at the Financial Markets Group at the London School of Economics, and at Trinity College Dublin. In 2000, he was appointed full-time Chairperson at the Irish Competition Authority, where he oversaw the implementation of the 2002 Competition Act. In

this position, he also sat on Ireland's National Competitiveness Council. In 2005, he was appointed Chief Executive at the Office of Fair Trading in the UK.

**Douglas H. Ginsburg** is Chief Judge of the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit, to which he was appointed in 1986. He is also Distinguished Adjunct Professor of Law at George Mason University School of Law, Visiting Lecturer and Charles J. Merriam Scholar at the University of Chicago Law School, and Distinguished Visiting Scholar at New York Law School. Judge Ginsburg previously served as Professor of Law at Harvard Law School; as Director of the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget; and as Assistant Attorney General in charge of the Antitrust Division of the United States Department of Justice. Judge Ginsburg is a graduate of Cornell University and of the University of Chicago Law School.

**Inge Govaere** is Professor of European Law at Ghent University and Director of the European Legal Studies Department at the College of Europe, Bruges. She completed Law Studies at Ghent University (1987) and a Ph.D. at the European University Institute (E.U.I.) in Florence (1994); was a Fulbright Scholar-in-Residence at Cornell University, N.Y. (USA, 1998); and is Visiting Professor, attending guest-lectures and conferences in Belgium and abroad, in several European and Latin American Universities.

**Barry E. Hawk**, a partner at Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP, received an A.B. from Fordham University and an LL.B. from the University of Virginia. He is Director of the Fordham Corporate Law Institute, editor of the annual FCLI volumes on International Antitrust, co-author of *Merger Control in the EC*, and author of various articles and books on international antitrust law. He is former Vice-Chair of the ABA Antitrust Section and former Chair of the New York State Bar Association Antitrust Section, as well as Professor at Fordham Law School and Visiting Professor at Michigan Law School, Monash University Law School, New York University Law School and the University of Paris.

**Herbert Hovenkamp** is Ben V. & Dorothy Willie Distinguished Professor of Law and History at University of Iowa College of Law; J.D., 1978, University of Texas School of Law; Ph.D., 1976, American Civilization, University of Texas; M.A., 1971, American Literature, University of Texas; and B.A., 1969, Calvin College, Grand Rapids, Michigan. He has published extensively in antitrust and is co-author of one of the most widely used antitrust treaties.

**Frédéric Jenny** has a Ph.D. in Economics (University Paris II) and a Master's in Economics (Harvard University). His research areas concern the relationship between structure and performance in European countries, particularly France, and antitrust legislation in Europe. He is Chairman of the OECD Competition Committee, Professor at ESSEC Paris Business School and Head of the International Committee of the Review Conurrences.

**Neelie Kroes** was European Commissioner of Competition from 2004 to 2009. She was a member of the Dutch Parliament and Minister for Transport, Public Works and Telecommunications from 1982 to 1989. She was also President of Nyenrod University.

**Meglena Kuneva** was European Commissioner for Consumer Protection from 2006 to 2009. She was a member of the Bulgarian Parliament and Minister of European Affairs since 2002. She was the Chief negotiator of Bulgaria's accession to the EU, and since 1990 a Legal Advisor to the Council of Ministers.

**Abel M. Mateus** is Professor of Economics at New University of Lisbon and a Visiting Professor at New York University and University College London. He was the first President of the Portuguese Competition Authority from March 2003 to March 2008. A Ph.D. in Economics from the University of Pennsylvania, he has taught extensively in competition law and economics, and published several articles and books. He was previously a Vice-Governor of the Banco de Portugal, a member of the EU Monetary Committee and a senior economist at the World Bank.

**Massimo Merola** is a managing partner responsible for the Brussels Office of Bonelli Erede Pappalardo, and heads up the firm's European Law and Antitrust group. After graduating from the Faculty of Law of the University La Sapienza in Rome, Massimo has worked from the start of his professional career on European Law and Antitrust matters in a variety of international settings. Upon completing his Master's Degree (College of Europe, Bruges, Belgium), he started developing expertise in European law while working for the State Aid and commercial policy group of the Legal Service Department of the European Commission. He subsequently entered private practice in 1987.

**Teresa Moreira** holds a Law Degree and a Master's in European Law from the Faculty of Law of Lisbon, University of Lisbon. She was a member of the Board of the Portuguese Competition Authority from March 2003 to March 2008. Moreira teaches at the European Institute and the Institute for Economic, Financial and Fiscal Law (graduate

studies) of the Faculty of Law of Lisbon, University of Lisbon in the areas of European Competition Law, European Economic Law and EC Competition Procedural Law.

