Figures

4.1 Heterogeneous causal effect estimates 43
5.1 Twentieth-century infant mortality decline in various regions of the world 50
5.2 The increase in height of adult men in the US from 1720 to 1990 52
5.3 Scatterplot of log DPT3 vaccinated children is plotted against the log of grand total vaccination cost for 43 countries 55
7.1 Trends in obesity and BMI for US adult males, 1976–2009 71
7.2 Trends in US calorie consumption, 1910–2000 72
15.1 Unofficial payments and monopoly provision 156
16.1 Schematic outline of globalization and health 164
17.1 Blinder–Oaxaca decomposition of difference in mean height-for-age z-scores (HAZ) between non-poor and poor children, Vietnam 1998 181
17.2 Estimated distributions of height-for-age z-scores, children < 10 years, Vietnam 1993 and 1998 188
19.1 Poorest quintiles' shares of public health subsidy by category of care 208
19.2 Richest quintiles' shares of public health subsidy by category of care 208
19.3 Share of households with out-of-pocket payments' (OOPs) share of total household expenditures > 10 per cent and OOP's share of total health financing 211
20.1 Public and total health expenditures in 2007 for selected high income countries 219
24.1 Optimal capacity under threshold and waiting-time rationing 265
35.1 Indifference to health quality at short durations 376
35.2 Maximal endurable time 377
48.1 Costs and effects of interventions for reducing alcohol and tobacco use 517
48.2 Cost-effectiveness isoquants for selected risk factor interventions 521
49.1 Improvements in technical efficiency versus increases in resource use 529
49.2 Incremental costs and benefits of a new programme 530
49.3 Indivisibilities and non-constant returns to scale 532
51.1 Cost-effectiveness acceptability curve 552
51.2 Population EVPI 555
51.3 EVPI for parameters 557
51.4 EVSI, ENBS and optimal sample size 559
52.1 Decision theory framework under first-order uncertainty (risk) 566
52.2 Decision theory framework under first-order uncertainty and observed heterogeneity 568
52.3 Decision theory framework under first-order and second-order (parametric) uncertainty and observed heterogeneity 569
52.4 Decision theory framework under first-order and second-order uncertainty and both observed and unobserved heterogeneity 571