

Index

- Africa 15, 19, 76, 85, 94–5, 97, 111, 148
Aggregate Measure of Support (AMS)
123–54
Agreement on Agriculture (AoA) 105,
120–22
Agriculture 16–17, 19, 46, 64, 69, 74–5,
84, 86, 90–91, 97, 103, 105, 115,
117, 120, 122–5, 127–8, 133, 138,
142, 162–3, 172–3, 178, 192
antidumping 14, 48–56, 58, 64, 87, 105,
121, 134, 139–140, 189
anti-terrorist measures/policy 22–5
Argentina 15, 19, 92, 133
Asia 5–7, 20, 79, 86, 111, 153, 162, 185
Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
(APEC) 5, 185
Association of South East Asian Nations
(ASEAN) 5, 111, 116
Australia 15, 17, 19, 66, 92, 94, 110–13,
116, 133
Australia-US agreement 110, 113, 116
Austria 62
autarky 13

Basel Convention 159, 167
beef 6, 46, 68–9, 73, 75, 113, 133, 151,
153, 157–8, 162, 181–2, 192
beggar-thy-neighbor 29, 98, 100, 102–3,
109, 114, 118, 120, 130, 146
Biosafety Protocol (BSP) 5, 71, 134,
159, 162, 163, 165–7, 171–2,
191–2
Blair, Tony 9
Brazil 15, 17, 19, 121, 133
British 19, 29, 35, 39
Burma 29,
Bush, George W. 48, 110, 114

Canada *ix*, 4, 7, 15, 17, 19, 29, 32, 46,
50–51, 53, 55–6, 64, 66, 73, 92,
110–11, 113, 115, 116, 152,
175–7, 182, 191

Chile 15, 19, 84, 86, 92
China 12–4, 16–20, 30, 33, 35, 63–4,
111, 113, 121, 128, 132, 139,
160–61, 173, 177, 180, 182–3
Clinton, William 9
Coalition of the Willing 76
Codex Alimentarius Commission
(Codex) 67, 174
Cold War 3, 109
Colombia 15, 19
Common Agricultural Policy (CAP)
91–2
Commonwealth 19, 29, 35, 39
Congress 4, 98, 100, 110–12, 115, 119,
127
Convention on Biological Diversity
(CBD) 163–4, 171–2
Convention on International Trade of
Endangered Species (CITES) 5,
159, 167
Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
(CMEA) 5

developed countries *viii*, 14–5, 17–8, 29,
30, 32–4, 37, 59, 60–61, 63,
76–85, 93, 95, 120–23, 127, 133,
149, 160, 168, 170
developing countries 3, 4, 10, 13,
15–20, 26, 29–34, 57, 59–63, 68,
74, 76–84, 90, 92–7, 110, 113,
120–25, 127, 132–3, 135, 149,
160, 168–70, 185
Dillon Round 29
Doha *v*, *viii*, 29, 33–5, 57, 59, 64–5, 77,
83, 90–92, 103, 114, 116–7,
121–2, 124–5, 128, 132, 133–5,
137–42, 159, 163, 167, 171, 185,
188, 192
dumping *v*, 14, 48–56, 64, 106, 131,
134–5, 191–2

