

Tables

1.1	The technical-vocational channel of higher education	13
2.1	Percentage of patents owned by HE institutions	40
2.2	Methods of interaction between HE systems and the external environment	45
3.1	Graduate unemployment rates on total labour force aged 25 to 64 (1997–2007)	51
4.1	Participation of external actors in university governance	66
4.2	Percentage of university budget from public funds	67
4.3	Tuition fees in public universities, ISCED 5A (dollars PPP)	70
4.4	Changes in public funding for research	74
6.1	Funding sources for HE institutions (1994–95/2005–06), percentage values and growth rates	98
6.2	Distribution of Funding Council funds (2006/2007), percentage values	99
6.3	Increase (1995–2007) in enrolment by subject and students in first degree sandwich courses	106
6.4	All the sources of research funding (percentage of the total) (2006/2007)	110
6.5	Research contracts (and their value) stipulated between HE institutions and external organizations by region (2007)	111
6.6	Consultancy contracts (and their value) stipulated between universities and external organizations (2007)	112
6.7	Inventions and patents filed by or on behalf of HE institutions (2007)	114
7.1	Funding of <i>Hogescholen</i> and universities, year 2007	121
8.1	Income of Hesse's HE institutions from research, technology transfer and continuing training, 2005–07 (000s of euros)	140
8.2	Kassel University's <i>Drittmittel</i> by source, 2001–07 (000s of euros)	141
8.3	The <i>Hochschulrat</i> of Hesse's HE institutions, by professional origin of the members	142
10.1	Funding of Italian universities by source (percentages), 2001–07	173
C1	A typology of HE change	207