accountability 6, 19–20, 357, 358, 371–2, 382–3
  categories versus processes 372–7
  formal and personal 380–82
  invisible politics of ‘models’ 377–80
acid rain 57
address, forms of 210
agriculture 2–3, 4–5, 74
  agrarian capital 87
  agrarian change in modern history 80–84
  agrarian question of the 21st century 68–70
  territorial cooperatives and 70–72
agriculture beyond the farm 89
capitalist 81–2, 84–5
  collective, see collectivization
decentralization and 185–6
diversification 141
globalization and 89–90
Household Contract Responsibility System 2, 17, 134, 136–40, 154, 192
  risk and 136–7, 140–45
  intensification 138–9
  intersectoral linkages and 97–8
  irrigation 160
  Phoenix Village (Fenghuan) 203, 211–13
  productivity 83, 135
  territorial cooperatives, see territorial cooperatives
agro-tourism 73
aid programmes 39, 111
Alma Ata declaration (1976) 26
alternative development 47–8
Amin, Samir 38
ancestral land 152–3, 160
Arce, Alberto 32
Archer, M. 292
Augustin-Jean, Louis 8
Bakken, Børge 377
Bamborough, Renford 371
Bamudi Village case study of ‘left behind’ children 259–60
Bebbington, Anthony 32
beekeeping 119–20, 124–5
birth planning 240, 245–6
Black, Richard 181
Blaser, Mario 34
Bolivia, state policy enforcement and grassroots civic action in 288–90
Booth, D. 282, 293
borderless cities 172
boundaries 162
Bourdieu, Pierre 146
Bourgon, Jérôme 381–2
Bramall, Chris 86
Brazil 83, 93, 178
Browder, John O. 178
Bryceson, D. 88
Burton, Linda 220, 221
capital 17
  agrarian 87
  cultural 73
  dead 112, 123
  ecological 70
  microfinance 110
  Mexico 115–29
  women and 110, 119–25, 128–9
  mystery of 111–15
  social 114
capitalist system
agriculture in 81–2, 84–5
dynamics of class relationships 90–94
  see also globalization
care-giving 18, 215–19, 238–40, 247
adult children caring for ageing parents 226–31
comparative analysis between Mexico and China 240–46
education system and 232–3, 234–5
kinwork and the importance of being related 219–20
local morality tales 220–22
long-distance child-rearing by ‘many mothers’ 223–6
pensions 230, 233–4, 236–8
pooling resources in extended family 222
poverty reduction programmes and 234–5
Carnegie Trust 2
Carsten, Janet 220, 221
cattle 121, 122–3
central control 9–10, 184
Central Place Theory 179
Chan, Anita 7
Chen Jiyuan 155
Chen Xiwen 155
Chen Yongsheng 155
Chengdu 2
Chiang Molin 164
children
birth planning 240, 245–6
child-care, see care-giving
‘left behind’ children 18, 223–6, 253–5, 266–8, 299
case studies 259–66
education and 232–3, 268–71
emotional impact 271–2
mitigation of problems 272–3
ongoing debates 255–7
overview of research 257–9
Chile 185
cities, see urban areas
civic participation, see participation
civil unrest, migration and 178
climate change 47
clothing 202–3
collectivization 82, 133–4, 192
land ownership and 153, 154, 155, 158
colonialism 35–6, 38
urbanization and 173, 174
commodification 84–6
common land 152
communications 172
Phoenix Village (Fenghuan) 206–7
Construction of New Countryside programme 6, 19, 360–61
action and actors 364–7
categories versus processes 372–7
disputed and subjective interests 369–71
formal and personal accountability 380–82
invisible politics of ‘models’ 377–80
politics of government assistance 367–9
presentation 363–4
working group 361–3
contraception 240
cooking 204
cooperatives 54
territorial, see territorial cooperatives
Cornell University 25–6
cosmetics 203
creativity 295–7
credit 125, 127
Cuijiapan Village case study of ‘left behind’ children 263–6
culture 40, 42
cultural capital 73
territorial cooperatives and 71–2
cynicism 32
Dasha Village case study of ‘left behind’ children 260–63
De Soto, Hernando 111–12, 113, 114
De Vries, Pieter 32
death capital 112, 123
debt 125–8
decentralization 184–6
decolonialization 35, 38–9, 48
demographic trends 135–6, 240
dependency theory 27
development planning 312–14, 315–16
 flaunted performance 316–18
development theory 3, 15–16, 25–8, 39–40
modernity 27, 32, 34–6, 44, 46
post-development idea 3, 27, 29–34, 44–5
post-structuralist critique 28–9
Dewey, J. 303
diversification 140, 141
Phoenix Village (Fenghuan) 197–9, 211
Dong Zhongshu 157
Dongguan 11–12
Douglass, Mike 173, 179
drug producers 288–90
Du Runsheng 135
Dussel, Enrique 36, 41

