Index

Action Casualty Simulations (ACS) 157–8
Adler, P. 115
Advanced Computer Software plc 93–6
age
disabled entrepreneurs 148–9
discrimination 39, 41, 49
economic classification 15–16
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 87
impact on training 5–6
Indigenous entrepreneurs 172
LGB entrepreneurs 129–30
older entrepreneurs 34–7, 48
women entrepreneurs 57–8
younger entrepreneurs 13–14
Ahl, H. 55, 66
Alexander, S. 43–4
Alicea, M. 105
alienation 197, 199–200
Allen, I.E. 2, 54, 57, 58
Alsos, G.A. 67, 68
Aistete, J.W. 19, 21
Amir, L. 153, 158–61
Anderson, R.B. 1, 2, 9, 146, 147, 170, 171, 174, 175
Anderson, R.W. 167, 168, 169, 171, 177, 188
Ang, S.H. 18, 21
Angelocci, R.M. 148, 163, 164, 204
Antonicci, B. 64
Antonucci, T.A. 66
Arenius, P. 1
Asian entrepreneurs 82–3, 86–7, 195
family influence 91–2
female 88, 90–91, 91–2
motivational factors 198
and religion 91
assistance technology (AT) 163
Association of Disabled Professionals 161
Australia
as champion of entrepreneurship 194
immigrant entrepreneurs 117–19
older entrepreneurs 34–5, 36–7, 42–4, 46–8
women entrepreneurs 55, 59, 60–61, 65
younger entrepreneurs 13–14, 24–7, 29, 202
see also Indigenous entrepreneurs
Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 13, 14, 30, 36, 37, 65, 171, 172, 173
Australian Indigenous Mentoring Experience (AIME) 183–7
Baby Boomers 27, 35, 50
Badford, W. 82
Ballfour, J. 135
Bancroft, J.M. 183–7
Bank of England 89
Bank, J. 62
Barclays Bank 68, 81
Baron, R.A. 62
Barrett, G. 113
Basu, A. 84, 87, 88, 89
Bates, T. 81, 82, 87, 203
Baucus, D. 40
Beck, S. 35
Begley, T.M. 20
Bell, E.L. 92
Bender, E. 162
Bendil, R. 126
Bengtsson, E. 153
Bergman, M. 110
Bird, B. 59
bisexual entrepreneurs see lesbian, gay and bisexual (LGB) entrepreneurs
Blackburn, R. 39, 41, 49, 88

Glenice J. Wood, Marilyn J. Davidson and Sandra L. Fielden - 9781781002421
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 04/02/2019 09:24:33PM
via free access
'coming out’
dilemmas 134, 141
process 132, 133
community influences
ethnic women entrepreneurs 91–2
immigrant entrepreneurs 112
Indigenous entrepreneurs 8, 168–9, 171, 176, 177–8, 187, 196
LGB entrepreneurs 132
competencies
older entrepreneurs 38, 39, 48–9
younger entrepreneurs 17
competitive advantage 85, 99
Conley, C. 141–2
constrained entrepreneurs 40
Cooney, T.M. 128, 130, 132–3, 134, 135, 141, 146, 147, 148, 149, 151, 194, 196, 198
Costa, M. 128
creativity 29, 30, 99, 135, 141, 159, 179
Cull, J. 18–19, 196
cultural diversity 99, 106
cultural influences 2–3
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 83–4, 85, 99
female ethnic entrepreneurs 87–8, 91–2, 99
immigrant entrepreneurs 108–9
Indigenous entrepreneurs 168–9, 174, 176–9, 187, 188
older entrepreneurs 41
women entrepreneurs 58, 63, 66
younger entrepreneurs 20
cultural theory of entrepreneurship 109
Curran, J. 39, 41, 49, 88
Dallalfar, A. 65, 106, 113–14, 115, 116, 121
Daly, A.E. 180
Dana, L.-P. 3, 82, 170, 171, 176, 178, 188
Dana, P.J. 168
Darity, W., Jr. 83, 84, 107, 108, 112, 116, 195, 201
Davidson, M.J. 2, 7, 8, 14, 54, 55, 57, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 68, 69, 74, 87, 88, 90, 92, 113, 126, 129, 131, 140, 141, 150, 151, 152, 176, 182, 189, 197, 199, 200, 203
Davidsson, P. 59

