

# List of Figures

---

2.1	Relationship between environmental stringency and inward FDI	41
2.2	Stringency of environmental policy regimes in selected countries	44
2.3	Environmental regulation stringency of OECD source countries and outgoing FDI flows	45
2.4	Environmental regulation stringency of non-OECD host countries and incoming FDI flows	46
2.5	Relative environmental regulation stringency and outgoing FDI flows	47
2.6	Estimates for non-OECD host countries	51
3.1	Factors reducing the role of states	60
3.2	Globalisation and national policy areas	63
3.3	Globalisation and national policy roles	65
3.4	Overall sustainability attitudes of oil and gas companies in 2000	75
3.5	Overall sustainability attitudes of dairy companies in 2001	77
3.6	Overall sustainability attitudes of banks in 2003	78
5.1	Types of goods and centripetal effects	144
7.1	Adoption of sulphur dioxide regulations (share of countries)	214
7.2	Announced national EV and PHEV sales targets	228
8.1	Globalisation's impact on value chains	249
8.2	Dimensions of environmental impact and regulation	255
8.3	Examples of paradoxes of open standards	262
8.4	Technological infrastructure and the roles of standards	264
10.1	Four world scenarios for the role of national governments in dealing with (extreme) climate change	305

14.1	The OECD's objectives on chemical safety	418
14.2	Regulatory chain of chemicals	419
14.3	The MAD system	420
14.4	The OECD's test guidelines	422
14.5	The IOMC coordination mechanism of chemicals management	430
14.6	The MAD system and the regulatory chain	434
14.7	Projected evolution of chemicals production	436
14.8	Projected chemicals production by region	436
16.1	Conventional approach to public goods	470
16.2	De facto properties of goods	471
16.3	The provision of national public goods	473
16.4	The provision of global public goods	474
16.5	Producing the global public good 'climate stability'	476
16.6	Evolution of financing mechanisms created	479
24.1	Webs of life(styles)	702
24.2	The ecological modernisation process within different consumption domains	707