

# Abbreviations

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ARS	Agricultural Research Service, US Department of Agriculture
AUTM	Association of University Technology Managers
BHEF	Business–Higher Education Forum
BP	British Petroleum
C2B2	Center for Biorefining and Biofuels
CEB	Center Executive Board of the Center for Biorefining and Biofuels
CEF	Cooperative efficiency frontier
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
CFS	Complete feasibility set
CHI	CHI Research Inc.
CNR	College of Natural Resources, University of California, Berkeley
CRADA	Cooperative Research and Development Agreement
CSHE	Center for Studies in Higher Education
CU	University of Colorado
DARPA	Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency
DOE	Department of Energy
EBI	Energy Biosciences Institute
EEF	Economic efficiency frontier
EFS	Economic feasibility set
EST	Expressed sequence tag
EU	European Union
GCEP	Global Climate and Energy Project
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GE	General Electric
GEUSAP	General Electric’s University Strategic Alliance Program
GMO	Genetically modified organism
GUIRR	Government–University–Industry Research Roundtable, National Academies
IFAS	Institute for Food and Agricultural Standards, Michigan State University
IP	Intellectual property
MIT	Massachusetts Institute of Technology

NADI	Novartis Agricultural Discovery Institute
NC	North Carolina
NDRC	National Defense Research Committee
NIH	National Institutes of Health
NSF	National Science Foundation
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
ONR	Office of Naval Research
OSRD	Office of Scientific Research and Development
PEBB	Power Electronic Building Block
PFI	Private finance initiative
PMB	Plant and Molecular Biology Department, University of California, Berkeley
PPP	Public-private partnership
PPRP	Public-private research partnership
R&D	Research and development
RFP	Request for proposals
RPI	Ribozyme Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
TTO	Technology transfer office
UC	University of California
UCSF	University of California, San Francisco
UIDP	University Industry Demonstration Partnership
UIUC	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
UIP	University-Industry Partnership
US	United States
UT	University of Tennessee
WU	Washington University
WUMS	Washington University Medical School