earthquakes 2
ecology
ecological capital 70
political 41, 43
economic growth 2, 3, 26, 242
government and 83
poverty alleviation and 95
education 191–2, 193, 241
‘left behind’ children and 232–3, 268–71
Phoenix Village (Fenghuan) 209–10
poverty reduction programmes and 234–5
Egypt 174, 175
elderly people, see care-giving
Ellis, Frank 90, 140, 141
employment 91–2, 113–14, 133
agricultural 83
demographic trends and 135–6
off-farm labour 87–9
rural manufacturing sector 142
entertainment 205–6
environmental cooperatives 54
environmental issues 14–15, 44
acid rain 57
climate change 47
Escobar, A. 325
ethical issues 32
ethnic minorities 44
ethnographical issues 33, 39
Etzioni, A. 295
Eurocentrism 35, 37, 41, 46
European Union (EU)
agriculture in 83
EC-funded village forestry
management project 19, 329–31, 352–4
elections 334–43
management committee 346–52
village lives and opinions 343–6
expert knowledge 29

family planning 240, 245–6
family structures 12, 134, 137, 219–20, 242, 244
care-giving and, see care-giving
female exogamy and 145–8
naming and forms of address 210, 359
famine 163
Fei Xiaotong 153, 161, 163
Fenghuan, see Phoenix Village
fertility control 240, 245–6
feudal system 80–81
flaunted performance 316–18
Fong, Vanessa L. 241, 245, 246
food 203–4
Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) 83
foreign currency reserves 2
foreign investment 242
forestry 290–91, 327, 328, 352
EC-funded village forestry
management project 19, 329–31, 352–4
elections 334–43
management committee 346–52
village lives and opinions 343–6
Natural Forest Protection Programme (NFPP) 329
Fox, Jonathan 296–7
Frazier, Mark W. 243
free rider problem 134
Friedmann, John 179
frontier cities 178
furniture 201
fuzzy urbanization 176

Gallin, Bernard 160
ganbu 345–6
gender 32
capital and 17, 112
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 89
generalized commodity production 84–5
Gibbon, P. 92, 93
Gibson-Graham, J.K. 42
Gil, D. 285
globalization 3, 26, 33, 34, 36–8, 89–90
agrarian question and 69–70, 72
intersectoral linkages and 97–8
Latin American experience 38–9, 43–8
Index

resistance to 40–41
urbanization and 171, 175
Glosser, Susan L. 242
goats 124
Godfrey, Brian J. 178
González de la Rocha, Mercedes 244
Gooptu, Nandini 93
Gould, Jeremy 39
government and the state 279–80
accountability, see accountability
agricultural diversification schemes
141
care-giving and 215
education system 232–3, 234–5
men and women’s differing relations to government 235–8
pensions 230, 233–4, 236–8
poverty reduction programmes and 234–5
central control 9–10, 184
decentralization 184–6
land ownership and 152, 153, 155, 158
local authority structure and politics 331–4, 359
Construction of New Countryside programme 367–9
elections for EC-funded village forestry management project 334–43
village forestry management committee 346–52
policy and intervention processes 19, 283–6, 301–3
accommodating social action 292–4
beyond the state 291–2
creativity, social encounters and reflexivity 295–7
modes of ignorance and ambiguity in policy intervention 294–5
policy and social life 290–91
research on intervention processes 286–8
rethinking policy intervention 297–300
state policy enforcement and grassroots civic action 288–90
poverty reduction programmes 95–8, 234–5
obedience and hidden resistance 322–5
reinforced state power and anonymous control 318–22
Grameen Bank 110
Grossberg, Larry 34, 35
guanxi 372–3, 374
Guatemala 183
Guldin, Gregory 196
Ham Chande, Roberto 228, 233
Han Jun 155
Handelman, D. 281
Harriss-White, Barbara 93
health care 193, 243
hedgerows 57–8
Henderson, Vernon 179
Hinton, William 26
Household Contract Responsibility System 2, 17, 134, 136–40, 154, 192
risk and 136–7, 140–45
housing 142, 159
Phoenix Village (Fenghuan) 200–201
see also Construction of New Countryside programme
Hu Qiaomu 134
hukou system of residential registration 12–13, 136, 142, 176–7, 241, 254
Ickenberry, G. John 2
India 33, 83, 174
Indonesia 175
industrialization 173
inequalities 44, 171, 243–4
migration and 180–83
informal networks 144
inheritance 147
innovation, territorial cooperatives and 57, 61, 63–8, 72–4
institutional innovations 72–4
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 28, 37, 39
Internet 206
intersectoral linkages, poverty alleviation and 97–8
intervention, see policy and intervention processes
irrigation 160
Jacques, Martin 3–4
Janvry, Alain de 96
Japan 83
Index