Glenice J. Wood, Marilyn J. Davidson and Sandra L. Fielden - 9781781002421
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 04/02/2019 09:24:33PM
via free access
Index

Davies, G.S. 7, 125, 126
Dawe, A.J. 86, 92
De Carolis, D.M. 64, 66
De Clercq, D. 1
De Freitas, G. 110
De Klerk, T. 7, 146
Deaux, K. 130
Delmar, F. 54
Dembski, L. 167
Denali Flavors 45–6
De Noble, A. 13, 38, 40, 41, 48, 49, 199
Department of Trade and Industry (DTI) 81
dependency ratio 34, 37
Desiderio, M.V. 7, 120, 122, 202, 204
Dhaliwall, S. 88, 90, 92
Di Bernardo, E.M. 130, 140
disabled entrepreneurs 7–8, 161–2, 194
aspirations and motivations 149–51, 198
challenges and barriers 151–3
characteristics of 148–9
demographics 146–8
future prospects 163–4
success stories 153–61
Disabled World 7, 146
disadvantage theory of entrepreneurship 109
discrimination 199–201
age 39, 41, 49
against disabled entrepreneurs 147–8, 150, 152, 160–61, 162
against ethnic minorities 87, 88, 89–90, 99
gender 63, 64, 68, 126
against immigrants 114, 115–16, 122
against Indigenous entrepreneurs 173, 175, 179–80, 187
against LGBs 126–7, 131, 133–4, 135, 140–41
religious 91
dispositional barriers 64
Dockery, A.M. 173
Dolinsky, A. 58
Drinkwater, S. 84, 85
Dunstan, S. 115
Earl, M. 181–3
Echikson, W. 106, 107, 116, 120, 121
economic contribution 3, 202, 204, 205–6
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 82, 99–100
immigrant entrepreneurs 106, 107–8, 110, 120–21, 122, 204
Indigenous entrepreneurs 167–8, 174
LGB entrepreneurs 7, 125–6, 140, 143
older entrepreneurs 35, 37
women entrepreneurs 6, 54, 55, 73
younger entrepreneurs 16, 28, 30–31
education 30, 204–5
equality-driven economies 15–16, 36, 55–7
Ekanem, I. 89
emotional stability 17
employment, previous 63, 110, 130, 178–9
employment rates see self-employment rates
enclaves 84, 112, 115, 120, 121, 196
Enterprise 15, 30
Entrepreneurial Boot Camp for Veterans with Disabilities’ (EBV) 162–3
entrepreneurial intent
older entrepreneurs 39
women entrepreneurs 63
younger entrepreneurs 16–17, 20–21
entrepreneurs
characteristics of 1–2
types of 40
Equality and Human Rights Commission (EHRC) 125, 126–7
Ethnic Minority Business Forum (EMBF) 81, 82, 90
ethnic minority businesses (EMBs) 81–2

