## Acknowledgements

We would like to thank the sponsors and participants of the CIER (Centre for Internationalization and Enterprise Research) seminar Life Sciences New Ventures: International Start-Up and Development, 21 and 22 April 2008, whose support, enthusiasm and interest in life science venturing led to this volume and several emergent collaborations. Sponsors included Research and Enterprise, University of Glasgow, Nexxus, and Scottish Enterprise. We gratefully acknowledge representatives from the policy and industry communities who participated and gave presentations, including Oonagh Loughran, Scottish Enterprise; Ewen Peters, EP Associates; Frank Rinaldi, Evolution Life Science; Yushin Toda of Research and Enterprise; and Gary Wilson, Harrison Goddard Foote. We thank the members of the international panel who participated in the workshop sessions, including Jim Bell (Ireland), Kean Birch (Scotland), René Bohnsack (Germany), Pavlos Dimitratos (Greece), Antonella Zuchella (Italy), Per Servais, Erik Rasmussen and René Lydiksen (Denmark), Marcus Keupp (Switzerland) and Niina Nummela (Finland). Finally, we would like to thank Elizabeth Gray, Louise O'Neill and Wendy Weaver of the University of Glasgow who organized the event, and our anonymous reviewers. Research on life sciences in Scotland reported in several chapters was partially supported by Synergy, a University of Glasgow and Strathclyde research collaboration initiative, and the British Academy.