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## Abbreviations

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APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ARPA	Advanced Research Projects Agency
AS	autonomous system
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BBS	bulletin board system
BCR	binding corporate rules
BGP	border gateway protocol
BRR	Books Rights Registry
CA	Certificate Authority
CAIC	child abuse image content
CBPR	cross-border privacy rules
ccTLD	country-code top-level domain
CDN	content delivery network
CIDR	classless inter-domain routing
CIR	country Internet registry
COE	Council of Europe
COPPA	Children's Online Privacy Protection Act
CWN	community wireless networking
DNS	domain name system
DOC	United States Department of Commerce
DPA	data protection authority
DPD	Data Protection Directive
DPI	deep packet inspection
DPO	data protection officer
DRMS	digital rights management system
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EULA	end-user license agreement
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FD	Framework Directive
FTC	Federal Trade Commission
GAC	Government Advisory Committee (of ICANN)
gTLD	generic top-level domain/global top-level domain
IAB	Internet Architecture Board
IANA	Internet Assigned Numbers Authority
ICANN	Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights

ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
IETF	Internet Engineering Task Force
IGF	Internet Governance Forum
IP	Internet protocol
IPR	intellectual property rights
IPSS	International Packet Switching Service
IRPDC	Internet Rights and Principles Dynamic Coalition
ISOC	Internet Society
ISP	Internet service provider
ITU	International Telecommunication Union
IWF	Internet Watch Foundation
MMOG	massively multiplayer online game
NCP	network control program
NHRI	national human rights institutions
NPRM	notice of proposed rulemaking
NRA	national regulatory authority
NTIA	National Telecommunications and Information Administration
OBA	online targeted or behavioural advertising
PECD	Privacy and Electronic Communications Directive
PET	privacy-enhancing technology
PIA	privacy impact assessment
QoS	quality of service
RIR	regional Internet registry
ROA	route origin authorization
RPKI	resource public key infrastructure
SLA	service level agreement
SNS	social networking services/site
SPD	sensitive personal data
TCP	transmission control protocol
TLD	top-level domain
TRIPS	Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UDRP	Uniform Domain-Name Dispute-Resolution Policy
VOIP	voice over Internet Protocol
W3C	World Wide Web Consortium
WGIG	UN Working Group on Internet Governance
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
WSIS	World Summit on the Information Society