Jinlong, L. 290
Joas, H. 295
Joxe, Alain 37

Kanaiaupuni, Shawn Malia 228, 233
Keen, Steve 112
Keidel, Albert 2, 3
Kipnis, Andrew 373
Korea (South) 175
Kosellek, Reinhart 358
Kulp, Harrison 191, 192

land 7–9, 17, 118–19, 148, 152–3, 162–4
background to larger issues 154–6
boundaries 162
as home 160–62
Household Contract Responsibility System 2, 17, 134, 136–40, 154, 192
risk and 136–7, 140–45
land relationships in practice 157
case of Li village 157–60, 161, 162
multi-system of ownership 156
private property 152, 155–6
state ownership 152, 153, 155, 158
use rights 156, 158, 163

Latour, Bruno 382
‘left behind’ children 18, 223–6, 253–5, 266–8, 299
case studies 259–66
education and 232–3, 268–71
emotional impact 271–2
mitigation of problems 272–3
ongoing debates 255–7
overview of research 257–9

Li Changping 371
Li Lianjiang 380
Li Lijing 256
Li Li 255
Li village, land relationships in 157–60, 161, 162
Li Xiaoyun 322
Li Xiuying 256, 257
life expectancy 240
Lin Yueh-hwa 152
Lipton, Michael 181
Liu, Melinda 245, 246
local authority structure and politics 331–4, 359

Construction of New Countryside programme 367–9
elections for EC-funded village forestry management project 334–43
village forestry management committee 346–52
local autonomy 9–10
Lockwood, D. 291
Lohmann, Larry 40
Long, Norman 32, 113, 171, 216, 358, 373

McGee, Terrence 176
macro-regions 179–80
magazines 208
Malaysia 175
Mamdani, Mahmood 93
Mannheim, K. 291
manufacturing sector 2, 11–12
Phoenix Village (Fenghuan) 197–9
rural areas 141–2, 144
manure 64–8
marginalization and exclusion 37, 44
Mariátegui, José Carlos 69
market socialism 43–4, 48
marriage 145–8
Martínez Alier, Joan 41
Marx, Karl 25, 84
Marxism 69
media 207–8
Mexico 111, 115
agriculture in 83, 185–6
care-giving in 216, 217, 238–40, 247
adult children caring for ageing parents 226–31
comparative analysis with China 240–46
education system and 232–3, 234–5
local morality tales 221–2
long-distance child-rearing by ‘many mothers’ 223–6
men and women’s differing relations to government 235–8
pooling resources in extended family 222
civic participation in 296–7
debt 125–8
decentralization in 185–6
education system 232–3, 234–5
microfinance in 115–29
migration in 181, 182, 183, 184, 241
    long-distance child-rearing by
        ‘many mothers’ 223–6
    pensions 230, 233–4, 236–8
    poverty reduction programmes 234–5
    savings 117–19
microfinance 110
Mexico 115–29
    women and 110, 119–25, 128–9
Mignolo, Walter 36
migration 10–11, 12, 13, 74, 143, 241, 253–4
    care-giving and
        local morality tales 221–2
        long-distance child-rearing by
            ‘many mothers’ 223–6
    education system and 232–3
    forced 178
    impact on rural communities 273–4
    inequalities and 180–83
    land issues and 160–61
    ‘left behind’ children 18, 223–6,
        253–5, 266–8, 299
    case studies 259–66
    education and 232–3, 268–71
    emotional impact 271–2
    mitigation of problems 272–3
    ongoing debates 255–7
    overview of research 257–9
Phoenix Village (Fenghuan) 195–7
    military strength 2
    mobile telephones 207
    modernity and modernization 27, 32,
        34–6, 44, 46, 241–2
Phoenix Village (Fenghuan) 208–10
money, value and 112–13
Montgomery, Rhonda J. V. 245
Mosse, D. 284–5, 294, 295
Muldavin, Joshua 44
multi-system of land ownership 156
Murphy, Rachel 8, 11

names 210, 359
Natural Forest Protection Programme
    (NFPP) 329
Nee, Victor 134
Neocosmos, M. 92, 93
neo-liberalism 43, 46, 242