Glenice J. Wood, Marilyn J. Davidson and Sandra L. Fielden - 9781781002421
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 04/02/2019 09:24:33PM
via free access
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 6, 81–2, 98–9, 195
aspirations and motivations 86–8, 198
challenges and barriers 88–92
characteristics of 82–6
future prospects 99–100, 203–4
success stories 93–8
European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions 148
ex-offenders 4
Facebook 28, 142, 164
factor-driven economies 5, 16, 55–7
Fadahunsi, A. 84, 85, 90, 196
Fairlie, R. W. 16, 36, 84, 108, 121, 122
family influence 68–9, 88, 91–2, 109, 176
family support 22, 23, 59, 68, 89, 90, 109, 111, 120, 153, 183
Farmhouse Fare 71–3
Feldman, D.C. 63
Fernandes, E. 59
Fielden, S.L. 2, 14, 54, 55, 57, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 74, 86, 87, 88, 90, 92, 113, 131, 140, 150, 151, 152, 197, 199, 200, 203
financial considerations 195–6, 199, 201
disabled entrepreneurs 151–2, 153
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 89–90
immigrant entrepreneurs 113, 114–15, 121
Indigenous entrepreneurs 172–3, 175, 178, 180
LGB entrepreneurs 133
older entrepreneurs 38, 41
women entrepreneurs 67–8
younger entrepreneurs 19, 21, 22–3, 28
flamboyant gay culture 129
Fleischmann, A. 126
Foley, D. 2, 3, 6, 9, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 178, 179, 180, 187, 195, 196, 197, 200
Foss, L. 68
Frederick, H.H. 1–2, 3, 9, 168, 170, 171, 174, 175, 176, 178, 195, 200
full-time work 50, 152, 172–3
Furneaux, C. 167
Galbraith, C. 40, 168, 170
Galloway, L. 7, 125, 126, 128, 129, 131, 132, 140, 142, 143, 194
gay entrepreneurs see lesbian, gay and bisexual (LGB) entrepreneurs
gay markets 128, 129
gender 194
disabled entrepreneurs 150–51
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 86, 87, 92, 99, 198
immigrant entrepreneurs 113, 114, 121
LGB entrepreneurs 130
older entrepreneurs 39
younger entrepreneurs 14, 21
see also women entrepreneurs
Generation Y 27, 29, 207
Gilbertson, R. 174
GLBT Market Demographics 128, 140, 194, 196, 199
Global Entrepreneurship Monitor (GEM) 2, 4, 5, 13, 15, 16, 36, 86, 93
Goffee, R. 58
Gold, S. 112
Goldberg, L.R. 130
Goswamu, A. 87
government support, policies and programmes 205–6
disabled entrepreneurs 154–5, 163
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 91, 98–9
immigrant entrepreneurs 105–6, 121–2
Indigenous entrepreneurs 167–8
older entrepreneurs 34–5, 44, 46–7
women entrepreneurs 6, 71
younger entrepreneurs 23, 28
Grant, L.M. 89
Greene, P.G. 6, 82, 87
Grefwe, J. 153
Guasp, A. 135
Gustafsson, G. 153
Haifeez, K. 85
Hamar, M. 128, 202
Hamilton, D. 64
Harding, R. 57, 64, 65
Harper, M. 149
Index

Harris Interactive 34, 35, 40, 48, 50, 51, 203
Hart, M. 15
Haynes, D. 127
Haynes, P.J. 60
health
disabled entrepreneurs 146, 147, 149, 155, 200
Indigenous entrepreneurs 9, 176, 179, 200
older entrepreneurs 34, 41, 49–50, 200
Heilbrunn, S. 114, 115
Henderson, R. 16, 21, 22, 27, 29–30
Henley, A. 92
Herek, G.M. 7, 126, 140
heterogeneity 69, 170
Heywood, V. 153, 158–9
Hindle, K. 3, 8, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 173, 174, 175, 178, 188, 189, 197
Hipple, S.F. 36
Hisrich, R. 66
Hmieloski, K.M. 62
Hoang, H. 64
Holub, T. 8, 148, 151, 194
home-based businesses
disabled entrepreneurs 148, 149, 150, 194
female ethnic minority entrepreneurs 86
female immigrant entrepreneurs 113–14
Indigenous entrepreneurs 181
older entrepreneurs 46
women entrepreneurs 63, 65
homosexuality as a criminal offence 125, 140
Hong, D.G.P. 18, 21
Hong Kong 18, 21
Honig, B. 59
Hugo, G. 122
human and social capital
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 82, 100
immigrant entrepreneurs 114, 115
older entrepreneurs 35, 37, 38, 48
women entrepreneurs 57, 59, 60, 64, 68, 74, 75
younger entrepreneurs 203
Human, S. 40
Hunt, B. 29
Hunt, C.M. 59, 65, 66, 67
Hunter, B.H. 171, 179, 180
Hurh, W.M. 108, 109, 110
IDAHO-UK 7, 125, 126, 140, 200
‘identifiers’ 132, 141
immigrant entrepreneurs 6–7
aspirations and motivations 111–14, 198
challenges and barriers 114–16
characteristics of 109–11, 120
definition 105
demographics 106–7
future prospects 120–22
integration into host country 105–6
success stories 116–19
‘independents’ 132, 141
Indigenous entrepreneurs 2–3, 8–9, 167–70, 187
aspirations and motivations 173–6, 197, 198
challenges and barriers 2–3, 176–80
characteristics of 170–73
demographics 169–70
future prospects 187–9
success stories 181–7
welfare dependency 8, 167, 169
industry sectors
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 85
immigrant entrepreneurs 107–8, 109
Indigenous entrepreneurs 172, 173
IT and telecommunications 204
LGB entrepreneurs 129
Inman, K. 89
innovation-driven economies 15–16, 36, 55–7
intentional entrepreneurs see entrepreneurial intent
Internet 164, 204
invisibility see visibility
Irwin, D. 89, 90
isolation 199–200
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 92, 197
Indigenous entrepreneurs 180, 197
LGB entrepreneurs 126, 141
women entrepreneurs 65
Iwasaki, Y. 7, 126
Jacoby, T. 83, 107, 108, 110
Jennings, P. 73–4
Minorities in entrepreneurship

