Tables

1.1 The technical-vocational channel of higher education 13
2.1 Percentage of patents owned by HE institutions 40
2.2 Methods of interaction between HE systems and the external environment 45
3.1 Graduate unemployment rates on total labour force aged 25 to 64 (1997–2007) 51
4.1 Participation of external actors in university governance 66
4.2 Percentage of university budget from public funds 67
4.3 Tuition fees in public universities, ISCED 5A (dollars PPP) 70
4.4 Changes in public funding for research 74
6.1 Funding sources for HE institutions (1994–95/2005–06), percentage values and growth rates 98
6.2 Distribution of Funding Council funds (2006/2007), percentage values 99
6.3 Increase (1995–2007) in enrolment by subject and students in first degree sandwich courses 106
6.4 All the sources of research funding (percentage of the total) (2006/2007) 110
6.5 Research contracts (and their value) stipulated between HE institutions and external organizations by region (2007) 111
6.6 Consultancy contracts (and their value) stipulated between universities and external organizations (2007) 112
6.7 Inventions and patents filed by or on behalf of HE institutions (2007) 114
7.1 Funding of Hogescholen and universities, year 2007 121
8.1 Income of Hesse’s HE institutions from research, technology transfer and continuing training, 2005–07 (000s of euros) 140
8.2 Kassel University’s Drittmittel by source, 2001–07 (000s of euros) 141
8.3 The Hochschulrat of Hesse’s HE institutions, by professional origin of the members 142
10.1 Funding of Italian universities by source (percentages), 2001–07 173
C1 A typology of HE change 207