**Damien Neven** is Professor and Chief Competition Economist at the Competition Directorate of the European Commission, and Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies in Geneva (on leave). He received a Doctorate in Economics from Nuffield College (Oxford) and has previously taught at INSEAD, the University of Brussels, the College of Europe and the University of Lausanne. His work has focused on the economics of industry, and he has published numerous articles and books in this area. His research focuses on competition economics and enforcement.

**Harold Nyssens** is a Policy Officer at the European Commission working on state aid at the Competition Directorate, since 2000. He was a référendaire to the Dutch Judges at the Court of First Instance. He teaches at the University of Leuven.

**Emil Paulis** was appointed in August 2003 to the position of Director responsible for Policy and Strategic Support in the European Commission's Directorate General for Competition, and from February 2006 has been Acting Deputy Director General. Since joining the European Commission in 1982 he has held various positions: Head of Unit in charge of legislation and relations with Member States, Deputy Head and Head of Unit for general competition policy, case handler and interim Head of Unit in the Merger Task Force and case handler for antitrust cases. From 1978 to 1982 he was an attorney in the UK law firm of Clifford-Chance in Brussels, before which he was a barrister at the Bar in Liege.

**Anne Perrot** has been Vice-Chair at Conseil de la Concurrence since October 2004. She was previously full Professor at University of Paris I Panthéon Sorbonne. She received a Ph.D. in Mathematics and a Ph.D. in Economics. In addition to her work at the University of Paris I, Perrot was former head of Laboratoire d'Economie Industrielle (CREST). She was part of the Economic Advisory Group on Competition Policy working with the Chief Economics of the DG Comp L-H. Röller.

**Patrick Rey** is IDEI Senior Researcher and Professor of Economics at the University of Toulouse I. He is former Director of the Laboratory of Industrial Organization, CREST-INSEE, Paris and Head of the Economic Advisory Group on Competition Policy working with the Chief Economics of the DG Comp L-H. Röller. Professor Rey is a member of the editorial board of the *Journal of Public Economics*. A Ph.D. from

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**Thomas W. Ross** has been Associate Dean (Research), UPS Foundation Professor of Regulation and Competition Policy, and full Professor at the Sauder School of Business, University of British Columbia, since July 2007, July 2000 and July 1996, respectively; Director, Phelps Centre for the Study of Government and Business, since June 1997; Director, Summer Conference on Industrial Organization, since 1987; and Co-Director, UBC Election Stock Market Project, since March 1993. He has been Co-Director, UBC P3 Project, since 2005; Co-Editor, *Journal of Economics and Management Strategy*, since 2001; Editor, *Canadian Competition Policy Page*, since 1996; and Member of the Editorial Board, *Public Finance and Management*, since 2005.

**José Manuel Sérvulo Correia** was Professor at the Faculty of Law of the Lisbon University and founding partner of the law firm Sérvulo Correia & Associados in 1999. He is a Member of the European Public Law Group (based in Athens), of the Arbitration Council of the Portuguese Chamber of Commerce and Industry since 2005 and of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (The Hague) since 2005. He has a Ph.D. in Law from the Faculty of Law of Lisbon University in 1987.

**Aníbal Cavaco Silva** is President of the Portuguese Republic since 2006. He was Prime-Minister of Portugal from 1985 to 1994, Professor of Economics at New University of Lisbon and Catholic University in Public Finance, and Head of the Research Department of the Banco de Portugal. He holds a Ph.D. From York University.

**Lawrence J. White** is Arthur E. Imperatore Professor of Economics and Deputy Chair of the Economics Department at New York University's Stern School of Business. From 1986 to 1989 he was on leave to serve as Board Member, Federal Home Loan Bank Board, and from 1982 to 1983 to serve as Director of the Economic Policy Office, Antitrust Division, U.S. Department of Justice. He is currently the General Editor of *The Review of Industrial Organization* and Secretary-Treasurer of the Western-Economic Association International. He received a B.A. from Harvard University (1964), an M.Sc. from the London School of Economics (1965), and a Ph.D. from Harvard University (1969). He served on the Senior Staff of the President's Council of Economic Advisers from 1978 to 1979, and was Chairman of the Stern School's Department of Economics, 1990–1995.