Jones, M.J. 8, 147, 148, 149, 150
Jones, T. 92

Kaplan, D.M. 65
Karageorgis, S. 112
Kautonen, T. 36, 37–8, 39, 40, 41, 49
Kazmi, A. 17
Kelley, D. 55
Kets de Vries, M.F.R. 130
Kidney, E. 128, 130, 132–3, 134, 135, 141, 196
Kim, K.C. 108, 109, 110
King, P. 26–7
‘kitchen table tycoons’ 63
Kite, M.E. 142
Kloosterman, R.C. 85, 106, 108, 109, 110
Kolvereid, L. 38, 39, 48
Kow, Y. 89
Kourilsky, M. L. 20
Kovalainen, A. 59, 63, 68
Kushnirovich, N. 114, 115
Kwon, S. 115
Kwong, C.C.Y. 15, 39

Labour Force Survey 146, 147
La Manna, P. 42–3
Langan-Fox, J. 37, 49
Langowitz, N. 62, 64, 65
language barriers 114, 199
Lansdowne, M. 167, 168, 173, 174, 178, 188, 189, 197
Larsson, S. 8, 148, 149, 152, 153, 164
Latham, D. 40
Latrielle, P.L. 8, 147, 148, 149, 150
Lau, C.-M. 176
leadership qualities 17, 28
Lee-Ross, D. 174, 175, 178, 187
Lee, S.M. 20

legislation, anti-discriminatory 126, 140, 141
lesbian, gay and bisexual (LGB)
entrepreneurs 7, 125–7, 140–41, 194
aspirations and motivations 131–3, 198
challenges and barriers 133–5
characteristics of 127–31
future prospects 141–3
success stories 135–40
types of gay culture 129
visibility 127
Levent, T.B. 82
Levie, J. 15
Levin, L. 62, 63
Levin, S. 129, 134, 135
Lewis, P. 55
LGB see lesbian, gay and bisexual entrepreneurs
life expectancy 36, 49–50, 178–9, 203
Light, I. 112
Lindsay, N.J. 167, 170, 174, 176, 177, 188
LinkedIn 142
Lippa, R.A. 130
Ljunggren, E. 68
location and ethnicity 84–5
London Development Agency 82
London School of Economics (LSE) 63
Looy, H. 130
Lorenzo, T. 162
Lorrain, J. 16, 17, 22
Loscoocco, K. 65, 68
Lowrey, Y. 195, 196
Lowy, Frank 118–19
Lunn, J. 108
Mahlab, E. 46–8
Manolova, T.S. 60
marital status 17, 58, 60, 109, 111, 120, 173
Marlow, S. 55, 63, 64, 67, 68
Martin, C. 59
Martin, C.A. 58
Martin, L.M. 59
Massow, Ivan 136–8
Mathis, C. 149, 150
Matts, M.C. 57, 62, 63
Mavin, S. 58
Mazzarol, T. 173
McClelland, E. 59
McCredle Research 29
McEvoy, D. 85
McGrath Cohoon, J. 64, 68
McGregor, D. 170
McKay, R. 39
McPherson, M. 29
mentors 199–200
Index

