

Bibliography

- Akerlof, G. (1982), 'Labor contracts as partial gift exchange', *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 97, 543–69.
- Akerlof, G. and J. Yellen (1990), 'The fair wage effort hypothesis and unemployment', *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 105 (2) (May), 255–84.
- Anker, R. (2006), 'Poverty lines around the world: A new methodology and internationally comparable estimates', *International Labour Review*, 145 (4).
- Arbelaez, L., S. Chandrashekar, L. Marmolejo and J. Zhang (2008), 'Corporate social responsibility and fair wages', prepared for the FLA under the supervision of D. Vaughan-Whitehead, Sciences-Po, Paris.
- Asian Development Bank (ADB) (2007), *Key Indicators 2007: Inequality in Asia*, Manila: ADB.
- Bosch, G. and C. Weinkopf (eds) (2008), *Low Wage Work in Germany*, New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Calvo, G. (1979), 'Quasi-Walrasian theories of unemployment', *American Economic Review*, 69 (2) (May).
- Caroli, E. and J. Gautié (eds) (2008), *Low Wage Work in France*, New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Council of Europe (1998), Document concerning Article 4, Paragraph 1 of the Charter, Cycle XIV-2, Strasbourg, 10 June.
- Daloz, J.-P. and M. Barruel (1993), 'Research into a method of defining "decent" and "fair" wages within the meaning of Article 4, Paragraph 1 of the Social Charter', mimeo (March).
- Danthine, J.-P. and A. Kurmann (2003), 'Fair Wages in a New Keynesian Model of the Business Cycle', Cahiers de recherche 0320, CIRPEE. Available at SSRN: <http://ssrn.com/abstract=396080>.
- EPSU (2006), 'Tackling low pay', EPSU Policy document, Brussels.
- ETI (Ethical Trading Initiative) (2000), 'The "living wage" clause in the ETI base code – how to implement it?', D. Steele, Information Officer (June). Available at: www.ethicaltrade.org/Z/lib/2000/06/livwage/content2.shtml.
- ETI (Ethical Trading Initiative) (2003), 'Linking wages, overtime and productivity', Chapter 5 of Key Challenges in Ethical Trade: Report on the ETI Biennial Conference 2003. Available at: www.ethicaltrade.org/Z/lib/2003/12/eticonf/page05.shtml.
- ETI (Ethical Trading Initiative) (2007), 'A "living wage" for workers in global supply chains – a comment', by Dan Rees, Director of the Ethical Trading Initiative (24 September). Available at: www.ethicaltrade.org/Z/lib/2007/09/living-wage-eti/index.shtml.

- European Commission (1991), *PEPPER I Report – Promotion of employee participation in profits and enterprise results in the member states of the European Community*, ed. M. Uvalic, *Social Europe* Supplement No. 3/91, Luxembourg.
- European Commission (1997), *PEPPER II Report – Promotion of employee participation in profits and enterprise results in the member states of the European Community*, COM (96) 697 Final, Brussels, 8 January.
- European Commission (funded by) (2006), *PEPPER III Report – Promotion of employee participation in profits and enterprise results in the new member and candidate countries of the European Union*, ed. J. Lowitzsch, Inter-University Centre Split/Berlin, Institute for Eastern European Studies, Free University of Berlin.
- European Commission (2007), 'The labour income share in the European Union', in *Employment in Europe*, Brussels: EC.
- European Trade Union Confederation (ETUC) (2004), *European Trade Unions and CSR – Report* (May). Available at: http://www.etuc.org/IMG/doc/CSRCEsfinal3_EN1.doc.
- European Trade Union Confederation (ETUC) (2008), 'On the offensive for fair wages' (19 November). Available at: <http://www.etuc.org/a/4561>.
- Fair Labor Association (2003), *Beyond Questions and Principle: Exploring the Implementation of Living Wages in Today's Global Economy*. A Report by FLA's Living Wage Forum (20 October), Columbia University. Available at: http://www.fairlabor.org/all/resources/livingwage/FLA_livingwage_forum_report.pdf.
- Feher, E. (1991), 'Fair wages and unemployment', Department of Economics, University of Technology, Vienna.
- Ferreira, F. and M. Ravallion (2008), 'Global poverty and inequality: a review of the evidence', World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 4623, Washington DC: World Bank.
- Government of Australia (2009), *Submission to the Australian Fair Pay Commission – Minimum Wage Review 2009* (20 March). Available at: <http://www.workplace.gov.au/workplace/Publications/News/Minimumwagereview20>.
- Government of Canada (2008), 'Construction contracting with the Canadian Government', Human Resources and Skills Development Canada (HRSDC) (15 January). Available at: <http://www.canadabusiness.ca/servlet/ContentsServer?cid=1081945203446&lang=en>.
- Hopkins, M. (2007), *Corporate Social Responsibility and International Development, Business and Economics*, London: Earthscan.
- ILRF (International Labor Rights Fund) (1999), 'Empowering workers towards a living wage – a position paper' (fall), Washington DC. See also: www.laborrights.org.
- IMF (2007a), 'The globalization of labor', in *World Economic Outlook: Spillovers and Cycles in the Global Economy* (April), Washington DC: IMF.
- IMF (2007b), 'Globalization and inequality', in *World Economic Outlook: Globalization and Inequality* (October), Washington DC: IMF.
- International Labour Office (ILO) (1992), *International Labour Conventions and Recommendations 1919–1991*, 2 volumes, Geneva: ILO.

