Abel-Smith, B. 200
Aboriginals Land Rights Act (1976) 187
Aborigines Protection Society 27
Act of Westminster (1909) 72
Adas, M. 22
Advisory Committee on Education in the Colonies (1923) 39
Alam, M. 160
Ambedkar, B.R. 91–3, 167
Amin, S. 1
Anderson, John 164
Annamalai, E. 168
Apartheid 8, 72–8
social welfare 76–8
Appadurai, A. 20, 86
Ardakar report (1944) 38, 146
Ardener, S. 43
Arusha Declaration 134–5, 139, 140
Asher, M.G. and Nandy, A. 150
Ashridge conference (1954) 49
Australia 11, 175–88
development of national welfare plan 184–7
early development of social welfare 176–9
first national welfare plan 182–4
Harvester Judgement 180
National Minimum of Real Income 183
pensions 180–81
rights-based approach 183–6
wage-earner welfare 185–7
welfare during the federation period 179–82
welfare society approach 176
welfare today 187–8
Bailey, C. and Turner, J. 155
Ballard, J.G. 17
Barbone, L. and Sanchez, L.A. 153–4
Barrier, N.G. 89
Barusch, A.M. 120
Batten, T. 66
Bayly, C. 20, 21, 22, 86–92, 94–6
Beck, U. 17
Beckford, G. 56–7, 59
Beilharz, P. 176
Bellenoit, H.J.A. 164
Bernard Shaw, George 131
Beveridge Report (1942) 38, 47, 75, 81
Beveridge, William 182, 184, 188
Bickford-Smith, V. and Mendelsohn, R. 18
Bollard, O.N. 60, 62
Bourbaki, N. 160
Boyd, A.J. 165
Bozzoli, B. 74
Brewster, H. 68
Britain see Great Britain
British Empire 17–33
Christianity 29
common strands in Britain’s imperial legacy 201–4
diversity 193–5
education 39
English language 202
failures 31–2
formation of the modern world 20–23
ideology 201
importance of welfare 24–32
influence on Indian education 160–67
legacy on social polices of Commonwealth countries 199–200
liberalism 25–8
migration 201
motivations 197–8
patriarchy 30–31
recent debates 19–20
social policies 36–50
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Social Welfare</th>
<th>Colonial Development Acts (1929)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>195–200</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Training</td>
<td>Colonial Medical Service (1934) 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brümmer, F. 75</td>
<td>Colonial Welfare Act (1929) 25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buchanan, P.J. 2</td>
<td>Communism 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bukuku, E. 136, 138</td>
<td>The Communist Manifesto 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burk, K. 161</td>
<td>compensatory discrimination 85–98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burke, B. 166</td>
<td>Cooper, F. 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Callaghan, W.A. 17</td>
<td>Coulson, A. 136–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Callan, H. and Ardener, S. 31</td>
<td>Craton, M. 57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Callinicos, L. 73</td>
<td>Cumper, G. 46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carey, S. 37</td>
<td>Curzon, George 162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carnegie Commission of Enquiry 75</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caribbean 38, 55–70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>education 60–61, 65–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>housing 67</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>labour unrest 61–2, 66</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nationalism 62</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>post-Emancipation 59–62</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>slavery 55–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>welfare 64–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caste 85–98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colonial construction 86–93</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corporate disability 90–93</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 169</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enumeration and objectification 87–90</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Castles, Frank 176</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ceylon 38, 