Egypt 15, 66, 178

- environmental issues 168
- Europe 5–6, 10, 13, 26, 29, 39–40, 45, 56, 61–2, 64, 72, 74–6, 84–5, 90–91, 94, 96–8, 103, 110–11, 113, 115, 132–3, 162, 181
- European Court 6
- European Union (EU) 5–6, 10, 15, 18, 26, 32, 39, 61, 63–4, 66–71, 73–6, 84, 86, 90–96, 103, 105–6, 111–3, 115–6, 124, 127, 132–3, 151, 153, 157–8, 161–2, 165, 171–2, 181, 189, 191
- experience goods 117–8
- fair trade 14
- fallacy of composition 98–100, 102, 104
- Finland 62
- First World War 3
- Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO) 5, 176
- G-8 31
- G-20 31
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 4, 9–10, 15, 17, 21, 27, 29–34, 55–56, 67, 80, 83, 85–8, 90, 96, 99–100, 102, 109–10, 115, 119–20, 127, 136, 146–7, 149–52, 155–7, 161, 164, 167, 170–72, 175, 181
- General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) 14, 32, 80, 85, 147, 152,
- Geneva 35, 47, 56, 65, 76, 84, 86, 97, 105, 125, 127, 136–7, 139–40, 192
- geographic indicators (GIs) 87–97
- Georgia 61
- global market 128, 142, 184, 190
- globalisation *viii*, 6–10, 61, 101, 115, 147, 185
- Great Depression 4, 27, 101–2, 104–5, 118, 146
- growth hormones 67–8, 75, 151, 153, 157, 162
- Gulf War 148
- H1N1 173, 175–83
- Haiti 19, 29
- harmonization 46, 191
- hegemony 3, 127
- HIV/AIDS 76, 189
- Hong Kong 7, 13, 15, 19, 125
- India 15, 17, 20, 29, 63–4, 92, 111, 116, 121, 133, 136, 172
- Indonesia 19, 29, 63, 177, 180
- International Food Safety Authorities Network (INFOSAN) 176, 182
- International Labour Organization (ILO) 5
- international law *vii–ix*, 3, 5, 10, 11, 19, 21, 28, 35, 45–6, 55, 63–4, 74–5, 85–6, 96–7, 104–5, 115–6, 126–8, 135–6, 141–2, 152–3, 161–2, 164, 171, 181, 188, 190–92
- International Monetary Fund (IMF) 4, 10, 29, 126, 146
- International Office of Epizootics (OIE) 67, 126, 128, 176–7, 182
- International Plant Protection Convention (IPPC) 67, 174
- International Trade Organization 9, 185
- International Whaling Commission (IWC) 5, 148–9
- Iraq 6, 148
- ISO system 40, 46
- Jamaica 7, 92
- Japan 13, 15, 18–9, 25, 32, 45, 111, 170
- Keynes, John Maynard 4, 7, 101, 105, 118
- knowledge economy 79, 81, 83–4
- Korea 8
- Kyoto Protocol 114, 148
- Latin America 29, 111, 113
- League of Nations 3, 126
- liberalization 84, 114, 142
- Macau 13
- market socialism 13
- Marx, Karl 5
- mercantilism 58, 63, 154–5, 187
- Mexico 7, 15, 25, 63, 110, 113, 173, 175–7, 179, 183, 191
- Middle East 111
- Moldova 61, 177
- monopoly 52–3, 78–9, 90–91, 154, 160–61

- Montreal Protocol 167
 Moore, Mike 9
 Multilateral environmental agreements (MEAs) *vi*, 70, 72, 85, 114, 148, 150, 159–60, 162–72
 multilateralism 109, 111, 114

 national security 21–2, 28, 58, 65, 154–5
 Neoclassical 58, 63, 117, 124, 155, 158
 New Institutional Economics 117–8, 126, 191
 new world order 3–4, 146
 New Zealand 15, 17, 19, 90, 92, 111, 177
 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 5, 39, 46, 110, 113, 115–6, 126, 128
 Norway 15

 oil 56, 64, 87, 91, 93, 96, 133
 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 5
 Organization of American States (OAS) 5
 outsourcing 133

 Pakistan 15, 19, 63, 92
 paradox of thrift 98–100, 104–5
 pollution 9, 169
 precautionary principle 70–72, 74–5, 159, 162
 price-discrimination 50–53
 protectionism *vi*, 4, 8–9, 22, 44–6, 58–62, 64, 70, 72–3, 100, 106, 114, 146, 154–6, 158, 160–61, 168, 173, 175