- International Labour Office (2005), *Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM)*, 4th edition, Geneva: ILO.
- International Labour Office (ILO) (2008a), *Global Wage Report 2008/09 – Minimum Wages and Collective Bargaining towards Policy Coherence*, Geneva: ILO.
- International Labour Office (ILO) (2008b), *World of Work Report 2008 – Income Inequalities in the Age of Financial Globalization*, ILO–International Institute for Labour Studies, Geneva: ILO.
- International Labour Office (2008c), 'ILO Declaration on Social Justice for a Fair Globalization', adopted by the International Labour Conference at its 97th Session, Geneva, 10 June 2008.
- International Labour Office (2009), *Global Wage Report – Update 2009*, Geneva: ILO.
- International Trade Union Confederation (ITUC) (2008), *The Global Pay Gap*, Brussels: ITUC.
- ITGLWF (2002), *How to Use Codes of Conduct to Help Secure Fundamental Worker Rights*. Available at: <http://www.itglwf.org/pdf/HowtoUseCodes-pp43-56.pdf>.
- Jin, L., C. Lavoie, L. Sagittari and N. Unwin-Kuruner (2009), 'Fair wage: bolstering corporate social responsibility in times of crisis', prepared for the FLA under the supervision of D. Vaughan-Whitehead, Sciences-Po, Paris.
- Jo-In (Joint Initiative on Corporate Accountability and Workers Rights) (2007), Report on End Conference, Bogazici University, December.
- Krueger, A. (1999), 'Measuring labor's share', *American Economic Review*, 89, 45–51.
- Kuznets, A. (1955), 'Economic growth and income inequality', *American Economic Review*, 45, 1–28.
- Labour behind the Label (1999), *Threadbare – A Report on Wages in the Fashion Industry* (22 October).
- Layard, R. (2006), 'Happiness and public policy: a challenge to the profession', *The Economic Journal*, 116 (March), C24–C33.
- Li, M. and P. Edwards (2008), 'Work and pay in small Chinese clothing firms: a constrained negotiated order', *Industrial Relations Journal*, 39 (4), 296–313.
- Lloyd, C., G. Mason and K. Mayhew (eds) (2008), *Low Wage Work in the United Kingdom*, New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Luebker, M. (2007), 'Labour shares', ILO Technical Brief No. 1, Geneva: ILO.
- Lustig, N.C. and D. McLeod (1998), 'Minimum wages and poverty in developing countries: some empirical evidence', conference report, British Library Shelfmark 98/01176, 62–93.
- Maquila Solidarity Network (2002), 'Are apparel manufacturers getting a bad WRAP?', Memo No. 12 (November). Available at: http://en.maquilasolidarity.org/sites/maquilasolidarity.org/files/codesmemo12_0.pdf.
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) (2007), *Employment Outlook*, Paris: OECD.
- Poutsma, E. (2001), *Recent Trends in Employee Financial Participation in the European Union*, Luxembourg. Available at: <http://www.eurofound.europa.eu/publications/2001/12/en/1/ef0112en.pdf>.

- Rechnungshof (2007), *Bericht gem. Art 1–8, Bezügebegrenzungsgesetz BGBl. I No. 64/1997*.
- Salop, S.C. (1979), 'A model of the natural rate of unemployment', *American Economic Review*, 69 (1), 117–25, March.
- Schulten, T. (2008), 'Towards a European minimum wage – fair wages and Social Europe', *European Journal of Industrial Relations*, 14 (4), 421–39.
- Shapiro, C. and J.E. Stiglitz (1984), 'Equilibrium unemployment as a worker discipline device', *American Economic Review*, 74 (June).
- Steele, D. (2000), 'The "living wage" clause in the ETI Base Code – how to implement it', Ethical Trade Initiative (June). Available at: <http://www.ethicaltrade.org/Z/lib/2000/06/livwage/index.shtml>.
- Stiglitz, J.E. (1974), 'Wage determination and unemployment in LDC', *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 88, 194–227.
- Stiglitz, J.E. (1986), 'Theories of wage rigidities', in J. Butkiewicz et al., *Keynes's Economic Legacy: Contemporary Economic Theories*, New York: Praeger Publishers, 153–206.
- Stiglitz, J.E. (2009), Address to ILO special sitting, 304th Session of the Governing Body and its committees, trilingual transcript, pp. 6–25.
- Stockhammer, E. (2008), 'Wage flexibility or wage coordination? Economic policy implications of the wage-led demand regime in the Euro area', Political Economic Research Institute Working Paper No. 160, Amherst, MA, University of Massachusetts.
- Trades Union Congress (1997), *The National Minimum Wage, TUC Evidence to the Low Pay Commission* (26 September).
- UNISON (2004), *Fair Wages – How to End the Two-Tier Workforce in Public Services and Achieve Fair Wages* (June). Available at: <http://www.unison.org.uk>.
- UNISON (2007), *Fair Wages Toolkit*. Available at: <http://www.unison.org.uk>.
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) (2007), *Poverty in Focus: The Challenge of Inequality*, Brasilia: International Poverty Centre.
- Vaughan-Whitehead D. (1995), *Workers' Financial Participation – East–West Experiences*, Labour–Management Relations Series, Geneva: ILO.
- Vaughan-Whitehead, D. (2003), *EU Enlargement versus Social Europe? The Uncertain Future of the European Social Model*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Vaughan-Whitehead, D. (2010), *The Minimum Wage Revisited in the Enlarged EU*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Wadhvani, S. and M. Wall (1988), 'A direct test of the efficiency wage using UK micro data', Discussion Paper No. 313, CLE, London School of Economics.
- Weiss, A. (1980), 'Job queues and layoffs in labour markets with flexible wages', *Journal of Political Economy*, 88, 526–38.
- World Bank (2007), *Global Economic Outlook*, Washington DC: World Bank.