47</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chandler, R. and Planco, J. 104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chansarkar, M.A. 43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charity 8, 10, 196</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>introducing welfare in colonies 45</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Australia 176–80</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Zimbabwe 121</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chee-hwa, Tung 100, 110–13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children’s Act (1937) 75</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China 9, 100, 102, 108–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imperialism 17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chisley, J.B. 184</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chisupa, N. 151, 154</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choudhary, S.K. 161, 168, 170</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chow, N. 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Churchill, W. 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clarke, H. 17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clyde, D. 60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohn, B.S. 86, 89, 93</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collectivization 135</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collier, P., Radwan, S. and Wangwe, S. 140</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

Aboriginal 8
Ardakar report (1944) 38, 146
Aron, R. 4
Beveridge report 38
citizenship model 186–8
education 166–7
Empire of 18, 17–33
helps with invasion of Afghanistan
and Iraq 2
higher education 11
post-war Labour government 133–4
Greene, J. 155–6
Guha, R. 162
Guha, R. and Spivak G.C. 2
Haggard, S. and Kaufman R.R. 6
Hagan, E. 40
Hagan, G. 1
Hall, A. and Midgley, J. 200
Hallen, G.C. 38
Hardiman, M. and Midgley, J. 104, 108
Harrison, John 8, 55–70
Harrison, R. 131
Hartz, L. 176
Harvester Judgement 180
Hasluck, P. 183
Havinden, M. and Meredith, D. 25
Hebbar, N.H. 161
Herbert, A.C. 66
Hindson, D. 74
Hindu College 163–4
Hobson, J.A. 101
Hodge, P. 38, 101, 106
Hong Kong 9, 100–116
housing conditions 38, 47
importance of colonial legacy on
social policy 113–16
post-colonial social policy 108–13
Howe, S. 25
Hozelitz, B.F. 1, 40
Hunter, W.W. 89
Hunter Commission 162
Hyam, R. 18, 22, 23, 24, 26
immigration 5
indentured labour 8
Inden, R.B. 90, 160
India 43, 85–99, 159–74
Ardakar report (1944) 38, 146
castes 9, 85–98
compensatory discrimination 85–98
Constitution 94–5
Employees’ Provident Fund (1952) 146
Employees’ State Insurance Act (1948) 146
heritage of Indian learning 160
higher education 11, 159–74
Hunter Commission (1852) 162
indentured labour 8
post-Independence higher education 167–71
provident funds 145–7
University Grants Commission
(UGC) 168
Wood’s Education Despatch (1854) 162
International Labour Organization (ILO) 36, 42, 48, 50, 107, 146, 153
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 50, 142
International Social Security Association 107
Internationalist structuralist school 6
Isaac, J. and Macintyre, S. 180
Jayaram, N. 9, 85–99  
Jayasuriya, L. 38, 41, 47, 200  
Jenkins, S. 36  
Jennings report (1947) 38  
Jones, C. 104, 123  
Kaseke, Edwell 10, 119–30, 144–58  
Kaseke, E., Gumbo, P. and Dhembra, J. 126  
Kattumuri, Ruth 11, 159–74  
Kaunda, K. 141–2  
Kewley, T.H. 176–7, 180–81  
Khare, R.S. 87  
Kirst-Ashman, K. 120, 125–6  
Klass, M. 86  
Knight, F.W. 56–9, 62  
Kolenda, P. 88  
Krauthammer, C. 2  
Kumar, K. 169  
Kwon, H.J. 112, 116  
Laski, Harold 167  
Lal, D. 2  
Lall, M. 170  
Land Act (1913) 73  
Lando Jocano, F. 47  
Lange, M. 203  
Lashley, J. 67, 69  
Lau, S.J. 112  
Laybourn, K. 120  
League of Nations 42, 48  
Lee, E.W.Y. 109  
Legassick, M. and Wolpe, H. 74  
Legum, C. and Mmari, G. 140  
Leibbrandt, M. Woolard, I., Finn, A., and Argent, J. 81, 82  
Lerner, D. 1, 40  
Leung, J. 113  
Lewis, D. and Kanji, N. 46  
Lewis, G.K. 57, 58, 60  
Lewis, Joanna 7, 17–35, 18, 25  
Lewis, Oscar 64  
Lewis, W.A. 61–2  