 Quad 15, 17, 32
 Quadrilateral Group 15

 recession *v*, 51, 98–105
 Rio Convention 148
 risk analysis framework 71
 Rwanda 6

 Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (SPS) 40, 44, 66–8, 70, 72–4, 119, 126, 151, 157, 174–5, 182, 185, 188

 search goods 117, 119
 Second World War 3–4, 10, 29, 104, 109, 115, 118, 146
 Secretariat of the International Plant Protection Convention 67
 September 11, 2001 / 9/11/01 *viii*, 21
 Smith, Adam 7, 58, 63, 65, 154–5, 161–2, 187, 191–2
 social welfare 8, 14, 39, 59
 socialist 16
 South Africa 15, 19, 94–5, 148
 Southern Cone Common Market (MERCOSUR) 5
 sovereignty 4–6, 10, 13, 21, 28, 103, 168, 174
 special and differential treatment 17, 57, 59–63, 65, 83, 122, 160
 Sri Lanka 19, 29, 63, 92
 sugar 32, 113
 swine influenza 175–8, 183
 Switzerland 15, 90, 177, 182

 terrorism 22–3, 25–7
 textiles 30, 32–3, 63, 82, 115, 120–21
 third market test 51
 Tokyo Round 32, 146
 Torquay Round 29
 trade barriers 4, 6, 8, 27, 30, 39, 59–60, 63, 67–8, 72, 82, 100–101, 146–8, 150, 152, 156, 158, 166, 170–71, 173–5, 177, 179–80
 trade negotiations *v*, 15, 35, 46, 75, 84, 90, 97, 107, 117–8, 121, 127–8, 131, 136–40, 161, 175, 182, 185, 191
 Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property (TRIPS) 14, 19–20, 32, 76–86, 88, 90, 97, 120, 132, 134–6, 149–50, 152–3
 transaction cost economics 124
 transparency *v*, 21, 33, 62, 96, 126, 129–35, 167, 171

 Ukraine 61, 177
 Unequal Treaties 12–13, 18
 United Arab Emirates 177, 180
 United Kingdom (UK) 6–7, 19, 29, 35, 46, 64, 75, 86, 97, 106, 115–6, 127–8, 136, 161, 172, 182–3, 190–92

- United Nations (UN) 3–5, 18, 29, 85,
114, 126, 146, 164–5, 171–2, 176
- United Nations Conference on Trade and
Development (UNCTAD) 18, 85
- United Nations Educational, Scientific
and Cultural Organization
(UNESCO) 5
- United States 3, 4, 7, 13–5, 17–8, 21,
25–9, 32, 45–6, 63, 66, 71, 76, 82,
85, 90, 91, 94, 97, 100, 103,
105–6, 109–16, 124, 127, 132–3,
148, 150, 159, 165, 171–2, 175,
177, 183, 191
- United States Food and Drug
Administration (FDA) 25–6, 28
- Uruguay Round 16–7, 31–3, 56, 67, 69,
73–4, 79–80, 82, 87, 88, 96, 103,
105, 109–10, 120–23, 127, 132,
139, 147, 149, 151–2, 156–7, 160,
164, 174–5, 188
- Vienna Convention on the Law of
Treaties 164–5, 172
- World Bank 4, 10, 29, 64, 126, 146
- World Health Organization (WHO)
175–80, 182–3
- World Intellectual Property Organization
(WIPO) 79–80, 85, 88, 149
- World Organisation for Animal Health
173, 182
- World Trade Organization (WTO) *v–viii*,
4–5, 8–10, 12–21, 27, 29–30,
32–5, 39, 47, 49–50, 52, 54–9,
62–55, 66–7, 69–70, 73–7, 79–86,
88–92, 95, 97, 101–6, 109–16,
120–21, 124, –5, 127–8, 131,
133–6, 141, 145, 148–53,
155–67, 170–72, 174, 177, 181–3,
185, 188, 192