Netherlands, Northern Frisian Woodlands
    (NFW) cooperative 55
    history 57–61
    mission statement 62–3
    novelty production 61, 63–8
networks 124
    actor-network theories 33
    care-giving and, see care-giving
        guanxi 372–3, 374
    informal 144
    migration and 182–4
    savings and 117–18, 119
New World Order 38
news media 207–8
newspapers 208
Nigeria 175
    non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 186
Nonini, Donald 4, 43
North American Free Trade Agreement
    (NAFTA) 241
Northern Frisian Woodlands (NFW)
    cooperative 55
    history 57–61
    mission statement 62–3
    novelty production 61, 63–8
    novelty production 61, 63–8
    nursing homes 246
O’Brian, Kevin 380
Oi, Jean 6
Organisation for Economic Co-operation
    and Development (OECD) 56
paradigmatic differences 32
participation 279–80, 281–3
    participatory development schemes
        9–10, 19, 312–14, 315–16, 352–4
    EC-funded village forestry
        management project 19,
        329–31, 352–4
    obedience and hidden resistance 322–5
    poverty reduction programmes 234–5
    policy and intervention processes 19,
        283–6, 301–3
    accommodating social action 292–4
    beyond the state 291–2
    creativity, social encounters and
        reflexivity 295–7
modes of ignorance and ambiguity in policy intervention 294–5
policy and social life 290–91
research on intervention processes 286–8
rethinking policy intervention 297–300
state policy enforcement and grassroots civic action 288–90
pensions 230, 233–4, 236–8
Peru 183
Phoenix Village (Fenghuan) 18, 191–4, 210–13
agriculture 203, 211–13
clothing and cosmetics 202–3
economic diversification 197–9, 211
entertainment and communication 205–7
food styles, eating habits and cooking stoves 203–4
government reforms 193
housing and furniture 200–201
infrastructure development 193–4
media 207–8
migration movements 195–7
modernization of ideas and attitudes 208–10
naming and forms of address 210
rural urbanization 194–5, 212–13
streets and neighbourhoods 201–2
transport and mobility 204–5
pigs 122
planning, see development planning
Plato 371
Ploeg, Jan Douwe van der 6
policy and intervention processes 19, 283–6, 301–3
accommodating social action 292–4 beyond the state 291–2
creativity, social encounters and reflexivity 295–7
modes of ignorance and ambiguity in policy intervention 294–5
policy and social life 290–91
research on 286–8
rethinking policy intervention 297–300
state policy enforcement and grassroots civic action 288–90
politics invisible politics of ‘models’ 377–80
local, see local authority structure and politics
political ecology 41, 43
Popkin, Samuel 134
population growth 135–6, 240
post-development idea 3, 27, 29–34, 44–5
postmodernism 3, 27, 293
post-structuralism 28–9
poultry 121, 123
poverty 79, 88, 94, 112, 181, 244, 314
identification of poor villages 314–15, 316–18
policy recommendations 95–8
poverty reduction programmes 95–8, 234–5
obedience and hidden resistance 322–5
reinforced state power and anonymous control 318–22
see also inequalities
private property 152, 155–6
privatization 184–5, 186
production cooperatives 54
productivity 83, 135
Prost, Antoine 358
Qu Futian 155
Quijano, Anibal 38
race, capital and 112
radio 207–8
rationality, Household Contract Responsibility System and 137, 139–40
Rawls, John 164
regional cooperation 56, 59–60
resources 7–9
Restrepo, Eduardo 34
Rigg, J. 88
risk, Household Contract Responsibility System and 136–7, 140–45
roads 159–60
Roberts, Bryan 183, 372
Robles, Leticia 229, 245
Rong Guanqiong 191
Rotating Savings and Credit Associations (Roscas) 117–18
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 152
Index