liberalism 25–8  
Lieven, D. 18  
Limbu, F. and Mashindano, O. 138  
Lindblom, C. 104  
Little, K. 43, 45  
Lo, Cheng Sik-sze 104  
Lowenthal, D. 59–61  
Lucas, George 17  
Lugard, F.D. 22  
Macaulay, T.B. 161–2  
Macintyre, S. 177  
Madras Christian College 11, 159, 164–5, 169  
Mackenzie, Norman 141  
MacPherson, S. 5, 40  
MacPherson and Midgley, J. 5, 6, 41  
Maheshwari, S. 93  
Maire, C. 18  
Mair, L. 39, 48–9, 198  
Malaya 49  
managerialism 109, 113  
Mandelbaum, M. 2  
Marriott, M. and Inden, R.B. 87  
Marshall, T.H. 176, 186  
Marshall, W. 58–9  
Martin, S. 188  
Maxted, Sydney 178  
Mbelle, A., Mjema, G., Klillando, A. 136, 139  
McKendrick, B.W. 72  
McKinnon, R., Charlton, R., Munro, H.T. 145  
McLaughlin, E. 103, 113, 185  
McLelland, D. 2, 40–41  
means-test  
in Australia 180, 182  
in Zimbabwe 123, 125  
Memorandum on Educational Policy in Tropical Africa (1925) 48–9  
Mendelssohn, R. 179, 181  
Mesa-Lago, C. 6, 43  
Midgley, James 1–13, 5, 7, 10, 11, 12, 36–52, 40, 41, 47, 49, 104, 120, 121, 144–58, 193–204  
Midgley, J. and Tang, K.L. 114  
Midwinter, A. 104  
Miller, William 165  
Mintz, S. 58  
Mishra, R. 185, 187  
misisonaries 22, 27, 29–30, 196–7  
impact in the British Empire 29  
in India 163–4, 169  
role in introducing welfare in colonies 44
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Modernization school 1</td>
<td>Morgan, D. 55, 64–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modernization theory 6, 40</td>
<td>Mouton, P. 47</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Morris, E.E. 179</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Moyne Report 8, 38, 48, 61, 62–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mpangala, G. 137</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mukuka, L., Kalikiti, W. and Musenge, D. 151–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Munro, T. 162</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Murphy, J. 180</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mupedzisma, R. 121</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Myrdal, G. 165, 169</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Narayanan, K.R. 167</td>
<td>Nehru, Jawaharlal 166–7, 168</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>neoliberalism 6, 9, 11, 68, 100–101, 109, 112–13, 125, 127, 175–6, 187–8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nye, J. 32</td>
<td>Nyerere, Julius 10, 132–42</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyoni, T. 139</td>
<td>O’Brien, A. 178, 181</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O’Hanlon, R. 91</td>
<td>O’Sullivan, E.W. 180</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O’Toole, F. 203</td>
<td>Old Age Pension Act (1936) 121, 124</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Omvedt, G. 91</td>
<td>Paice, E. 27</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panikkar, K.M. 168</td>
<td>Pant, R. 86</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pantin, D. 56</td>
<td>Parmar, I. and Cox, J. 32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parastatals 138–9, 141</td>
<td>Parrott, A.L. 145</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patan, Leila 8, 41, 71–84</td>
<td>Patten, Chris 110</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peillon, M. 37</td>
<td>Pember Reeves, William 177, 180</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pensions Australian 180–81</td>
<td>Pitt-Rivers, J. 87</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South African 75</td>
<td>Pitts, J. 25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Piachaud, David 10, 11, 12, 131–43, 144–58, 193–204</td>
<td>Poona Pact 93</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor Laws 8, 10, 11, 46, 60, 74, 80, 81, 119–20, 122–3, 126–7, 176–9, 181, 187, 197</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pope-Hennessy, John 38</td>
<td>Population Registration Act (1950) 76</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Porter, A. 18, 19, 29</td>
<td>post-colonial School 2, 6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>post-modernism 2</td>
