

Abbreviations

BERD	business expenditure on research and development
CEB	Central Eastern Europe and the Baltic States
CEE	Central and Eastern Europe
CEEC5	The five Central and Eastern European Countries (Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia)
CIS*	Commonwealth of Independent States
CIS+M	Commonwealth of Independent States and Mongolia
CIS*	Community Innovation Survey
DBIP	demand-based innovation policies
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
EC	European Commission
EIS	European Innovation Scoreboard
EPO	European Patent Office
EU	European Union
FDI	foreign direct investment
FP	Framework Programme(s)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GFC	global financial crisis
ICT	Information and Communication Technology
IPR	Intellectual Property Rights
KIS	knowledge-intensive services
LIUP	Local Industry Upgrading Programme
MNC	multinational corporation(s)
MNE	multinational enterprise(s)
NIC	national innovation capabilities
NIS	national innovation system(s)
NMS	New Member States
NSI	national system(s) of innovation
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OMC	open method of coordination
PISA	Programme for International Student Assessment
PPS	purchasing power standard
R&D	research and development
RTD	research, technology and development
RTDI	research, technological development and innovation

SEE	South Eastern Europe
SF	Structural Funds
SII	summary innovation index
SME	small and medium sized enterprises
STI	science, technology and innovation
STIG	science, technology, innovation and growth
TFP	total factor productivity
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
US	United States (of America)
WEF	World Economic Forum
WTO	World Trade Organization

**Note:* We use CIS to mean Community Innovation Survey and also Commonwealth of Independent States. Their different usage is clear in the chapters where they occur.