disabled entrepreneurs 153, 155, 156, 162
immigrant entrepreneurs 113
Indigenous entrepreneurs 176, 179, 182–3, 183–7
women entrepreneurs 64, 71, 74
younger entrepreneurs 30
Merco Press 128
Merrill Lynch Retirement Survey 34, 35, 40, 48, 50–51, 203
Metcalf, H. 87
Meyer, B.D. 108
Migration Watch UK 121, 202
Mingeone, E. 91
Minniti, M. 13, 62, 64, 65
Mitchell, B. 115, 174, 175, 178, 187
Mitter, S. 91
Momm, W. 149
Moore, D.P. 60, 62, 63, 66
Moroz, P. 3, 167, 169, 170, 171, 175, 178, 189
Morris, M.H. 62, 74, 175
Morrison, Y. 65
motherhood 58, 63, 203
Mulholland, K. 89
Murray, R.M. 24–5
Murria, V. 93–6
Myatt, M. 69–71
Myhill, W.N. 162, 163
National Panel of Employment 81, 82, 85, 87, 90, 98
National Technical Assistance Center 162
networks 199–200
disabled entrepreneurs 163–4
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 85, 91
female migrant entrepreneurs 113–14
immigrant entrepreneurs 112–13, 120
Indigenous entrepreneurs 178–80, 184–5
LGB entrepreneurs 132, 139, 141–2
older entrepreneurs 47–8
women entrepreneurs 64–6, 70–71
younger entrepreneurs 29
New Zealand 60–61, 106, 113–14, 115–16
see also Indigenous entrepreneurs
Newcomer, J.D. 63
Newton, J. 197
Nguyen, P.A. 23
Nguyen, P.Q.T. 23
niche markets 148, 196, 200
Niederman, F. 65
Noorderhaven, N. 175
Office for National Statistics 83, 84, 85
older entrepreneurs
age of 34–7, 48
aspirations and motivations 39–41, 48–9, 50–51, 197–8
challenges and barriers 41, 49
class characteristics of 37–9
future prospects 49–51, 202–3
success stories 41–8
Olson, P.D. 110, 112
Omar, A. 67, 87, 88, 90, 91, 99, 199
opportunity, perceptions of 178
opportunity recognition 4, 176, 177, 188, 197
options, lack of 174–5
Orhan, M. 63
Orser, B.J. 67, 68
Oswald, A.J. 20
Owen, D. 86
parental influence 59, 131, 140
Parker, C. 64, 66
Parker, S.C. 38–9, 48–9
Parnell, J.A. 20
part-time work
disabled entrepreneurs 8, 148, 152, 194
female Indigenous entrepreneurs 172
older entrepreneurs 50
Patton, D. 64, 67, 68
Pelton, L.E. 29, 202
Peredo, A.M. 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 167, 168, 169, 171, 174, 175, 176, 177, 188
Perris, S. 69–71
personal control
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 87
Indigenous entrepreneurs 174, 175
LGB entrepreneurs 132–3
women entrepreneurs 71
younger entrepreneurs 18–19, 28
Phizacklea, A. 91
Pillinger, J. 126
Minorities in entrepreneurship