Santayana, George 25
Santos, Boaventura de Sousa 38
savings 117–19
scale economies 82
Schultz, Theodore 134
self-regulation 71
self-sufficiency 135
service sector 199
Sharma, N.P. 352
Singapore 172
Sinha, Subir 33
Skinner, George W. 179
Skocpol, T. 287
Smith, Gavin 183
social capital 114
social class 16, 79, 85–6
  capital and 112
  dynamics of class relationships 90–94
  migration and 181
  poverty and 94
  policy recommendations 95–8
social life 290–91
social networks, see networks
social welfare, see welfare systems
socialist agriculture 82
South Africa 175
Stack, Carol 220, 221
state, see government and the state
subsidarity principle 55
subsistence agriculture 81
sugar industry 8
Sun Yat-Sen 163
sustainable development 44
  forestry 290–91
Taiwan 160, 163, 164
Tan Shaohuai 256
targets, flaunted performance and 316–18
taxation 193, 235
telephones 207
television 205, 206, 207–8
territorial cooperatives 16, 54–7
  agrarian question and 70–72
  as institutional innovation able to travel 72–4
Northern Frisian Woodlands (NFW) cooperative 55
history 57–61
mission statement 62–3
novelty production 61, 63–8
Thailand 173
Three Gorges Dam 15
Tiananmen Square demonstrations 3
Touraine, A. 295
Township and Village Enterprises (TVEs) 5, 10–11, 176
transport 204–5
Turkey 174, 183
United Nations 29
Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) 83
Millennium Development Goals 98
United States of America 37
  agriculture in 83
  economic growth 3
  migration to 181, 235–7
  urbanization in 173
urban areas and urbanization 18, 171–3
  blurring of rural and urban 6–7
  decentralization and 184–6
  demographic trends and 135–6
  interfaces and the new ruralities 186–7
  migration to, see migration
  patterns of urbanization 173–9
  rural urbanization 176, 191
Phoenix Village (Fenghuan) 194–5, 212–13
Uzeda, V.H.A. 294
value 17, 119, 128–9
  mystery of capital and 111–15
Vera, Isunza 357, 379
Wallman, Sandra 113–14
Walzer, Michael 372
Wang Gengjin 146
Wang Guichen 155
Wang Huizu 381
Wang Xiaohuai 256
Wang Yihuan 9
waste disposal 201–2
water resources 193–4
EC-funded village forestry management project and 348, 350–51
welfare systems 193, 242–3
decentralization and 185, 186
migration and 183
pensions 230, 233–4, 236–8
poverty reduction programmes 95–8, 234–5
obedience and hidden resistance 322–5
reinforced state power and anonymous control 318–22
well-land 157
West, Candace 217
What Next project 40
Whiteford, Peter 243
win–win solutions 98
women
capital and 17, 112
care-giving and 217, 245–6
adult children caring for ageing parents 229–30
long-distance child-rearing by ‘many mothers’ 223–6
men and women’s differing relations to government 235–8
education and 234–5
female exogamy 145–8
microfinance and 110, 119–25, 128–9
migration by 182–3
pensions and 237–8
savings 117–19
World Bank 28, 39, 184
World Social Forum 33, 37
World Trade Organization (WTO) 26, 89
Woronov, T.E. 241
Wu Huangqing 256
Wu Ni 255, 257
Xiaolongshan Forest Region 328
EC-funded village forestry management project 19, 329–31, 352–4
elections 334–43
management committee 346–52
village lives and opinions 343–6
local authority structure and politics 331–4
Yan Yunxiang 240, 242, 244, 245, 247, 374
Yang Xun 155
Yasheng Huang 10
Ye Jingzhong 11, 243, 298, 299
young people in Phoenix Village (Fenghuan) 206, 210
Yu Lu Village 359–60
Construction of New Countryside programme 6, 19, 360–61
action and actors 364–7
categories versus processes 372–7
disputed and subjective interests 369–71
formal and personal accountability 380–82
invisible politics of ‘models’ 377–80
politics of government assistance 367–9
presentation 363–4
working group 361–3
Yunus, Mohammad 110
Zambia 175
Zhan Heying 245
Zhang Helong 256
Zhang Qi 155
Zhang Ying 153
Zhang Yunqian 155
Zhao Zhongwei 243
Zhao Ziyang 82
Zhou Qiaochun 256
Zimbabwe 94
Zimmerman, Don 217