<td>Potgieter, M.C. 75</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presidency College see Hindu College</td>
<td>Provident funds 10–11, 49, 108, 144–57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definition 144</td>
<td>establishment 144–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian 145–7</td>
<td>Singaporean 147–51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zambian 151–4</td>
<td>Radhakrishnan, S. 168</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raftery, J. 175</td>
<td>Rao, Y.C. 92</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reid, R. 29</td>
<td>Reisman, D. 150</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residualism in Australia 181, 187</td>
<td>in Hong Kong 101–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Zimbabwe 125</td>
<td>Richards, J. 18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhodesia see Zimbabwe</td>
<td>Risley, H.H. 95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodney, W. 1, 40</td>
<td>Roe, Jill 175, 179, 182</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodgers, R.N., Greve, J. and Morgan, J.S. 36</td>
<td>Rotating savings and credit associations (ROSCAs) 43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Le Roux, P. 76</td>
<td>Rowse, T. 175</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal Commission on the Poor Laws 177, 179</td>
<td>Ryan, S. 67</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Said, E.W. 2</td>
<td>Sagner, A. 75</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samarendra, P. 89–90</td>
<td>Samuel, Dibin 166</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seekings, J. and Natrass, N. 82</td>
<td>Sewpaul, V. 79</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Shaver, S. 175, 186
Simey, T.S. 64
Singapore, 147–51
  Central Provident Fund 147–51, 155–6
  Children’s Development Co-Savings 149
  Company’s Welfare Scheme (CoWec) 148
  Edusave programme 149
  Medicare savings 148
  Minimum Sum 148, 150
  provident funds 147–51, 155–6
Singh, K.S., Balla, V. and Kaul, V. 95
Singh, Manmohan 167
Singh Ahluwalia, Montek 167
Sinha, D.P. 166
Smyth, Paul 175–90
Snooks, G.D. 180
South Africa 8–9, 71–84
  Apartheid social welfare 76–8
  industrialization 73–4
  legacy of colonialism and apartheid 80–82
  rise of public welfare 74–6
  social welfare in democratic 78–9
Spence, Catherine Helen 178
Spivak, G.C. 2
Squatters Law (1895) 73
Steele, Arthur 88
Structuralism 6
Tan, E.S. 150
Tang, Kwong-leung 9, 41, 100–118, 200
Tanganyika see Tanzania
Tanzania 10, 40, 50, 131–42
  agriculture 136
  government administration 139
  industry 138–9
  post-colonial development 140–42
  villagization 138
Terreblanche, S.J. 72
Thompson, A. 56, 58
Tidrick, K. 18
Titmuss, R. 136, 175, 185–6, 188
Titmuss, R.M., Abel-Smith, B. and Lynes, T. 38
Tosh, J. 30
Townsend, Peter 185
Trench, David 107
Tsang, Donald 100, 112–13
Turner, J. 200
University Grants Commission (UGC) (1948) 168
Ujamaa 134–5, 137–8, 140–42
United Kingdom see Great Britain
United Nations 36, 42, 50, 68
Untouchability Offences Act (1955) 94
Van der Berg, S., Burger, R., Louw, M. and Yu, D. 79
Vasoo, L. and Lee, J. 148–9
Victoria (Queen) 31
Villagization 135–8
Walker, C. 72, 74
Ward, Russel 185
Ward, S. 187
Warren, B. 2
Webb, Sidney 131–2, 141
Webb, S. and Webb, B. 132
Welfare Imperialism 25–33
West Indies Welfare Fund (WIWF) 63, 65
White, G. and Goodman, R. 114
Whitehead, C. 161
Wildavsky, A. 104
Wilding, P. and Mok, K.H. 114
Wilensky, H. and Lebeaux, C. 199
Williams, D. and Young, T. 18
Williams, E. 56–9
Winckler, M.N. 75
Wolfowitz, P. 2
Wolpe, H. 74
Women’s Indian Association 45
Wong, L., White, L. and Shixun, G. 109, 118
Wood’s Education Despatch 162
World Bank 42, 50, 68, 100, 142, 145, 167
World Health Organization 48
Xiao-ping, Deng 100
Yew, L.K. 148–9
Zambia 151–4
National Provident Fund (1966) 151–4
pension schemes 151–2, 154
provident fund 151–4, 156
Zimbabwe 10, 42, 119–29
colonial legacy on social assistance 128–9
social assistance during the colonial period 121–3
social assistance during the post-colonial period 123–8