Pio, E. 2, 105, 106, 113, 115, 116, 121, 171, 175
Pocock, B. 29
Pollard, R.P.F. 66
Poppy Industries 26–7
portfolio careers 29–30
positive attitudes 18–19, 22, 28, 175, 195
poverty 9, 171, 175, 176, 179, 195
PRIME Initiative 37, 39
Prince’s Trust 153
prisoners 4–5
Prowess 6, 65, 67
push–pull factors 4, 140–41, 197–9
disabled entrepreneurs 150–51
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 87
immigrant entrepreneurs 111–12, 120
Indigenous entrepreneurs 173–6, 188–9
LGB entrepreneurs 131–3
older entrepreneurs 39–40
women entrepreneurs 60–62
Qualls, A. 28
Queer UK 142
Rafiq, M. 2, 83, 84, 195
Raghuram, P. 83, 87, 91, 93, 198
Ram, M. 82, 83, 85, 86, 89, 90, 91, 92
Rana, B. 88, 91, 92
Rasheed, A.A. 100, 105, 107, 112, 113, 115, 116, 120, 121, 196, 203
Rath, J. 6, 106, 108, 109, 110
rational entrepreneurs 40
Raymond, L. 16, 17, 22
Reeves, Vicky 138–41
religion 84, 88, 91, 195
reluctant entrepreneurs 40
research, need for further 3, 195, 205
disabled entrepreneurs 161
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 82, 100
ex-offenders 4–5
immigrant entrepreneurs 120, 121
Indigenous entrepreneurs 168, 189
LGB entrepreneurs 125–6, 142–3
older entrepreneurs 37–8, 40–41, 49
war veterans 4
younger entrepreneurs 27, 30
Resources for Gay and Lesbian Entrepreneurs 140, 142, 200
retirement 34, 35–6, 37, 39–40, 41, 49–51, 203
Rieple, A. 4
risk aversion 21, 49, 89
risk, perception of 22, 160–61, 187
risk-taking
LGB entrepreneurs 131, 139
older entrepreneurs 46
women entrepreneurs 58, 62
younger entrepreneurs 17, 18, 28, 29
Ristock, J.L. 7, 126
Roberts, K. 17, 23
Robertson, M. 16, 21, 22, 27, 29–30
Rodriguez, T. 66
role models 204, 205
disabled entrepreneurs 155
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 83, 92
immigrant entrepreneurs 113
Indigenous entrepreneurs 176, 177, 179, 180, 197
LGB entrepreneurs 131, 132
younger entrepreneurs 30
Ronnas, P. 23
Roper Starch Worldwide 35
Rosa, P. 64
Rostad, E. 38
Rotefoss, B. 38, 39, 48
Rowley, T. 114, 200
RTC Rural (Research and Training Center on Disability in Rural Communities) 150
Rugimbana, R. 29
Rushworth, S. 8
Rusinovic, K. 86, 109, 112, 113
Salt, J. 7, 120, 122, 202, 204
San Diego Gay and Lesbian News 128
Sapurito, P. 64, 66
Sarason, Y. 65
Scarborough, N.M. 19, 196
Schepp, R. 58
Schaper, M. 38, 39, 168, 169, 171, 176, 177, 180, 196
Schindehutte, M. 3, 126, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 140, 141, 198
Schmidt, R.A. 64, 66
Schur, L. 147, 150, 198
Schwab, K. 1
Scott, D. 63
### Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Scott, J.M.</td>
<td>89, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scott, L.</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scott, M.</td>
<td>19, 20, 22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selcuk, S.S.</td>
<td>13, 16, 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>self-determination</td>
<td>8, 168, 173, 175, 177, 189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>self-employment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disabled entrepreneurs</td>
<td>148, 149–50, 194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indigenous people</td>
<td>171–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>self-employment rates</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disabled entrepreneurs</td>
<td>8, 146–7, 149, 150, 161–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indigenous entrepreneurs</td>
<td>172, 179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>older entrepreneurs</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sequeira, J.M.</td>
<td>100, 105, 107, 112, 113, 115, 116, 120, 121, 196, 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shaheen, G.</td>
<td>162, 163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shaver, K.</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shaw Trust</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelton, L.</td>
<td>59, 63, 68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singh, G.</td>
<td>13, 38, 40, 41, 48, 49, 198, 199, 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singh, V.</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>situational barriers</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small Business Service</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smallbone, D.</td>
<td>82, 85, 90, 99, 107, 114, 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, A.</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith-Hunter, A.E.</td>
<td>89, 92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith-Hunter, K.</td>
<td>65, 68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, R.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social capital</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see human and social</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>capital</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Development Canada</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social inclusion</td>
<td>39, 201, 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social status</td>
<td>20, 22, 87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sorkin, R.A.</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>spouse, influence</td>
<td>58, 180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Srinivasan, S.</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steen, T.P.</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stein, M.A.</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stein, P.J.S.</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stephanie Alexander Kitchen Garden Foundation</td>
<td>43–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stevenson, L.</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Still, L.</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stonewall</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Storey, D.J.</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strange, A.</td>
<td>63, 83, 87, 91, 93, 198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>students</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indigenous entrepreneurs</td>
<td>183–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>younger entrepreneurs</td>
<td>15, 18–19, 19–20, 21–2, 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>success, attitudes towards</td>
<td>18–19, 74, 187, 196–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survival rates of business</td>
<td>7, 38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ventures</td>
<td>7, 38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swan, W.</td>
<td>34, 37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweeney, P.</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syed, J.</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tam Le</td>
<td>117–18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taylor, S.R.</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>technology, use of</td>
<td>29, 117–18, 163–4, 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tenner Tycoon</td>
<td>13, 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terjesen, S.</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tholen, J.</td>
<td>17, 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thompson, A.</td>
<td>146, 153, 157–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thurik, R.</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tillmar, M.</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tiny Mites Music</td>
<td>158–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Top Young Entrepreneurs</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toro-Morn, M.</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trading Markets</td>
<td>203, 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tradition</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>break from 85–6, 99, 120</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maintaining 173–4, 177, 189</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>training</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>impact of age 5–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>initiatives for disabled</td>
<td>162–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>people 162–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lack of access to 152, 199, 204–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>limited opportunities for</td>
<td>39, 41, 49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59, 41, 49</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>need for 66, 113</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>from work experience 60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traveleyes</td>
<td>158–61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>True, S.L.</td>
<td>29, 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tulgan, B.</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turker, D.</td>
<td>13, 16, 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey 5–6</td>
<td>16, 21, 36, 55, 57, 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turner, S.</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Twitter 142, 164</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Twomey, D.</td>
<td>19, 20, 22, 147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UK Women’s Enterprise Task</td>
<td>15, 19, 28, 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Force 15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom (UK)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Glenice J. Wood, Marilyn J. Davidson and Sandra L. Fielden - 9781781002421
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 04/02/2019 09:24:33PM
via free access
as champion of entrepreneurship 194
disabled entrepreneurs 146–7, 148, 149, 153–61, 162
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 83, 84, 93–8, 203–4
immigrant entrepreneurs 106–7, 202
LGB entrepreneurs 125–6, 128, 135–40
older entrepreneurs 36, 37
women entrepreneurs 23, 57, 59, 60–61, 69–73
younger entrepreneurs 14–16, 19–20, 21, 28, 30
United Nations News Centre 169
United States of America (USA)
as champion of entrepreneurship 194
disabled entrepreneurs 146, 148, 162
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 83–4, 203–4
female immigrant entrepreneurs 113–14
immigrant entrepreneurs 107–8, 110–11, 116
Indigenous entrepreneurs 8, 170
LGB entrepreneurs 7, 125, 126, 127–8, 202
older entrepreneurs 35–6, 37, 38–9, 45–6
women entrepreneurs 23, 55, 57, 60–61
younger entrepreneurs 15–16, 19–20, 28, 29, 202
US Census Bureau 4, 146, 149
Valentine, G. 126
Van Delft, H. 82
Van der Boon, M. 60
Varnell, P. 125, 127
Vaughn, C. 38, 49, 203
Veciana, J.M. 15, 20
Verheul, I. 55, 65
Verkaik, R. 5
Verma, A. 13
Vinnicombe, S. 62
Virasa, T. 29
visibility 200–201
ethnic minority entrepreneurs 83, 86, 90, 92
Indigenous entrepreneurs 197
LGB entrepreneurs 127
Viswesvaran, C. 66
Wadhwa, V. 105, 107, 108
Walker, A. 74
Walker, B. 39, 49
Wall Street Journal 134, 199
Walstad, W.B. 20
Wang, C.K. 20, 21
war veterans 4, 162–3
Ward, J. 125
Wassel, J. 36
Watkins, D.S. 57, 129
Watkins, J.M. 57, 129
Weber, P. 38, 39, 195–6
Webster, B. 39, 49
Werbner, P. 83
Williams, B. 147
Willdoes, J. 125, 127, 129, 130, 132, 133, 141, 198
Wilson, F. 59
Wilson, N.L. 129
women entrepreneurs 194
activity rates of 54–7
age of 57–8
aspirations and motivations 60–63, 74, 196–7
challenges and barriers 2, 6, 64–9, 74–5
characteristics of 57–60, 73–4
disabled 150–51
ethnic minority 87–92, 195
future prospects 74–5, 203
immigrants 113, 115–16, 121
Indigenous 172, 175–6
success stories 69–73
Wong, P.–K. 20, 21
Wood, G.J. 2, 8, 49, 59, 64, 68, 176, 182, 189, 197
Woolnough, H. 64
work experience 20, 38, 60
work–life balance 29, 68–9, 73, 74
World Bank 37, 176
World Economic Forum 1, 117, 194, 202, 204
Wyer, P. 89
Yeaton, K. 29
Yoon, I.-J. 115
Index

younger entrepreneurs
achievement oriented 17, 28
age spectrum 13–16
aspirations and motivations 19–22, 28, 196
challenges and barriers 22–3, 28
characteristics of 17–19, 27–8
future prospects 29–31, 202–3
success stories 24–7

Zimmerer, T.W. 19, 196
Zuckerberg, M. 28